

Isaac B. Kardon

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Isaac B. Kardon, Ph.D. is a senior fellow for China studies in the Asia Program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. He was formerly assistant professor at the U.S. Naval War College, China Maritime Studies Institute, where he researched China’s maritime affairs, and taught naval officers and national security professionals about PRC foreign and security policy. Dr. Kardon’s scholarship has centered on China’s development of maritime power, with research on China’s maritime disputes and law of the sea issues, global port development, and overseas basing of the People’s Liberation Army. China-Pakistan relations are another area of special focus. His writing appears in *International Security*, *Security Studies*, *Foreign Affairs*, the *Naval War College Review*, and other scholarly and policy publications. Dr. Kardon’s book, *China’s Law of the Sea: The New Rules of Maritime Order* (Yale, 2023), analyzes the extent to which China is “making the rules” in regional and global orders

Dr. Kardon earned a PhD in government from Cornell University, an MPhil in modern Chinese studies from Oxford University, and a BA in history from Dartmouth College. He was a China & the World postdoctoral fellow at Princeton University, and has held visiting appointments at NYU School of Law, Academia Sinica, and the PRC National Institute for South China Sea Studies. He studied Mandarin Chinese at Peking University, Tsinghua University, Hainan University, and National Taiwan Normal University.

Dr. Kardon has testified before the Commission twice, including most recently at the 2020 hearing titled “China’s Military Power Projection and U.S. National Interests.”