

China's Soaring Commercial and Financial Power:

How it is affecting the US and the World

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Executive Summary

US trade and economic policies toward China are undermining US economic and military security. They urgently need fundamental reform.

China's successful, fundamentally protectionist policies have changed US-China trade patterns in dramatic and deeply troubling ways since China's 2001 admission to the WTO. The most productive sectors of US industry have been broadly undermined by record trade losses with China and others, and unprecedented US foreign borrowing and asset sales have undermined US financial independence, accumulating massive future obligations, particularly with China.

At the same time, fueled by record global surpluses of production and trade, particularly with the US, China's modern productive and financial capacities soared, becoming far more diversified and less dependent on the US or on any set of industries. Even as China's economy grew at record rates, four times faster than the US since 2001, China became the world's largest exporter of manufactured goods, with record surpluses in virtually all modern manufacturing sectors.

Indicating its surging value-added, the ratio of China's manufactured exports to imports soared from 1.15 to 1.66 even during this period of double-digit domestic demand growth. China's global trade surplus for manufactured goods rocketed to a world record \$539 billion in 2008 alone and total \$1.6 Trillion since 2001.

China also has begun reducing its tiny global payment deficits for intellectual property and professional services even as Chinese tourists and business travelers began roaming the world in search of key assets to buy in the current global downturn. The \$2 Trillion war chest of foreign currencies created by China's trade surpluses and other activities already generates six times as much for China's politically potent US investments -- currently mostly low-yielding US Treasury bonds -- as all earnings for US-incorporated companies and investors in China.

Despite unprecedented increases in US domestic and foreign debt, a record \$4.5 Trillion in global current account losses -- \$2.9 Trillion in manufacturing alone -- led to the worst record of stagnation for US production and jobs since the 1930s. \$1.5 Trillion in current account losses with China alone -- \$1.3 Trillion in manufacturing -- costs the US almost two million jobs, with over one million additional job losses just since 2001.

Every US manufacturing sector lost a substantial portion of its jobs as did virtually every sector that is exposed to imports from China or offshore outsourcing. US job losses were most severe for producers of motor vehicles and parts, which lost -43% of their jobs since 2001, communications equipment, 47% of jobs lost, and textile mills, which lost 63% of their jobs. Meager US job growth came only in industries with lower productivity and generally lower wages but that face little or no competition from imports or offshoring, particularly health care, education, bars and restaurants, and local government agencies.

The US lost its traditional, global surplus in Advanced Technology Products for the first time in 2002 with losses worsening since then. ATP deficits with China account for more than the total US losses and are also larger than the total global surplus in Intellectual Property royalties and fees of all US-incorporated firms.

China has a rapidly increasing dominance with the US for ATP trade in the largest, fastest-growing sectors of electrical and non-electrical equipment, including all information technologies. Traditional US strengths in aerospace production are now threatened and even semiconductor production -- one of China's key technology weaknesses -- is now quickly migrating to China.

Along with loss of its relative scale, the relative diversity of US ATP production appears to be declining. The number of distinct ATP in which US-based producers enjoy a surplus with China declined from 287 in 2001 to 225 in 2008; the number of Chinese-produced ATP with surpluses increased from 312 in 2001 to 328 in 2008.

The broad, once incomparable and dynamic US supply chain of manufactured goods and services is clearly weakening and shifting quickly to China. It is this vital supply chain decline in the US, and the shift to China, rather than concerns about any single product or group of products -- for which substitutes may or may not be readily available -- that is the most urgent challenge to US economic and military security.

China is now, by far, the largest exporter of manufactured goods to the US. However, in 2008 the EU-27 became China's largest manufacturing export market; developing countries with key natural resources are China's fastest growing export markets.

The EU's manufacturing trade deficits with China soared since 2001 and now rival the US deficits with China. Japan also has continued to face small manufacturing trade deficits with China. Nonetheless, despite deficits with China, both the EU and Japan have maintained substantial global surplus in manufacturing trade; among the major powers, only the US has a manufacturing trade deficit.

Although these also are changing rapidly, China maintains large, politically significant trade and investment deficits with Taiwan and other Asian neighbors.

Despite assurances from the US Farm Bureau and others that WTO membership would lead to booming US grain sales to China, except for soybeans, US grain sales to China have virtually vanished while China regularly has a global trade surplus in grain and in most food products where it suppresses third-country US agricultural exports and prices.

China is now deploying its vast new wealth to protect its economy from the current, severe global downturn. It is also carefully and patiently considering ways to take advantage of distressed prices for global oil and gas reserves, critical iron and copper ore, key patents, talent, brands, distribution networks and other vital assets. Unlike in 2001, China now has the assistance of its own, state-owned (although publicly traded) network of global companies including the world's largest banks and insurance operations.

US economic and trade policies toward China need urgent and fundamental reform.

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Introduction:

Economic and trade conditions have changed dramatically since China was admitted to the World Trade Organization at the end of 2001. Then, many prominent authorities including the US Department of Defense' Office of Net Assessment and the Rand Corporation warned of China's imminent collapse. Similarly, prominent forecasts, including the then-Chairman of the Federal Reserve, Alan Greenspan, assured that the US was on the verge of paying off its federal government debt too quickly so that major tax cuts were urgently needed.¹

Now, with vast wealth including the world's largest bank, largest insurance firm, largest telecommunications firm, second largest oil company -- by market capitalization although all are state owned -- and the largest reserves of foreign currencies, China is often held out as the best hope to avoid an even more severe global downturn. Its leaders have begun lecturing the US on economic management. At the close of its March 2009 annual National People's Congress, Premier Wen Jiabao referred to China's holdings of more than \$1 Trillion in US Treasury bonds:

“We have lent a huge amount of money to the United States. Of course we are concerned about the safety of our assets. To be honest, I am a little bit worried. I request the US to maintain its good credit, to honour its promises and to guarantee the safety of China’s assets.”²

This unusually blunt language comes days after five armed Chinese ships confronted and halted an unarmed US Navy ship in international waters in the South China sea in an eerie reprise of China's downing of a Navy EP-3 surveillance airplane in April 2001. It also comes at a time when China has greatly elevated its rhetoric about US economic “protectionism.” This refers to US criticism of China's managed and vastly undervalued currency and passage of a modest “Buy America” provision as part of a US taxpayer-financed stimulus plan.³

The US entered recession in December 2007 and China's GDP growth decelerated sharply from 13.0% in 2007 to 6.8% at the end of 2008.⁴ Certainly the global economic crisis

¹ See, for example, Charles Wolf; Jr.; K. C. Yeh; Benjamin Zycher; Nicholas Eberstadt; Sung-Ho Lee, Fault Lines in China's Economic Terrain, particularly Chapter 7, (Santa Monica, CA; Rand Corporation, 2003.) Also, Andrew W. Marshall, China Da Luan (Catastrophe) Scenarios, (Washington, DC: Office of the Secretary of Defense, 2007.) Alan Greenspan, Testimony of Chairman Alan Greenspan: Outlook for the federal budget and implications for fiscal policy, (Washington, DC: Committee on the Budget, US Senate, January 25, 2001.)

² “China's global elite,” The Financial Times, March 16, 2009. Geoff Dyer and Alan Beattie, “Wen calls for US fiscal guarantees,” The Financial Times, March 14, 2009.

³ One of many: Xinhua, “China 'deeply concerned' over trade protectionism,” February 16, 2009.

⁴ The nation's new intelligence chief, Dennis Blair, warns that the global economic crisis is the

creates both short and long term opportunities as well as dangers. But dangers and opportunities are starkly different for countries that previously relied on massive and accelerating debts and asset appreciation to provide growth when compared with those countries that produced in excess and saved. China, of course, is the world's leading excess producer and saver while the US is the world's leading under-producer and, when both public and households debts are considered, the world's largest debtor.

Along with the many benefits, China's massive excess manufacturing capacity does also create severe vulnerabilities at a time when the global economy may contract in 2009 for the first time since World War II and global trade may decline by the most since 1929.⁵ The immediate challenge is to maintain and accelerate already fast-growing domestic demand and to shift excess production to domestic purposes, including for import substitution. Indeed, the localizing of modern supply chains, reducing dependence on imports, has been a key, very successful objective of China's policies at least since its 8th Five-year Plan began in 1990.⁶

China's rapidly accelerating ratios of manufactured exports to imports even as GDP growth averaged over 10% per year since 2001 indicates this shift is already very successfully underway. Now, with growth slowing sharply, in the 12 months ending in January 2009 China's global manufactured exports rose 13.2%, barely half the 25.9% rise the year before; imports were up just 2.7% compared with 17.6% one year earlier. Still -- at least through January 2009 -- this allowed China's ratio of exports to imports to continue to increase and its world record manufactured trade surplus to continue to soar, providing a cushion in the slowdown.

Importantly, the global economic crisis also is sharply lowering China's massive import bill for mineral fuels, iron and copper ore, and for other commodities. China's global trade deficits for mineral fuels, iron and copper ore totaled \$12.4 billion in the 12 months ending in January 2002, \$133.4 billion in the 12 months ending in January 2008 and peaked at a deficit of \$213.7 billion in the 12 months ending in October 2008. Since peaking, China's trade deficit for these commodities has fallen at an accelerating rate, aiding China's overall trade and current account balances and sharply reducing inflationary pressures that were a concern one year ago.

Finally, China's immense accumulation of wealth from trade surpluses since 2001, massive foreign investment in China, and its rapid financial modernization provide unparalleled opportunities both at home and abroad. This is particularly true now, when many of the world's leading companies desperately need substantial outside capital to survive and most countries are struggling to finance assistance to their industries and workers. There is significant concern both that China may aggressively buy-up key worldwide resources and assets at fire sale prices...and that it may not.⁷

For the US, unprecedented current account deficits and foreign borrowing since 2001 hollowed out its once unrivaled productive capacity even as it obligated future, constrained

most serious security peril facing the United States. See Greg Miller, "Global economic crisis called biggest U.S. security threat," *The Los Angeles Times*, February 13, 2009.

⁵ "Crisis Reveals Growing Finance Gaps for Developing Countries," *The World Bank*, March 8, 2009. China is assisting its producers to expand linkages with retailers in China to reroute exports to local sales for both import substitution and demand growth. "Exporters find new market at home. *China Daily*, March 13, 2009.

⁶ A detailed discussion of this earlier period is provided in Charles W. McMillion, China's Very Rapid Economic, Industrial and Technological Emergence, US-China Security Review Commission, June 2002.

⁷ Rick Carew, "Will Beijing Buy the World?," *The Wall Street Journal*, March 11, 2009

production to pay interest on foreign debts. Now, urgent cost-cutting pressures in the economic crisis provide further incentives for US consumers, businesses and government agencies to displace domestic production with cheaper imports or offshore outsourcing even as debt soars.

The massive US auto industry, for example, (including transplants) suffered over \$1 Trillion in global trade deficits -- underproduction -- over the past eight years. Even now, as General Motors receives substantial US taxpayer subsidies to avoid collapse, it is expanding production, research and development in China as it reduces US production and exports. China surpassed the US as the world's largest auto market in January 2009 and also may surpass Japan in 2009 as the world's largest auto producer.⁸ Present trends suggest that by 2010 the US will trail far behind China in both auto production and sales with the gap growing rapidly thereafter.

As a result of this hollowing-out of production, total US industrial output in February 2009 plunged to levels -3.0% lower than in February 2000 for the first nine-year decline since the period from November 1929 to November 1938. There were fewer private sector jobs in the US in February 2009 than there were in February 2001 for the first eight year decline in private sector jobs since 1927-1935. Even including households that have prospered enormously in recent years, total inflation-adjusted net worth per capita in the US declined by an unprecedented -6.2% from 2000-Q4 to 2008-Q4. US Federal debt subject to statutory limitations is planned to soar by \$2.72 Trillion just this year -- roughly three times the total federal debt accumulated in its entire history (including the Civil War, depressions, and two world wars) before 1980.⁹

Yet, even in the current severe crisis of production, jobs, income and tax revenue, US public policy is limited in its response by warnings against "protectionism" from global importers and even from China. It is, perhaps, understandable that large, self-interested global firms -- wherever they are incorporated -- champion unregulated commerce and finance.¹⁰ But China's recent, elevated rhetoric aimed at the US is especially hypocritical.

Indeed, vigorous "protectionism" is the very core of China's public policies and of its remarkable recent success. It is the reason China devalued its currency by 50% in January 1994, why it has so carefully managed its currency ever since and how it has amassed \$2 Trillion in foreign currency reserves since the Asian financial crisis of 1998. Protectionism is why China maintains strict government ownership of its banking and financial firms, even as they have gained access to world equity and bond markets.

Protectionism is why China has foregone most of the global, third-generation revolution in telecommunications, refusing to issue licenses for global standards in the world's largest telecommunications market -- even to its own, state-owned service-providers -- while working to perfect its own, government-owned TD-SCDMA wireless standard. It is why China refuses to allow any of the world's non-Chinese auto producers to produce in China unless they accept a Chinese firm as controlling partner, agree to transfer technology, perform R&D in China and

⁸ Norihiko Shirouzu and Patricia Jiayi Ho "GM Opens China Plant," *The Wall Street Journal*, December 17, 2008. Norihiko Shirouzu, "China Tops U.S. in Auto Sales for First Time," *The Wall Street Journal*, March 5, 2009.

⁹ See appendix and A New Era of Responsibility: Renewing America's Promise, (Washington, DC: Office of Management and Budget, February 2009.) Summary Tables page 133.

¹⁰ For two decades now large global firms like General Electric, General Motors, American International Group and Citigroup -- and their associations -- have very actively financed and promoted "research" attempting to ridicule regulation and to glorify various forms of arbitrage for global production and debt. A recent example is, Francesco Guerrera and Tom Braithwaite, "US group backs role of global companies" *The Financial Times*, March 15, 2009.

localize parts and service providers. Protectionism is why China refuses to depend on Boeing, Airbus and others to provide it with thousands of new aircraft over the next twenty years but rather, has launched an expensive effort to localize parts production, design and build its own large and mid-sized Chinese state-owned commercial airplanes.¹¹ The same protectionist process led to China's recent contracting of \$5.7 billion -- that "does not include any foreign parties" -- with state-owned CNR Corporation to initiate production of 100 high-speed trains.¹²

And this is only part of the larger context to view China's more recent large, relatively effective actions to protect its economy in the current global crisis. Like virtually every country other than the US, China's producers pay a value-added tax which the WTO allows to be rebated on exports and imposed in exactly the same way as a tariff on imports. Export rebates in China were increased to 17% in January 2009 for industrial robots, inertial navigation systems for aviation and 551 other types of high tech and high value-added electrical and non-electrical machinery and parts and to 14% on exported motorcycles and various appliances.¹³

Together with tax cuts for exports, China considered but delayed or canceled increased taxes on imports in preference for policies to lower costs for domestic producers. For producers of aluminum or other nonferrous metals, for example, China developed a program of direct subsidies and plans large purchases for state reserves to improve scale economies. Producers also will be allowed to buy energy directly from state-owned generators at discounted prices and state-owned banks are providing large-scale funding for attempts of foreign asset acquisitions -- \$19.5 billion for state-owned Aluminum Corporation of China -- Chinalco. Although China's banks insist that their rapidly increased lending is determined by market rather than political factors, they nonetheless acknowledge that their lending "...will concentrate on supporting Chinese' companies expansion."¹⁴

China's broad 2009 spending plans for economic stimulus, \$586 billion announced thus far, and its separate stimulus plans for 10 industries, have carefully avoided mention of explicit domestic preferences.¹⁵ But programs to subsidize the purchase of home appliances, cars and motorcycles appear targeted at domestic producers and brands. And although there is rapid proliferation of Chinese construction crews engaged in large scale projects around the world, it is very unlikely that a foreign construction crew could win a contract for a substantial infrastructure project in China.

¹¹ The state-owned Bank of China and nine other state-owned Chinese banks extened a total \$26 billion line of credit to China's massive, recently restructured, state-owned Aviation Industry Corporation on February 5, 2009 along with a pledge to develop a "long term strategic partnership" to assist AVIC "expand overseas." *Xinhua*, "Bank of China extends 60 bln yuan credit line for state aircraft firm," February 7, 2009.

¹² *Xinhua*, "China to purchase 350km/h high-speed trains for 39.2b yuan," March 16, 2009.

¹³ *Xinhua*, "China to raise export tax rebates for machinery products," December 30, 2008.

¹⁴ Fu Chenghao and Wang Weini, "Support plan focuses on metals, logistics," *Shanghai Daily* February 26, 2009. "Aluminum firms to get direct power supply," *China Economic Net*, March 7, 2009. Hu Yuanyuan, "Bank of China to help Chinalco invest in Rio Tint," *China Daily*, March 6, 2009. *China Daily*, "BOC: Lending is determined by market," March 17, 2009

¹⁵ The 10 industries with industrial stimulus plans thus far included: auto, steel, shipbuilding, textile, machinery-manufacturing, electronics and information industries, the light industry and petrochemical sectors, nonferrous metals and logistics.

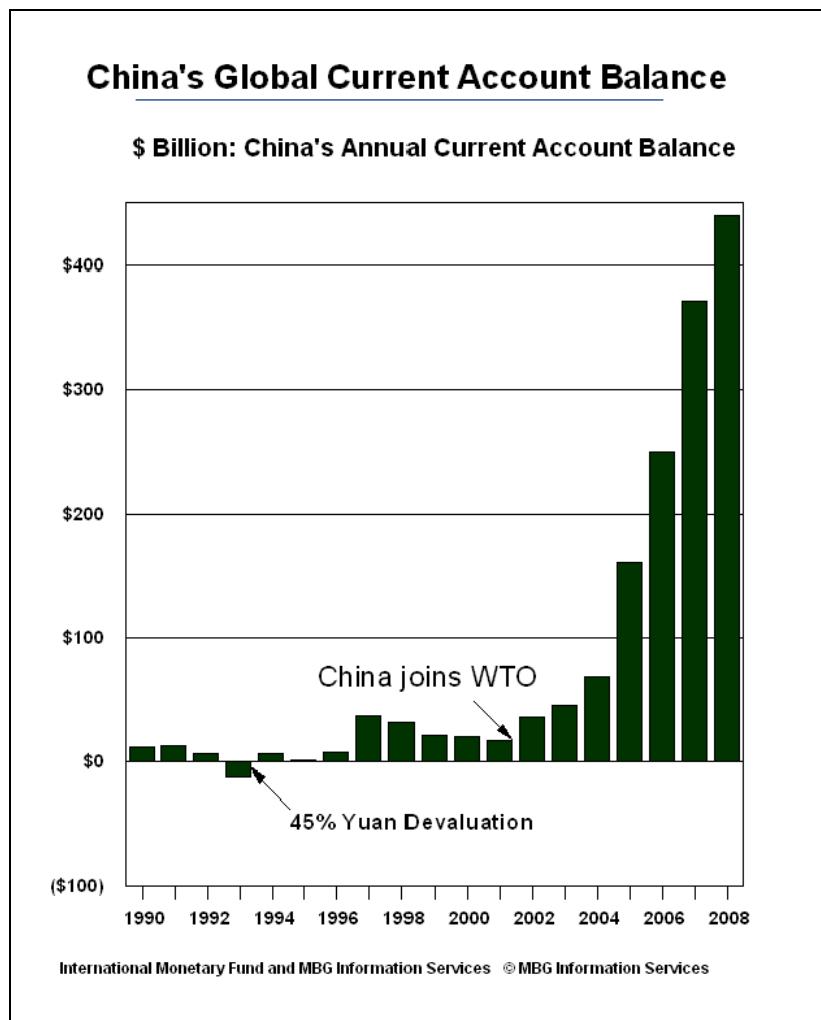
Part 1: Rapid global changes in China's trading patterns:

China's admission to the World Trade Organization on December 11, 2001 marked a dramatic turning point in China's economic and trade modernization and performance. During the seven years before WTO membership, China achieved real average GDP growth of 8.9% -- a pace many claimed to be unsustainable and, indeed, many claimed was grossly overstated by Chinese authorities.¹

However, in the seven years since joining the WTO, China's GDP soared by an average 10.5% per year in terms of its own currency, the Yuan, and by nearly 12% per year calculated in depreciating United States Dollars.² That is, from 2002 to 2008 China grew three times the rate of the global economy and four times the 2.4% average annual rate of US growth.

Countries growing faster than the world economy generally are expected to face current account deficits as imports grow faster than exports. Yet during the past seven years of soaring GDP growth, China not only retained its current account surplus but that annual surplus rocketed from \$17 billion in 2001 to \$440 billion in 2008, even as world markets sank. Averaging 63% growth each year, China's current account surplus soared from 1.3% of GDP in 2001 to 11% in 2007 -- even as GDP growth rocketed by 13% -- and eased only slightly to 10.4% in 2008 despite the price surge for imported oil and iron ore, and the global slowdown.³

Along with adding massively to China's productive capacity and modernization, these past seven years



¹ The Rand Corporation and others expected China's economic growth to slow to 5% with major risks of an even more abrupt slowdown. MIT's Lester Thurow claimed that China's GDP growth was only half the reported rate. See Anil Bamezai, Charles Wolf Jr., K. C. Yeh, Benjamin Zycher, Asian Economic Trends and Their Security Implications, (Santa Monica, Rand; 2000) pp. 34-42. Lester Thurow, "A Chinese Century? Maybe It's the Next One," *The New York Times*, August 19, 2007.

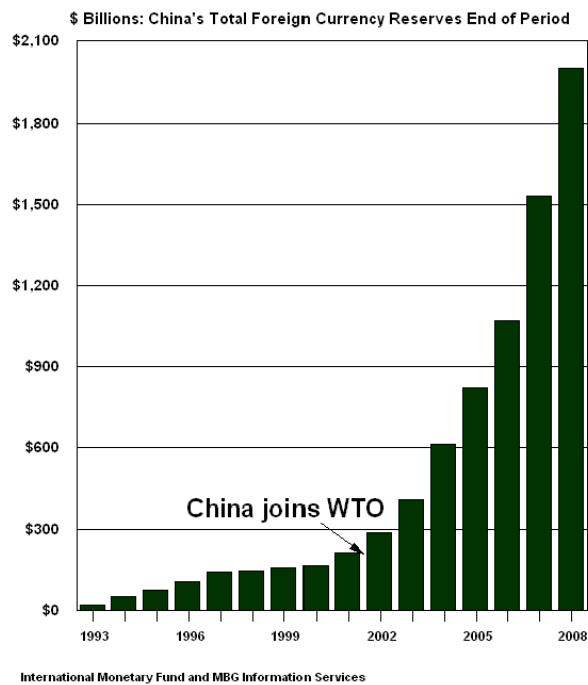
² China devalued the Yuan by 45% on January 1, 1994 and kept it pegged closely to the US Dollar until July 22, 2005 when the Yuan was allowed to slowly appreciate against the Dollar, rising 17.4% by August 22, 2008 at which point the tight peg was reimposed. Importantly, because the weak Dollar fell much more against other currencies (by 67% against the Euro from January 2001 to August 2008,) this had the effect of sharply devaluing the Yuan, too, against the Euro and those other currencies, sharply aiding China's exports outside the US.

³ Reflecting a flood of prominently-sourced misinformation in the major media, a Nobel economist prominently insisted in 2007 that China's global current account surplus remained less than 5% of GDP. Michael Spence, "We are all in it together," *The Wall Street Journal*, January 5, 2007.

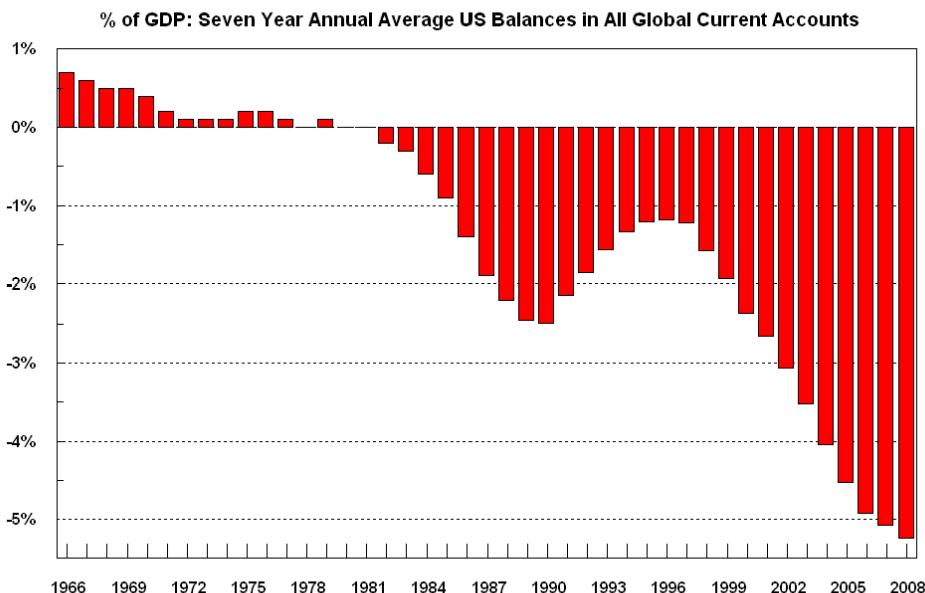
of surpluses earned China \$1.39 Trillion in foreign currency reserves that were supplemented by world-leading foreign direct and portfolio investment.⁴ This allowed China's official war chest of foreign currency to soar from \$215.6 billion in 2001, to near \$2 Trillion at the end of 2008 with policy changes also swelling private holdings of foreign currencies.⁵ During April 2008, China's foreign currency reserves grew by over \$100 million each hour. These are the funds now available for global acquisitions.

During this period, although the US' economy grew at barely half the rate of the global economy, the US accumulated record current account deficits -- debt and wealth transfers -- with China and the world. From 2002 through 2008, the US suffered global current account deficits of \$4.53 Trillion with annual losses averaging 5.2% of GDP. Before the year 2000, the worst US current account deficit on record was 3.4% of GDP in 1987 and the worst 7-year period of deficits averaged 2.5% from 1984 to 1990.

China's War Chest of Foreign Currency Reserves



US Current Account Balances: Worst Ever Since 2001



Annual US current account losses to China more than tripled after China joined the WTO, worsening every year from \$88.7 billion in 2001 to \$306.4 billion in 2008 and totaling \$1.49 Trillion for the seven-year period. Those claiming that US trade losses to China merely offset US losses from other countries have no factual basis for their claims whatsoever.

These dramatic changes shape the scope and nature of the US and global economic crisis that began in 2008.

⁴ For a discussion of China's sudden, immense wealth and initial strategies for its best use, see my earlier report, Charles W. McMillion, China's Soaring Financial, Industrial and Technological Power, (Washington, DC: US-China Economic and Security Review Commission, July 2007.)

⁵ *Shanghai Daily*, "Rule change boosts forex buys," August 17, 2007.

China's Global Current Account Balances

Nearing \$1.4 Trillion in Surpluses since 2002

| \$Millions | Goods | Services | Investments | Transfers | Current Account |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1999 | \$35,982 | -\$5,341 | -\$14,470 | \$4,944 | \$21,115 |
| 2000 | 34,474 | -5,600 | -14,666 | 6,311 | 20,519 |
| 2001 | 34,017 | -5,933 | -19,175 | 8,492 | 17,401 |
| 2002 | 44,167 | -6,784 | -14,946 | 12,984 | 35,422 |
| 2003 | 44,652 | -8,573 | -7,838 | 17,634 | 45,875 |
| 2004 | 58,982 | -9,699 | -3,523 | 22,898 | 68,659 |
| 2005 | 134,189 | -9,391 | 10,635 | 25,386 | 160,818 |
| 2006 | 217,746 | -8,834 | 15,156 | 29,199 | 253,267 |
| 2007 | 315,381 | -7,905 | 25,689 | 38,668 | 371,833 |
| 2008e | 356,000 | -7,000 | 36,000 | 55,000 | 440,000 |
| Seven Year Post-WTO Membership Totals: 2002 to 2008e | | | | | |
| 2002-8 | \$1,171,117 | -\$58,185 | \$61,173 | \$201,770 | \$1,375,875 |

International Monetary Fund and MBG Information Services

U.S. Current Account Balances With China

\$ Millions Each Year: Near -\$1.5 Trillion in Deficits since 2002

| \$Millions | Goods | Services | Investments | Transfers | Current Account |
|--|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1999 | -\$68,793 | \$1,334 | -\$4,120 | -\$1,164 | -\$72,743 |
| 2000 | -83,971 | 1,946 | -4,718 | -1,300 | -88,043 |
| 2001 | -83,295 | 2,005 | -5,993 | -1,374 | -88,657 |
| 2002 | -103,276 | 1,888 | -6,984 | -1,523 | -109,894 |
| 2003 | -124,384 | 2,038 | -8,067 | -1,399 | -131,812 |
| 2004 | -162,335 | 1,783 | -10,253 | -1,769 | -172,574 |
| 2005 | -202,087 | 2,437 | -17,106 | -1,851 | -218,607 |
| 2006 | -233,087 | 3,639 | -26,695 | -2,065 | -258,207 |
| 2007 | -256,612 | 5,414 | -36,083 | -2,422 | -289,703 |
| 2008 | -266,681 | 6,172 | -43,152 | -2,707 | -306,368 |
| Seven Year Post-WTO Membership Totals: 2002 to 2008 | | | | | |
| 2002-8 | -\$1,348,462 | \$23,371 | -\$148,340 | -\$13,736 | -\$1,487,165 |

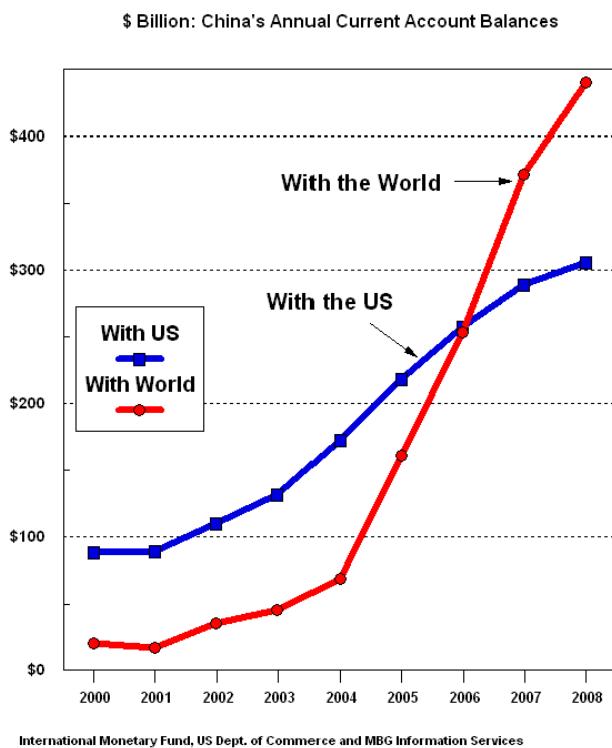
US Department of Commerce and MBG Information Services

Components of the Current Accounts

China's external commercial surplus not only rocketed ahead over the past seven years, it also intensified and spread to other countries and regions, especially to the European Union. While China maintained a global current account surplus every year since it devalued the Yuan by 45% against the Dollar on January 1, 2004, that surplus was solely dependent on the US until 2007. That is, in 2001, excluding the US, China had a current account deficit of \$71.3 billion, a substantial 5.4% of its GDP. By 2008, China's non-US current accounts were in surplus by about \$135 billion, 3.2% of GDP.

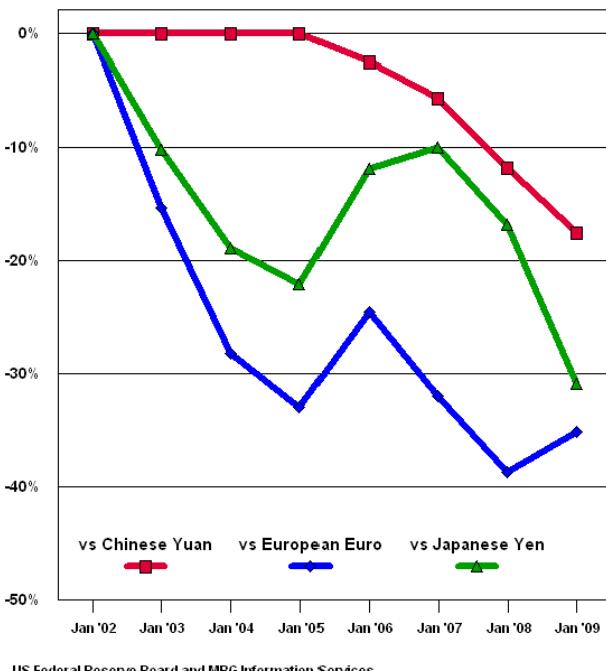
An important part of China's surging trade surpluses with the EU-27 is due to currency developments. From 2002 until recent months, the Euro appreciated sharply against the Dollar, and most other currencies including the Dollar-linked Chinese Yuan. The result is Euro-denominated

China's Current Account Surplus



The Global Value of the \$US

% Decline in Exchange Value of \$US Since Jan 2, 2002



exports became far more expensive in China while Chinese imports into the Euro zone became much cheaper. Be aware, too, that data and trends appear different when measured in different currencies.

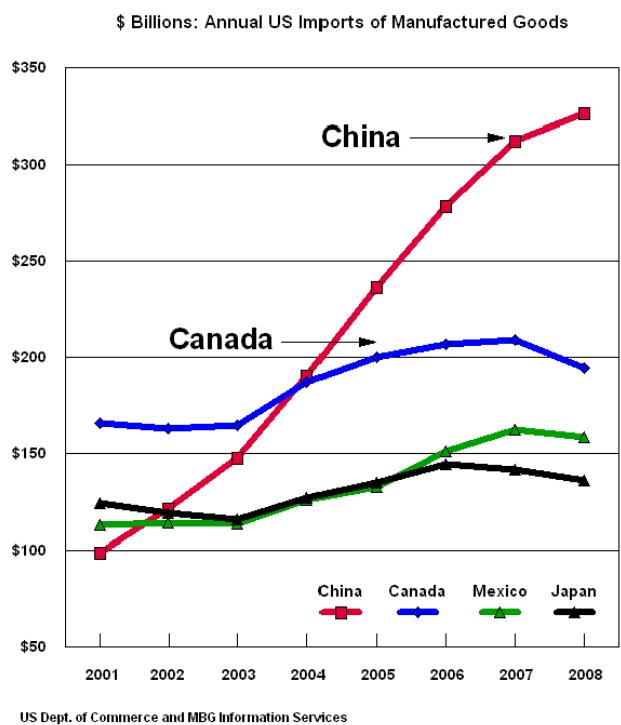
Manufacturing

The overwhelming source of China's soaring commercial surpluses with the US, with the EU and with the world is manufactured goods trade.⁶ China's global manufacturing exports soared from \$240.4 billion in 2001 to \$1.352 Trillion in 2008, an average yearly gain of 28.1% and a near six-fold increase in seven years. (See Appendix for details.) China replaced Germany as the world's leading exporter of manufactured goods in 2007 and extended that lead in 2008 with 16.9% export growth.

In 2001, US manufactured imports from China totaled \$99.3 billion, 10.4% of the US total US and far less than manufactured imports from Canada (\$165.8 billion,) Japan (\$124.3 billion,) or

⁶ Throughout this report I define "Manufacturing" as those industries described in Chapters 28-96 of the International Harmonized Tariff Schedule. See United States International Trade Commission, <http://www.usitc.gov/tata/hts/bychapter/index.htm>

US Imports of Manufactured Goods



Mexico (\$113.4 billion.) But US imports from China surpassed those from Japan and Mexico in 2002 and surpassed those from Canada in 2004. Last year, the \$326.6 billion of US manufactured imports from China were 68% more than from Canada and 22% of all US manufactured imports.

Nonetheless, the EU-27 displaced the US as China's largest manufactured goods export market in 2008, according to EU and US import data. China's own data, thought to be reliable in the totals, are suspect for individual countries and regions for several reasons including the treatment of large transshipments through ports in Hong Kong. China reports a 2008 manufacturing trade surplus with Hong Kong of \$171 billion, almost \$25,000 per capita. For this reason, when available for bilateral trade, I refer to the official data of the US, the EU and Japan.

Data sources vary but it is clear that in the past seven years China's manufacturing exports rocketed even more rapidly to less

developed than to advanced countries. China's own data show manufactured exports to Central and South America soaring since 2001 by a factor of 8.6, reaching \$65.5 billion in 2008.

China's data also show its manufactured exports to Africa and to the former Soviet republics rising by a factor of 9.2 and 19.1, reaching \$48.5 billion and \$64.5 billion, respectively, in 2008. This rapid, global diversification of China's export markets has a number of important consequences that are discussed below. Here, it is important to note only that China's relative dependence on the US export market has been sharply reduced since 2001 and that China is rapidly capturing third country markets from exporters in the US and elsewhere.

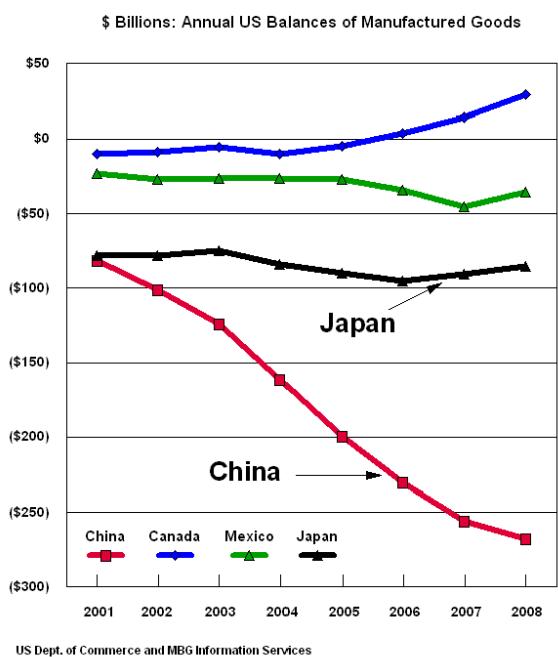
This remarkable 28.1% average annual growth in China's manufactured exports for the last seven years was accompanied by a strong 21.8% average annual growth of imports. The result is that China's global manufacturing surplus rocketed from \$30.9 billion before admission to the WTO to a remarkable \$539 billion in 2008 -- 12.7% of GDP and the largest of any country in history -- for a seven-year total surplus of \$1.56 Trillion.

Over this period, the annual US global deficit in manufactured goods trade soared from \$282.0 billion in 2001 to a world record deficit of \$484.4 billion in 2006 before easing to a deficit of \$389.8 billion in 2008 as the US slid from slow growth back into recession in December 2007. The seven year total of US deficits in global manufacturing trade reached a world record \$2.93 Trillion.

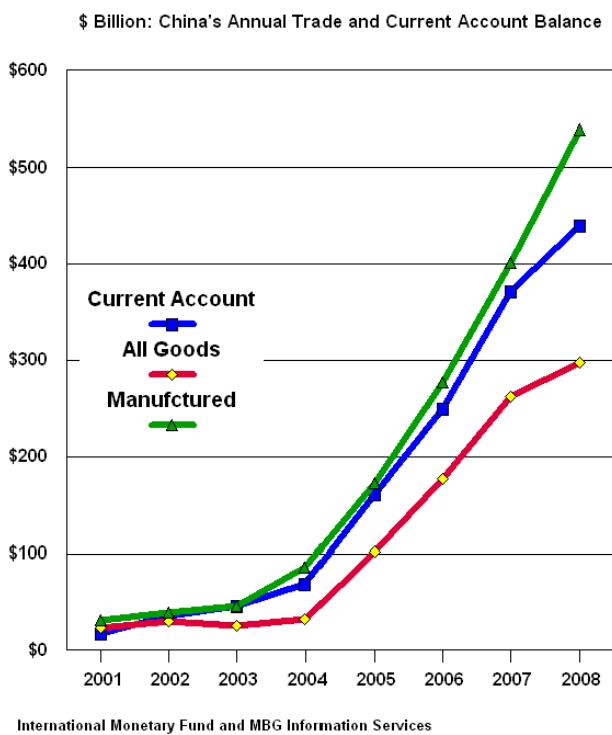
Importantly, while the US faced record global deficits in manufacturing trade that compounded its worsening deficits for mineral fuels and ores, the EU and Japan raced to record manufacturing surpluses that offset some or all of their deficits for fuels and ores. The EU's global trade surplus in manufactured goods increased 3.5-fold, from \$69.7 billion in 2001 to a record surplus of \$247.2 billion in 2008. Japan's global surplus doubled from \$164.4 billion in 2001 to a record \$337.5 billion in 2008.

Over the past seven years, the US borrowed from foreign interests and transferred \$2.9 Trillion of its demand for manufactured production offshore while the EU earned \$1.1 Trillion from producing more than its manufacturing demand required; Japan earned \$1.8 Trillion, China earned \$1.6 Trillion.

US Manufactured Goods Balances



China's Soaring Global Trade Surplus



The importance of this dramatic contrast in experiences and current conditions for manufacturing and indebtedness in the world's major economies can hardly be overstated.

The annual US manufacturing trade deficit with China worsened every year for a 3-fold increase, from \$81.6 billion in 2001 to \$267.5 billion in 2008 and a total 7-year deficit of \$1.3 Trillion. Because China imports so little from the US, in 2001 it was already the largest single source of the US' global deficit in manufactured goods, just worse than Japan, accounting for 28.9% of the total \$282.0 billion deficit. But in 2008, the US manufacturing deficit with China was far larger than with any other country or region, accounting for 68.6% of the total \$389.8 billion US manufacturing deficit.

The EU's annual deficit in manufactured trade with China also worsened every year, almost 6-fold for the period, from \$43.3 billion in 2001 to \$240.7 billion in 2008, with total deficits of \$964 billion. Japan's manufacturing trade with China remained in deficit during the period but was relatively small, totaling \$109 billion. Combined, over the past seven years, the US, the EU and Japan have transferred \$2.4 Trillion to China in net payments for manufactured goods at least partially produced in China.

Similar to the increasingly diversified patterns in the full current accounts, until 2006 the US accounted for more than China's entire global surplus in manufacturing trade. In 2006 and 2007, the US and the EU together accounted for much more than China's entire global manufacturing surplus. However, for the first time in 2008, China's global manufacturing surplus was larger (\$539 billion vs. \$525 billion) than its surplus with the US, the EU and Japan combined.

China maintains a politically and economically very significant \$76 billion manufacturing deficit with Taiwan and significant deficits with most -- but not all -- of its other Asian neighbors. But China's manufacturing trade surpluses are surging with the former Soviet republics, Central and South America, Africa and the Middle East. That is, China's record surplus in traded manufactured goods is now far more global and diversified than it was in 2001 and is far less dependent on the US.

Manufacturing Trade Balances With China

| \$Millions | US | EU-27 | Japan | Totals |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| 2001 | -\$81,583 | -\$43,342 | -\$18,957 | -\$143,882 |
| 2002 | -101,167 | -50,444 | -14,832 | -166,442 |
| 2003 | -124,146 | -70,963 | -10,925 | -206,035 |
| 2004 | -161,256 | -96,528 | -12,282 | -270,066 |
| 2005 | -199,548 | -130,340 | -20,969 | -350,857 |
| 2006 | -230,156 | -160,649 | -18,872 | -409,677 |
| 2007 | -255,593 | -214,555 | -14,642 | -484,790 |
| 2008 | -267,486 | -240,697 | -16,811 | -524,994 |
| ----- Balance Totals: 2002 to 2008 ----- | | | | |
| | -\$1,339,351 | -\$964,176 | -\$109,334 | -\$2,412,861 |

Global Trade Information Services and MBG Information Services

Global Balances in Manufacturing Trade

| \$Millions | US | EU-27 | Japan | China |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2001 | -\$282,027 | \$69,746 | \$164,394 | \$30,858 |
| 2002 | -336,630 | 103,487 | 184,039 | 38,886 |
| 2003 | -369,258 | 110,115 | 209,270 | 46,598 |
| 2004 | -434,470 | 139,997 | 254,379 | 86,185 |
| 2005 | -469,141 | 161,973 | 257,579 | 172,773 |
| 2006 | -484,360 | 152,707 | 274,896 | 277,250 |
| 2007 | -450,839 | 168,249 | 310,510 | 401,376 |
| 2008 | -389,825 | 247,215 | 337,514 | 538,960 |
| ----- Balance Totals: 2002 to 2008 ----- | | | | |
| | -\$2,934,523 | \$1,083,743 | \$1,828,187 | \$1,562,028 |

Global Trade Information Services and MBG Information Services

Mineral Fuels, Mineral Ores, Foods and the Traded Goods Totals

China's very rapid GDP growth required sharp increases of imported mineral fuels, particularly crude oil, and various mineral ores, particularly iron ore. Skyrocketing prices for these commodities in recent years -- and precipitous price declines since August/September 2008 -- have had dramatic, potentially misleading effects on the value of trade.

China's net import bill for mineral fuels exploded from \$9.1 billion in 2001 to \$137.2 billion in 2008. Its net import bill for mineral ores surged from \$4.1 billion in 2001 to \$84.3 billion in 2008. That is, these two categories of vital commodities offset \$13.2 billion of China's manufacturing surplus in 2001 but they offset \$225.5 billion in surpluses in 2008. Soaring prices for some foods during 2008, together with a severe drought and earthquake, also sharply raised the price of China's food imports -- especially soybeans -- creating a very unusual deficit in foods trade of \$11.6 billion.

These key commodities -- mineral fuels, ores and foods -- account for virtually all of the gap between China's world record 2008 global manufacturing trade surplus of \$539 billion and its \$297.4 billion surplus in all traded goods. This also helps to explain China's very special recent economic interests in those that control these key commodities especially in (for fuels) Saudi Arabia, Angola, Iran, Russia, Oman, Sudan, Venezuela, Kazakhstan and (for ores) Australia, Brazil, India, Chile, South Africa and Peru.

The EU faced a 2008 record global net import bill of \$598.5 billion for these commodities but its large surplus in global manufactured trade reduced the over goods trade deficit to \$355.3 billion. Similarly, Japan's net import bill for these commodities in 2008 soared to a record \$340 billion but its large surplus in global manufactured trade allowed Japan to register a \$20.4 billion surplus in overall goods trade. Repeating a worsening, now 26-year old pattern that is unique among major economies, the \$415 billion 2008 US deficit in these commodities was compounded by a similar deficit in manufacturing trade leaving the US with a deficit of \$800 billion for all goods trade.

I should also note that extreme volatility of prices for these commodities during 2008 drove wide swings in trade balances. With commodity prices soaring, China's overall global balance in goods trade was down 22% yr/yr to June 2008 but after prices plunged, China's trade balance soared again to new records in November 2008 was up 72% yr/yr in December. There were similar, if less dramatic, swings in trade balances among all the major economies during 2008. This is not to diminish the very serious economic and trade challenges now facing China and the world but to note the important effects of sharp changes in prices and the importance of detailed data.

International Services, Investments and Transfers

Since being admitted to the WTO, China's policy makers rapidly used its soaring strength in manufacturing, and the remarkable new wealth this provides, to strengthen its services sectors and to take advantage of other global financial and commercial opportunities. Whereas China's global current account balance was always far less than its balance in goods trade, this began to change immediately. Since 2003, China's global current account surplus has been larger than its surplus for goods alone.

Chinese working abroad have long sent money back home to support their families providing China with a net surplus in the global "transfer" of funds. But until recent years these transfers were only a small fraction of China's far larger net payments to global lenders and investors in China and for globally traded services ranging from tourism, education and banking to industrial engineering, patent royalties and franchise fees.

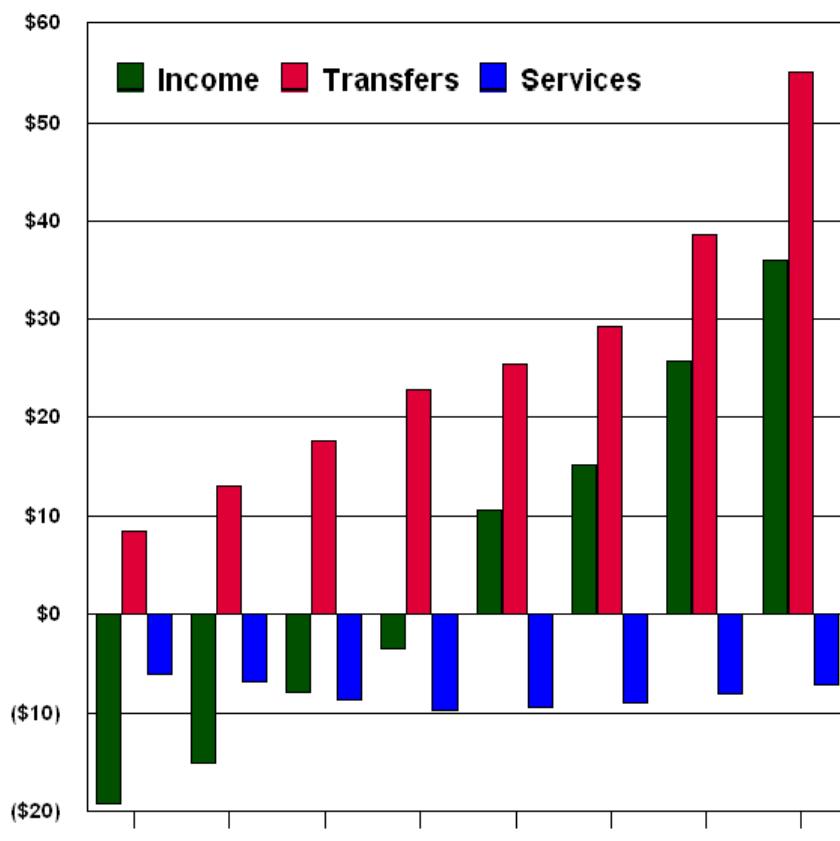
Because of China's soaring wealth and foreign investing, its 2001 net payment of \$19.2 billion to global investors and lenders became net earnings of \$25.7 billion in 2007 and rose to an estimated \$36 billion in 2008.⁷ That is, in 2008 China earned about \$36 billion more in interest, dividends and

⁷ China reported its 2008 total current account surplus as \$440 billion but to this date has not reported

profits on its foreign lending and investments than all foreign corporations and others earned in profits, dividends and interest on their investments and lending in China. Bilateral current account data are only available for the US and China but it should be noted that China's net receipts on investments come entirely from US net payments to China of \$36.1 billion in 2007 and \$43.2 billion in 2008.

China's Global Services and Investments

\$ Billion: China's Annual Global Balance



China's global deficit in services trade rose from \$5.9 billion in 2001 to \$9.7 billion in 2004 but declined slightly in 2005, 2006 and in 2007 to \$7.9 billion. My very rough estimate is that this deficit continued to fall in 2008 to about \$7 billion.

Global transfers remain the largest component of China's non-goods global accounts surplus soaring from \$8.5 billion in 2001 to \$38.7 billion in 2007 and an estimated \$55,000 in 2008.

Few details are available for these transfers but they appear to reflect the vastly increased activities of Chinese construction and other contract work crews operating abroad.

Far more attention should be given to this increasingly substantial component of global transactions.

the components which I have estimated based on other available information. Note, also that current account data are always presented on a balance of payments basis that differ from the detailed customs data used for goods trade. See *Xinhua*, "China BOP surplus growth slows in '08," February 18, 2009.

Part 2: China's Rapid Industrial Diversification of Traded Goods

Unprecedented US trade deficits and soaring domestic and foreign debt were urgent concerns even before the current, unprecedented economic crisis. The broad failure of US production over the past eight years to keep pace even with relatively sluggish demand growth led to a doubling of federal and household debt. Last September, this unsustainably soaring, combined debt reached \$25 Trillion, 171% of GDP, far larger even than the 130% at the end of World War II.

Even with this massive new borrowing, private sector jobs in January 2009 were virtually unchanged from eight years earlier and industrial production actually declined; both are the worst record since the early 1930s. Every manufacturing industry suffered severe, often unprecedented, job losses over the past eight years: communications equipment producers lost 47% of their jobs, auto and parts producers lost 43% of their jobs and textile mill manufacturers lost 63% of their jobs. The very few industries creating jobs in recent years are only those such as local governments and private health care that are less productive and lower wage than those losing jobs, contributing less to tax revenues and consumer sales, are virtually unable to export but are protected from import competition.⁸

China accounts for 68.4% of the US trade deficit in manufactured goods but also for 44% of the full current account deficit and ongoing foreign borrowing requirements. US production lost to the trade deficit with China now costs the US almost two million higher-wage jobs with over one million of those job losses occurring since China's 2001 admission to the WTO.

The details are far more troubling for the US even that the broad outlines. In 2001, including all foreign transplants, the US produced more than its own domestic market purchased -- had global trade surpluses -- in only 32 of the 97 goods-producing industries that comprise the entire Harmonized Tariff Series (HS.) This was virtually unchanged in 2008, with 33 industries in surplus aided by a boost in agricultural and commodity prices while 64 industries produced less than needed in the US market. Of the 68 industries classified as manufacturers, only 22 produced surpluses while 46 suffered global deficits in both 2001 and 2008.

Reflecting its rapid modernization, in 2001 China's producers -- including transnational firms -- in 58 of 97 industries produced more than China's fast-growing market purchased and enjoyed global trade surpluses. By 2008, 65 of China's industries produced more than was needed for domestic purposes and so had global trade surpluses while 32 industries faced deficits. In China's manufacturing sector, 39 industries had surpluses in 2001 and 50 had surpluses in 2008 as only 18 faced net imports, most for basic commodities such as cork, woodpulp, rubber, crude plastic, etc.

In total bilateral goods trade between the US and China, US producers enjoyed surpluses with China in only 27 industries in 2001 -- suffering deficits in 70 -- but it was far worse in 2008 with US surpluses in only 20 industries and deficits in 77. It is worse among manufacturers where US producers enjoyed surpluses with China in only 16 industries in 2001 -- suffering deficits in 52. By 2008 only 13 US manufacturing industries had surpluses with China while 55 industries faced net losses from China. (full 2001-2008 industry tables of trade balances, exports and imports are provided in Appendix 1.)

Another indicator often cited of China's rapid modernization and localization of diverse industry supply-chains, is China's value added to imports. China's global imports of all merchandise, including mineral fuels and ores, totaled \$243.6 billion in 2001 and \$1.1315 Trillion in 2008. China's global exports sold for \$266.4 billion in 2001 and \$1.4289 Trillion in 2008. If all of China's imports -- from crude oil and soybeans to semiconductor chips and Boeing passenger jets -- were used exclusively to produce exports, China would have earned -- added value -- of only nine cents per dollar of export in 2001 and twenty-one cents for each dollar of export in 2008. (One dollar minus the result when the value of all imports is divided by the value of all exports.) This method is simple but wrong.

⁸ Charles W. McMillion, "The Economic State of the Union: 2009," *Manufacturing and Technology News*, January 16, 2009. Updated graphics are available in the Appendix to this report pp. XXX.

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US Trade Balances With China Worsened in 77 of 98 Industries Since China's WTO Admission

| Industries: \$Millions | Before China's WTO Admission | | | Three Most Recent Years | | | Three Year Totals | | 3-YEAR CHANGE | |
|---|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|----------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 1999-2001 | 2006-2008 | \$Millions | Percent |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | -8 | -5 | -3 | -8 | -4 | -8 | -15 | -20 | -5 | -32.0% |
| 78 Lead..... | -23 | -33 | -16 | -51 | -2 | 0 | -73 | -53 | 19 | 26.7% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | -18 | -21 | -24 | 15 | -13 | -13 | -63 | -12 | 52 | 81.7% |
| 43 FurSkin+Artificial Fur..... | -41 | -73 | -87 | -88 | -67 | 44 | -201 | -111 | 90 | 44.6% |
| 79 Zinc-Articles Thereof..... | -101 | -65 | -73 | -25 | -27 | 1 | -240 | -51 | 189 | 78.8% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 68 | 13 | 8 | 48 | 141 | 138 | 90 | 327 | 237 | 263.9% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | -3 | -18 | -24 | 51 | 49 | 96 | -45 | 197 | 241 | 540.2% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 27 | 38 | 36 | 67 | 127 | 196 | 102 | 390 | 289 | 284.5% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | -15 | -14 | 4 | 50 | 100 | 124 | -25 | 274 | 299 | 1197.0% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 5 | 11 | 17 | 74 | 136 | 178 | 33 | 388 | 355 | 1072.7% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | -124 | -110 | -107 | 396 | -100 | -280 | -342 | 16 | 358 | 104.8% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | -122 | -139 | -133 | -51 | -26 | 43 | -395 | -34 | 361 | 91.4% |
| 76 Alumirum..... | 33 | 132 | 85 | 124 | 130 | 413 | 249 | 668 | 418 | 167.8% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 95 | 125 | 133 | 274 | 492 | 487 | 353 | 1,253 | 900 | 255.2% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 126 | 270 | 428 | 831 | 932 | 879 | 823 | 2,642 | 1,818 | 220.9% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 1 | 9 | 5 | 398 | 842 | 617 | 14 | 1,858 | 1,844 | 13223.0% |
| 02 Meat..... | 58 | 62 | 66 | 353 | 711 | 974 | 186 | 2,038 | 1,852 | 996.4% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | -32 | 143 | 140 | 1,027 | 1,359 | 1,149 | 251 | 3,535 | 3,284 | 1310.1% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | -174 | -132 | -101 | 1,844 | 1,239 | 1,398 | -407 | 4,481 | 4,888 | 1201.1% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 193 | 276 | 329 | 1,471 | 2,046 | 2,270 | 798 | 5,787 | 4,989 | 625.2% |
| 12 Soybeans, Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 288 | 968 | 964 | 2,454 | 4,031 | 7,159 | 2,220 | 13,644 | 11,424 | 514.5% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 2,290 | 1,657 | 2,389 | 5,956 | 7,006 | 4,916 | 6,336 | 17,879 | 11,542 | 182.2% |

US Department of Commerce and MBG Information Services

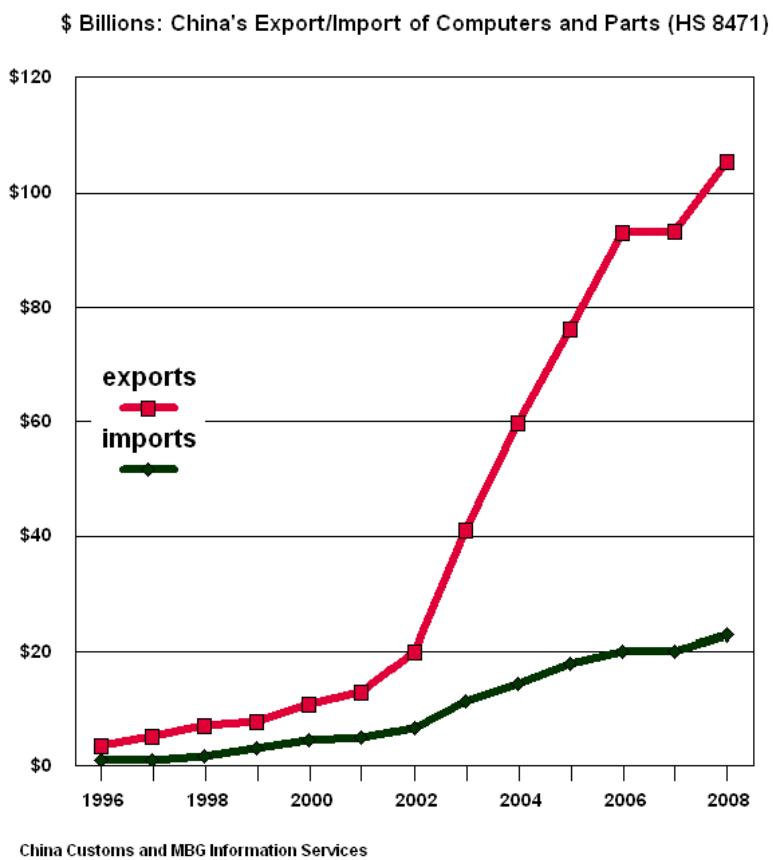
1.94 Million More US Jobs Lost than Gained From Trade Imbalance With China

| States | Population | | Trade Deficits With China* | | Jobs Lost to China Deficits** | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2001 | 2008 | 2001 | 2008 | 2001 | 2008 | Change |
| US Totals..... | 285,039,803 | 304,059,724 | \$83,096 | -\$266,333 | -889,127 | -1,936,239 | -1,047,112 |
| Alabama..... | 4,462,832 | 4,661,900 | -1,301 | -4,083 | -13,921 | -29,687 | -15,766 |
| Alaska..... | 633,160 | 686,293 | -185 | -601 | -1,975 | -4,370 | -2,395 |
| Arizona..... | 5,303,632 | 6,500,180 | -1,546 | -5,694 | -16,544 | -41,393 | -24,849 |
| Arkansas..... | 2,689,601 | 2,855,390 | -784 | -2,501 | -8,390 | -18,183 | -9,793 |
| California..... | 34,507,030 | 36,756,666 | -10,060 | -32,196 | -107,638 | -234,065 | -126,427 |
| Colorado..... | 4,431,918 | 4,939,456 | -1,292 | -4,327 | -13,825 | -31,454 | -17,630 |
| Connecticut..... | 3,428,208 | 3,501,252 | -999 | -3,067 | -10,694 | -22,296 | -11,602 |
| Delaware..... | 794,498 | 873,092 | -232 | -765 | -2,478 | -5,560 | -3,082 |
| District of Columbia.. | 577,678 | 591,833 | -168 | -518 | -1,802 | -3,769 | -1,967 |
| Florida..... | 16,340,734 | 18,328,340 | -4,764 | -16,054 | -50,972 | -116,714 | -65,742 |
| Georgia..... | 8,418,592 | 9,685,744 | -2,454 | -8,484 | -26,260 | -61,678 | -35,418 |
| Hawaii..... | 1,217,955 | 1,288,198 | -355 | -1,128 | -3,799 | -8,203 | -4,404 |
| Idaho..... | 1,320,732 | 1,523,816 | -385 | -1,335 | -4,120 | -9,704 | -5,584 |
| Illinois..... | 12,510,596 | 12,901,563 | -3,647 | -11,301 | -39,024 | -82,157 | -43,132 |
| Indiana..... | 6,123,942 | 6,376,792 | -1,785 | -5,586 | -19,102 | -40,607 | -21,505 |
| Iowa..... | 2,929,294 | 3,002,555 | -854 | -2,630 | -9,137 | -19,120 | -9,983 |
| Kansas..... | 2,701,346 | 2,802,134 | -788 | -2,454 | -8,426 | -17,844 | -9,418 |
| Kentucky..... | 4,066,442 | 4,269,245 | -1,185 | -3,740 | -12,684 | -27,186 | -14,502 |
| Louisiana..... | 4,460,395 | 4,410,796 | -1,300 | -3,864 | -13,913 | -28,088 | -14,174 |
| Maine..... | 1,284,663 | 1,316,456 | -375 | -1,153 | -4,007 | -8,383 | -4,376 |
| Maryland..... | 5,375,659 | 5,633,597 | -1,567 | -4,935 | -16,768 | -35,874 | -19,106 |
| Massachusetts..... | 6,407,269 | 6,497,967 | -1,868 | -5,692 | -19,986 | -41,379 | -21,393 |
| Michigan..... | 10,004,341 | 10,003,422 | -2,917 | -8,762 | -31,207 | -63,701 | -32,495 |
| Minnesota..... | 4,982,339 | 5,220,393 | -1,452 | -4,573 | -15,541 | -33,243 | -17,702 |
| Mississippi..... | 2,853,061 | 2,938,618 | -832 | -2,574 | -8,900 | -18,713 | -9,813 |
| Missouri..... | 5,641,994 | 5,911,605 | -1,645 | -5,178 | -17,599 | -37,645 | -20,046 |
| Montana..... | 905,854 | 967,440 | -264 | -847 | -2,826 | -6,161 | -3,335 |
| Nebraska..... | 1,717,705 | 1,783,432 | -501 | -1,562 | -5,358 | -11,357 | -5,999 |
| Nevada..... | 2,093,973 | 2,600,167 | -610 | -2,278 | -6,532 | -16,558 | -10,026 |
| New Hampshire..... | 1,256,625 | 1,315,809 | -366 | -1,153 | -3,920 | -8,379 | -4,459 |
| New Jersey..... | 8,490,942 | 8,682,661 | -2,475 | -7,605 | -26,486 | -55,291 | -28,805 |
| New Mexico..... | 1,828,330 | 1,984,356 | -533 | -1,738 | -5,703 | -12,636 | -6,933 |
| New York..... | 19,088,220 | 19,490,297 | -5,565 | -17,072 | -59,542 | -124,113 | -64,571 |
| North Carolina..... | 8,199,913 | 9,222,414 | -2,390 | -8,078 | -25,578 | -58,728 | -33,150 |
| North Dakota..... | 636,211 | 641,481 | -185 | -562 | -1,985 | -4,085 | -2,100 |
| Ohio..... | 11,391,298 | 11,485,910 | -3,321 | -10,061 | -35,533 | -73,142 | -37,609 |
| Oklahoma..... | 3,463,387 | 3,642,361 | -1,010 | -3,190 | -10,803 | -23,194 | -12,391 |
| Oregon..... | 3,470,716 | 3,790,060 | -1,012 | -3,320 | -10,826 | -24,135 | -13,309 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 12,284,522 | 12,448,279 | -3,581 | -10,904 | -38,319 | -79,270 | -40,951 |
| Rhode Island..... | 1,058,065 | 1,050,788 | -308 | -920 | -3,300 | -6,691 | -3,391 |
| South Carolina..... | 4,061,844 | 4,479,800 | -1,184 | -3,924 | -12,670 | -28,527 | -15,857 |
| South Dakota..... | 758,705 | 804,194 | -221 | -704 | -2,367 | -5,121 | -2,754 |
| Tennessee..... | 5,753,497 | 6,214,888 | -1,677 | -5,444 | -17,947 | -39,576 | -21,629 |
| Texas..... | 21,333,928 | 24,326,974 | -6,219 | -21,309 | -66,547 | -154,913 | -88,366 |
| Utah..... | 2,291,066 | 2,736,424 | -668 | -2,397 | -7,147 | -17,425 | -10,279 |
| Vermont..... | 612,134 | 621,270 | -178 | -544 | -1,909 | -3,956 | -2,047 |
| Virginia..... | 7,188,251 | 7,769,089 | -2,096 | -6,805 | -22,422 | -49,473 | -27,051 |
| Washington..... | 5,987,181 | 6,549,224 | -1,745 | -5,737 | -18,676 | -41,705 | -23,029 |
| West Virginia..... | 1,798,540 | 1,814,468 | -524 | -1,589 | -5,610 | -11,554 | -5,944 |
| Wisconsin..... | 5,408,061 | 5,627,967 | -1,577 | -4,930 | -16,869 | -35,839 | -18,969 |
| Wyoming..... | 492,924 | 532,668 | -144 | -467 | -1,538 | -3,392 | -1,854 |

* trade balances are estimated as portion of population ** job losses are calculated from lost value added
 US Department of Commerce and MBG Information Services

The error is easy to understand when this method -- sometimes promoted by China's authorities and others⁹ -- is applied to the US which paid \$2.1 Trillion for global imports in 2008 and earned \$1.3 Trillion from exports. This same methodology would suggest that the US lost 62 cents on every dollar of export. Clearly, a very substantial majority of imports into China as well as into the US is bought by domestic end-users whether consumers, business or government agencies.

China's Global Computer/Parts Trade



It should also be noted that -- contrary to constant media suggestion -- China's domestic spending by consumers, business and government each grew in the range of 20% in each of the past seven years, vastly outpacing US spending growth. Most recently, US retail spending declined by 0.4% in 2008 as China's slowing retail sales still rose by 21.6%.¹⁰

A serious study of the value added in China's exports is not now possible with the very poor quality and unverifiable nature of detailed input/output data for China's industries. What is clear is that, along with its soaring growth of domestic demand growth and record global trade surpluses, China's simple ratios of exports-to-imports soared for virtually all modern manufacturing industries. It's export/import ratio for all manufactured goods rose from 1.15 in 2001 to 1.66 in 2008.

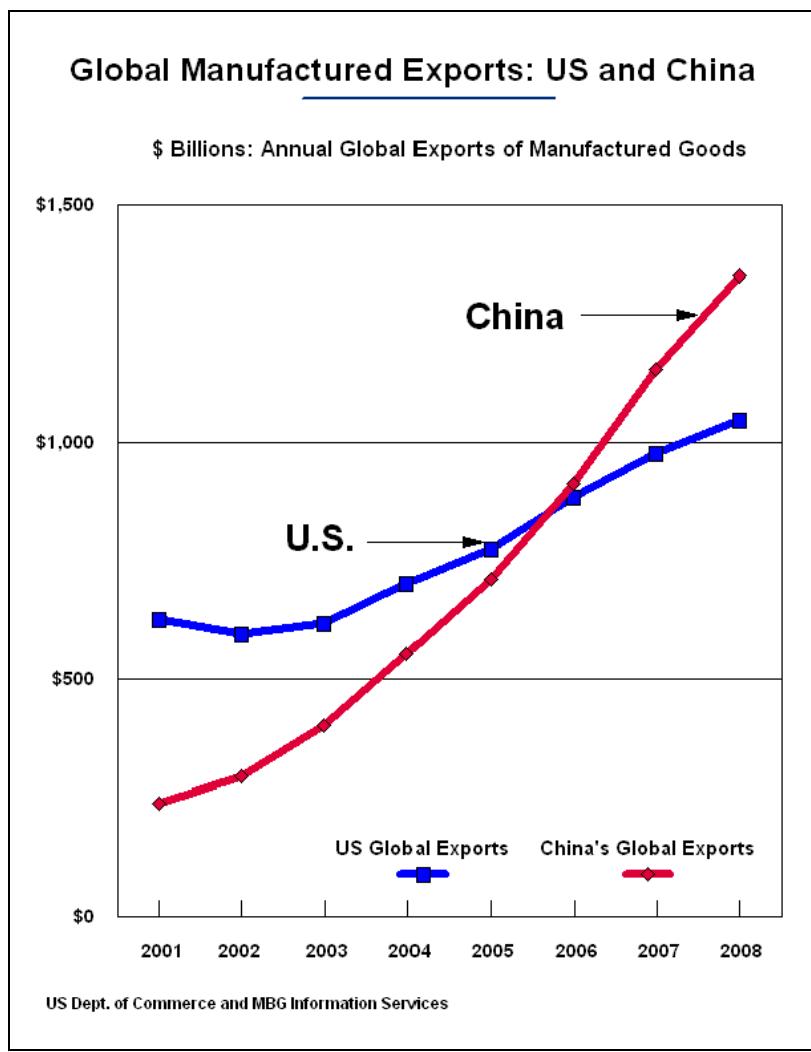
Although, for example, China's domestic market for computers -- the world's second largest only to the US -- grew by more than 20% per year until a slowdown in 2008, yet China's global surplus in computers and parts (HS 8471) soared from \$8.1 billion in 2001 to \$82.8 billion in 2008. China has become the world's dominant producer of computers and parts while its ratio of imports to exports has soared from 2.6 to 4.6. That is, despite surging domestic sales, China now receives \$4.60 for its exports of computers and parts for every \$1.00 it pays to import these items. A table of China's evolving export/import ratios for each 2-digit industry is available in Appendix 1.

⁹ Recently announcing another record surplus in China's electronics exports, a spokesman for the Ministry of Industry and Information Technology is officially quoted claiming that "... more than 80 percent of the exports in terms of value were only processed or assembled in China with materials supplied by overseas clients..." *Xinhua*, "China's trade of electronics, information products total \$885 bln last year," February 19, 2009

¹⁰ *Xinhua*, "China's 2008 retail sales up 21.6% but slow throughout 2H," January 22, 2009.

China's Rapid Modernization of Traded Goods

When China was admitted to the WTO, the global US exports of manufactured goods were 2.6 times the value of China's manufactured goods; in 2008, US exports were worth only 78% of China's now world leading totals. As China's economy grew three times the US rate, its manufactured exports averaged 28% annual growth over the past seven years as US exports averaged growth of only 7.8%.



But far more important than the remarkably strong growth and diversification of China's manufactured exports and surpluses is their rapid modernization. Since 2001, 94% of China's global exports have been manufactured goods. Reflecting the vast improvements in China's industrial supply chains, 45% of China's manufacturing export growth has been in electrical and non-electrical machinery and parts -- including computers, HS 85 and 84. This contrasts sharply with other, more traditional manufactured exports such as textile and apparel, HS 50-63, which have also soared but account for only 15% of exports since 2002 and for only 13% in 2008.

Machinery and parts are major traded industries for many countries including the US where they long have been the dominant export, accounting for 37% of manufactured exports since 2002. But US export growth for machinery and parts averaged just 4.8% over the past seven years. Global US exports of machinery and parts plunged from 3.1 times the size of

China's machinery exports in 2001 to less than 60% of China's export size in 2008.

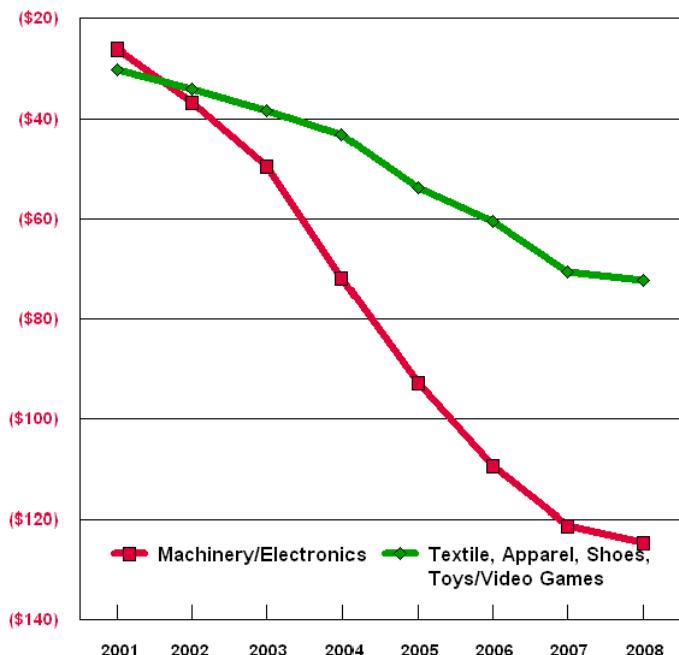
Machinery and parts are so very diverse, with such short product cycles, they are also the major import of China, the US and most countries. Since 2002, machinery and parts account for 50% of China manufactured imports. But because imports did not keep up with booming exports, China moved from an \$11.6 billion global deficit in machinery and parts in 2001 to a \$205.5 billion surplus in 2008. That is, China moved from a global deficit in machinery and parts in 2001 that was even worse than its \$9.1 billion fuel oils deficit to the largest machinery and parts surplus the world has ever known in 2008. For many types of machinery, China's domestic market is also now the world's largest.

Reflecting China's 2001 trade deficit in global machinery trade, in that year its export/import ratio for machinery was 0.88. By 2008 that export/import ratio soared to 1.51. China's world record surplus in global machinery trade first surpassed its world record surplus in textiles and apparel in 2007 and vastly extended that lead in 2008. China's global machinery exports have exceeded its textile and apparel exports since 1998. Now, despite the fastest growing domestic market, it's global surplus for machinery is also larger (by 30%) than its textile and apparel surplus.

US Trade Deficits With China

The Rapidly Changing Composition

\$ Billions: Annual US Trade Deficits With China

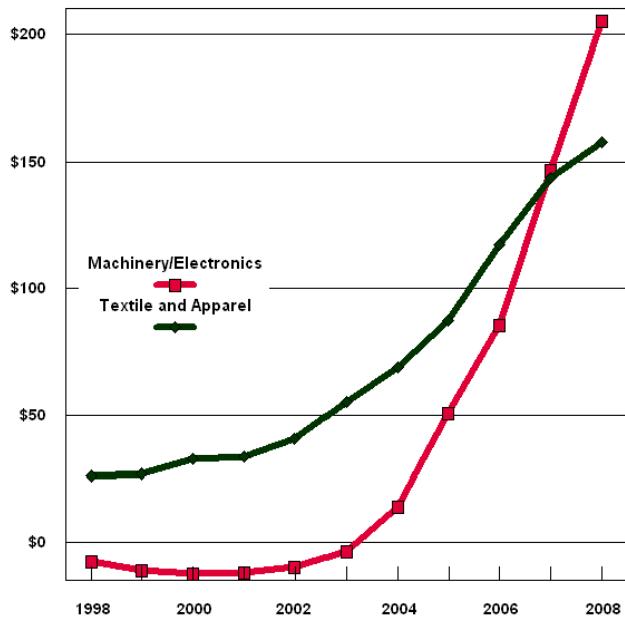


US Dept. of Commerce and MBG Information Services

China's Global Manufacturing Trade

The Rapidly Changing Composition

\$ Billions: China's Annual Global Trade Balances



China Customs and MBG Information Services

During these seven years the US' global deficit in machinery worsened badly, from \$48.6 billion in 2001 to a record deficit of \$151.3 billion in 2007 that eased with the recession of 2008 to a deficit of \$135.3 billion. All of the worsening in the US global deficit in machinery was the result of the US deficit with China soaring from \$26 billion in 2001 to a deficit of \$124.4 billion in 2008.

Japan has maintained its surplus in global machinery trade rising to a near record \$153.4 billion in 2008 and remained near balance in its machinery trade with China. The EU greatly extended its global machinery surplus, to a record \$95.6 billion in 2008, even as its deficit in machinery trade with China worsened by a factor of six, to a record 2008 deficit of \$108.7 billion. (detailed US and China export, import and trade balance data for machinery are available in the Appendix.)

Almost all of the industries in which China now has low global ratios of export/import and significant trade deficits are agricultural or commodity industries; mineral fuels, ores, plastic/packing materials, organic chemicals, copper, soybeans, wood pulp, fats and oils, hides and skins, etc. China has very aggressively sought to secure long term access to these commodities at favorable prices. Those activities are far more aggressive and even more successful with China's vast wealth at a time the US and others face massive debts.

Optical and Medical Equipment, Aircraft, Semiconductors, Motor Vehicles and Food

There are three key areas of modern manufacturing in which China continues to face large global deficits and another vital area for both the US and China -- autos -- that deserve special attention.

China's global imports and deficits in HS 90, optical and medical equipment, have soared since the pace of modernization accelerated with WTO admission. The industry accounts for China's largest non-commodity manufacturing deficits which are now more than four times the size of the next largest industry deficit, aircraft, HS 88. First, it should be noted that the medical equipment portion of the industry (mostly HS 9018) improved steadily from a small, \$524 million global deficit in 2001 to a small, \$569 million surplus in 2008. The industry's deficits are concentrated in the optics segments of the industry, including fiber optics cable but particularly in various types of optics equipment (mostly HS 901380) which are almost entirely imported -- according to China Customs -- from Taiwan, South Korea and Japan. This more specialized equipment is used for semiconductor production and in a wide range of liquid crystal and laser devices, optical microscopes and eyeglasses.

For the US, optical and medical equipment is second only to the aircraft industry for having the largest global manufacturing trade surplus, with a record \$13.3 billion surplus in 2008 and \$64.3 billion in global surpluses since 2002. The largest portions of this global US surplus comes from medical and telecommunications segments of the industry. However, over the period, the US suffered constantly worsening deficits with China in this industry overall, with deficits in the seven years totaling \$13.1 billion. The US maintains a very small surplus with China in medical equipment -- \$88 million in 2008 -- and in 11 other 4-digit segments of the industry, but the US has deficits with China in 20 other industry segments dominated by optics -- especially eyeglasses -- and telecommunications.

As in every other major industry, despite well-publicized concerns for intellectual property protection, China is increasingly successful drawing the world's largest and most advanced companies to produce optical and medical equipment in China. The US Corning corporation's web site notes:¹¹

Our growth in China has been extraordinary. As recently as 1998, the China operation had fewer than 100 employees and no manufacturing plants. To date, Corning has invested more than US\$3 billion in Greater China, with eight manufacturing plants and 3,000 employees focused in the telecommunications, information display and automotive industries.

Global firms are aggressively moving into high-end production in China including the Dutch conglomerate Philips which, with its Chinese joint venture partner began in 2007 producing MRI, CT scan, ultrasound and X-ray equipment.¹² GE Healthcare recently formed a 49/51 joint venture with a Chinese partner to develop and produce X-ray equipment in China. This is GE Healthcare's fourth joint venture to produce medical equipment in China. It is part of a larger GE strategy to add \$2 billion to its investments in China between 2008 and 2010, import less into China and export much more from China to more than double its revenue from its many China operations to \$10 billion by 2010. Chen Xiangli, president of GE's China Technology Center indicated that China is "GE's second home."¹³

Vital for national military security, the aircraft industry also has been, by far, the main source of US net exports for decades with a near record global surplus of \$50.4 billion in 2008 and \$263.6 billion in accumulated surpluses since 2002. In recent years, including in 2008, the European Airbus sold and delivered more large commercial airplanes than Boeing but the EU's global surplus in the aircraft industry has never approached US levels.¹⁴ China, as the world's second largest commercial aircraft market -- after the US -- has taken expert advantage of this competition between Boeing, Airbus and others, requiring increasingly sophisticated offsets in exchange for orders. Most recently, in

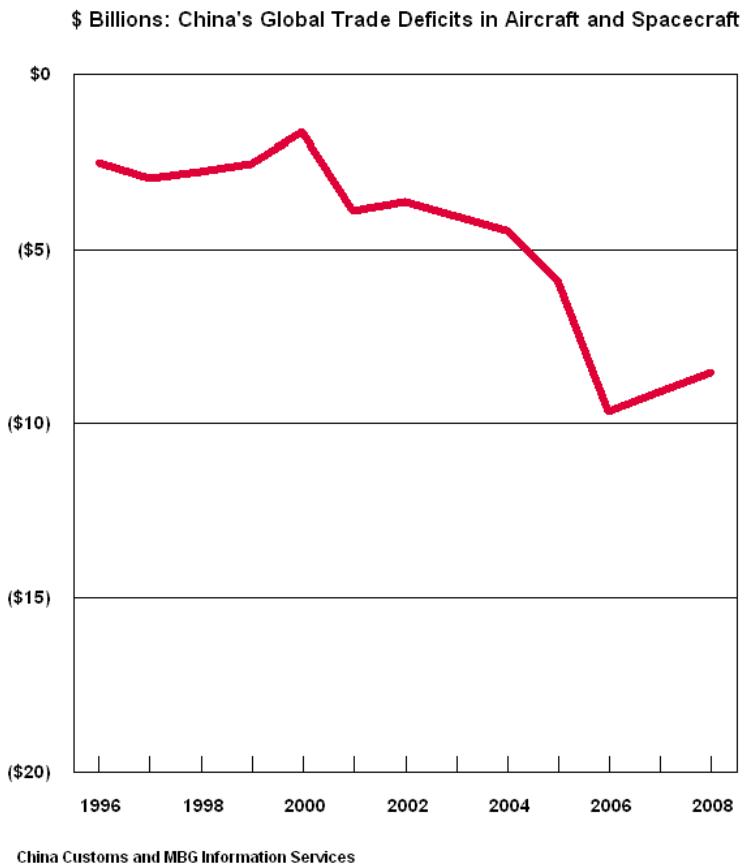
¹¹ See http://www.corning.com/cn/en/about_us/corning_in_china.aspx

¹² Bruce Einhorn, Chinese MRIs, Coming to Your Hospital, *Business Week*, April 23, 2008.

¹³ Li Fangang, "GE, Shinva set up healthcare joint venture," *China Daily*, December 25, 2008 and Geoff Dyer and Peter Marsh, "GE to invest \$2bn in China," *Financial Times*, April 15, 2008.

¹⁴ "Airbus takes top planemaker spot," *BBC News Online*, January 15, 2009. Eurostat reports that the EU's record global surplus for aircraft/spacecraft and parts was set at \$15.4 billion in 2008.

China's Global Deficits in Aerospace



joint venture with China's massive AVIC, Airbus has begun assembling the A320 in Tianjin and formed a separate joint venture for the A320's wing assembly.¹⁵

China's vast aerospace and aircraft industry has made major advances in recent years including various lunar missions, a spacewalk and becoming only the fourth country to develop its own advanced fighter aircraft.¹⁶ China produces its own midsize commercial airplanes including a new version that has won significant orders for future export. A major, very ambitious nationalist goal of China's current 11th 5-Year Development Plan is to spare no expense to develop, produce and promote sales of its own, fully proprietary large commercial jetliner by 2014.¹⁷

China's current trade data for aircraft must be understood in this context of what appears to be an industry nearing very rapid expansion of production. Despite 16-18% annual growth of China's commercial passenger travel, China's global trade

deficit in aircraft peaked in 2006 at \$9.6 billion and declined slightly in each of the last two years of rising exports and falling imports. China's global surplus for ships and boats is now twice as large as its aircraft deficit. The export/import ratio for China's aircraft industry was only 0.16 in 2008 but this should rise very rapidly. China's aerospace deficit should be expected to be quickly reduced or eliminated in coming years, with important consequences for the US, the EU and others.

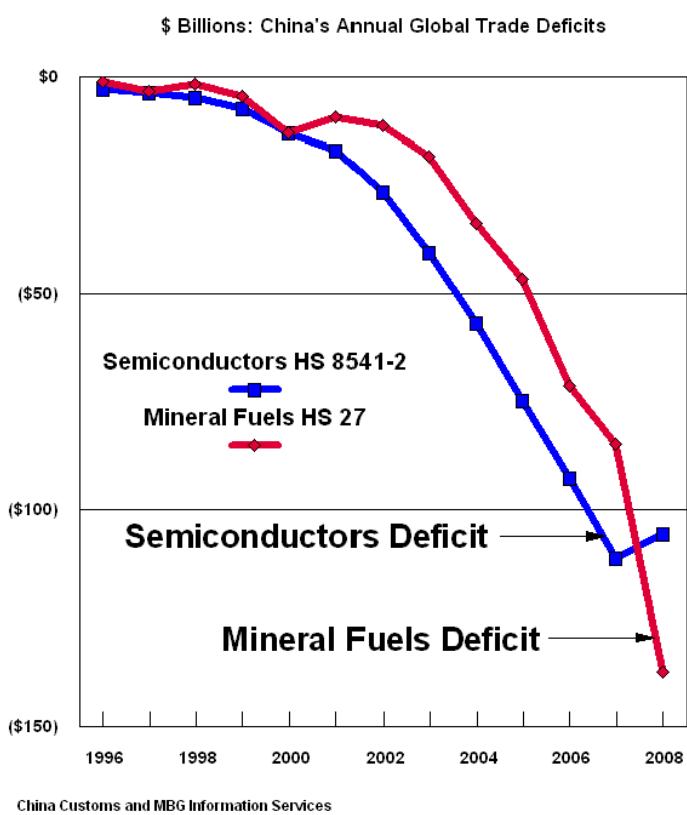
Although China is the world's largest producer of semiconductors, mostly in facilities owned by foreign corporations, China is also the world-leading producer of products using semiconductors. Demand for semiconductors exploded so rapidly that until 2008 China's global trade deficit in semiconductors was even larger than its deficit for all mineral fuels. China's semiconductors trade deficits total \$507.2 billion over the past seven years compared with deficits for all mineral fuels of \$402.6 billion. This enormous and fast-growing market, together with strong financial and other incentives from China's government, provide powerful market pressures for locating new production in China despite ongoing and very serious intellectual property concerns.

¹⁵ *Xinhua*, "A320 aircraft wing project starts in Tianjin," March 13, 2009.

¹⁶ *China Daily*, "China's landmark spacewalk mission ends," September 28, 2008. *Xinhua*, "China becomes world's 4th nation to develop advanced fighter planes," January 4, 2007.

¹⁷ GE Commercial Aviation Service places an order for 25 of the new jets at a key moment of global economic uncertainty. *Xinhua*, "China signs contracts for mass production of domestic regional jet," February 14, 2009. *China Daily*, "Chinese jumbos cleared for takeoff," November 4, 2008.

China's Worst Global Deficits



Classified most broadly as HS 8541 and 8542, China's semiconductor deficit in 2008 was \$105.5 billion, down from a record \$111.1 billion in 2007 as imports slowed sharply and exports accelerated.

Semiconductors are a component of electrical machinery, HS 85. Without the huge semiconductors deficits, the remainder of China's electrical machinery industry saw its global surplus rocket from \$12.1 billion in 2001 to \$181.0 billion in 2008.

The US enjoyed rising global surpluses in semiconductor trade for a decade until they leveled-off over the past three years at \$25 billion per year. Yet only \$4.5 billion of China's \$105.5 billion global deficit for semiconductors in 2008 was attributed to the US. China's main supplier of semiconductor, Taiwan, accounts for \$27 billion of the 2008 deficit -- followed by South Korea (\$19 billion,) Japan (\$8 billion,) Malaysia, the Philippines and other, mostly Asian neighbors.

Intel's large new landmark semiconductor fabrication facility will begin production next year in Dalian, as Elpida Memory's even

larger new plant opens in Suzhou, and AMD along with most of China's Taiwanese and domestic chip producers upgrade and expand production despite the global downturn. China's banks are also supporting local attempts to acquire or relocate cash-strapped semiconductor firms.¹⁸ If, as appears likely, China's output of modern semiconductors continues to soar in 2009 and in coming years as global demand weakens from the global downturn, semiconductor production and producers outside China, including in the US, will be threatened.

China's motor vehicles industry, including autos, clearly demonstrates the remarkable growth of recent years, the threat that China's producers pose to producers elsewhere in the very near future, as well as the incomplete and sometimes misleading nature of aggregate trade data. China's domestic auto sales in January 2009 first surpassed US sales to become the world's leading auto market.¹⁹

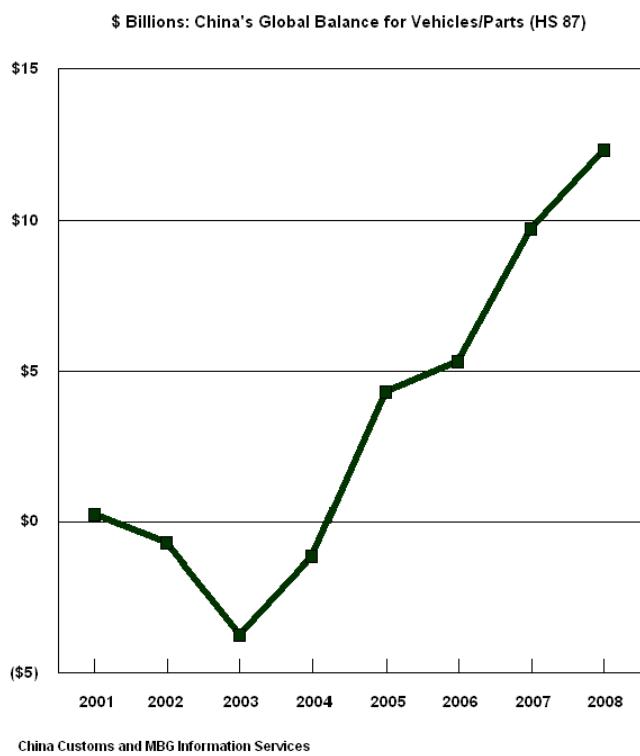
It now seems likely that China's auto production will reach over 10 million units in 2009 and will surpass the slumping output of auto makers in the US and perhaps those in Japan as well to become the world's leading auto producer. The world's major auto makers are permanently closing existing production in the US and elsewhere, where they are unable to operate at a profit despite substantial taxpayer subsidies, and expanding production, research and development in China's extremely low cost and profitable, state-controlled facilities.²⁰

¹⁸ See, for example, Kathrin Hille and Gerrit Wiesmann, "China talks give hope to insolvent Qimonda," *Financial Times*, March 17, 2009.

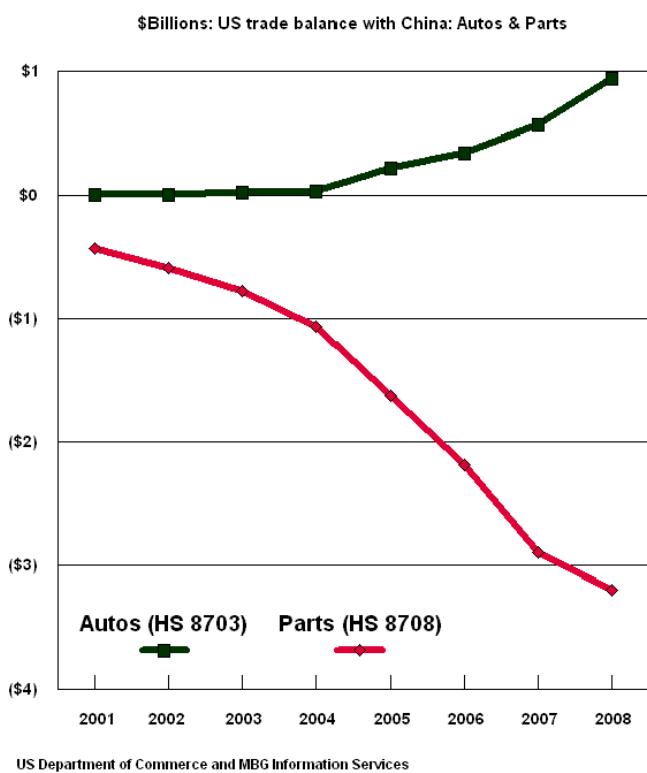
¹⁹ Norihiko Shirouzu, "China tops US auto sales for first time," *Wall Street Journal*, February 5, 2009.

²⁰ Li Fangfang, "GM opens new factory in Shenyang," *China Daily*, December 17, 2008. GM began construction in Shanghai on September 15, 2008 for its new \$250 million Asia-Pacific headquarters and center for R&D focused on alternative fuels.

China's Global Vehicle Surplus



US Autos/Parts Trade With China



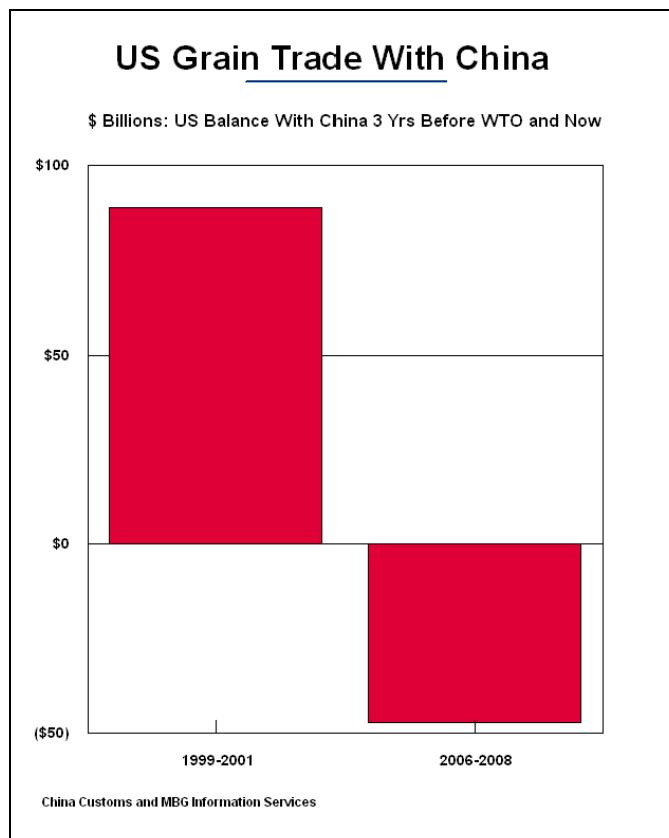
It is important to appreciate that while China's auto production quadrupled since 2001, its domestic sales also quadrupled. Indeed, even as China's global balance for total "Vehicles" trade (HS 87) moved from tiny surplus in 2001 to a \$3.7 billion deficit in 2003 and rocketed to a \$12.4 billion surplus in 2008, so far China has faced ever worsening deficits in autos -- even with the US.

That is, while dominating production for its own rapidly growing domestic market, China moved quickly up the technology ladder in trade from bicycles to motorcycles to light trucks and now to auto parts. Again reflecting remarkably rapid localization and quality improvements in the supply chain for autos with soaring domestic demand, China's auto parts sector achieved a small trade surplus in 2007 and a \$3.5 billion surplus in 2008. This suggests, particularly with domestic demand growth slowing, China's auto parts surplus could continue expanding rapidly as its auto deficit is quickly reduced, soon also becoming a perhaps soaring surplus.

With US auto production already largely unprofitable and in steep decline, an increasing flood of very cheap auto parts from China -- whether directly to the US or to third country markets such as Canada -- would be a serious threat to the viability of the remaining supply chain and therefore to the US-based industry. Add to this the expectation that auto exports from China will increase dramatically over the next three years -- many with international brands -- and the prospects for this vital US industry appear bleak indeed absent urgent and strong trade policy initiatives.

Finally, the foods portion of agricultural trade (HS 1-28) has always been vital to global commerce and to both the US and China where food self-sufficiency long has been a national policy priority. Despite decades of food self-sufficiency in China, and global food trade surpluses, its admission to the WTO were colored by powerful, outdated images of rural starvation. The US Farm Bureau, the US Department of Agriculture and others assured an export bonanza for US farmers when China was admitted to the WTO. Chinese delegations

joined Midwest politicians touring US farm communities implying that massive grain sales and rising commodity prices would certainly follow China's admission to the WTO. At USDA's 2000 Agricultural Outlook Forum the vice president of economic research at ConAgra indicated that with WTO membership China could import duty free an amount equal to one-fourth of all US wheat and corn exports.²¹



In fact, since 2001 US grain exports to China have fallen steadily with no US wheat exported to China in 2008 and the US suffering deficits in Cereals (HS 10) trade with China in each of the most recent three years. Indeed, whereas the US had trade surpluses with China in 10 of 24 food industries in 2001, the US now has surpluses in only 5 with deficits in the other 19 food industries.

US soybean and soy oil exports to China soared in recent years, with prices also increasing, raising the overall US foods trade surplus with China. However, excluding soybeans, the US deficit with China in foods trade worsened sharply and broadly since 2001 to a new record in 2008.

Globally, China's decades-old foods trade surplus plunged to an \$11.6 billion deficit in 2008 entirely as a result of soaring prices for soybeans and soy oil. Excluding soybeans, China continues to enjoy a substantial surplus in foods trade including surpluses in 14 of its 24 industries.

China's determination to maintain self-sufficiency in foods even as the country faces

severe water shortages, pollution, encroachment of industry in farm areas and other constraints has led to widening criminal activities as well as regulatory compromises on food safety. The result has been a wide range of health problems in China, the US and elsewhere related to foods produced in China.²²

But China is far from alone; life-threatening food safety problems -- from Mad Cow disease to spinach and peanuts -- have also originated in the US over recent years as food chain regulations were weakened and inspections less frequent. The result has been a new food safety commission and law in China and a promise of a complete overhaul of US food safety and inspection by the new Obama Administration which has also just established a new food safety commission.²³

²¹ For the most extreme warnings, see Lester Russell Brown, Who Will Feed China? (New York: Norton, 1995.) One of the most widely cited forecasts of soaring US grain exports is John Skorburg, "Analysis: China and the WTO," American Farm Bureau, April 9, 1999. Agriculture Secretary Glickman echoing this forecast in a February 11, 2000 White House meeting with agri-business lobbyists supporting China's admission to the WTO. "US' Glickman sees up to \$2 bln/yr boost to farm export from China WTO bid," AFX News, Asia, February 11, 2000. The Conagra claim is reported in "In Boost for PNTR, Pomeroy Swings to Supporters' Side," CongressDaily, February 28, 2000.

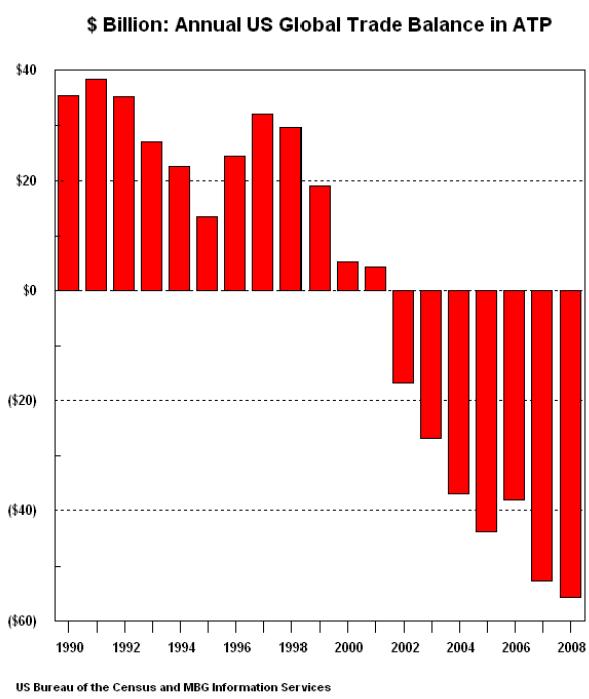
²² Chinese and international concerns arose late in 2008 over milk and milk products tainted with melamine. Chinese authorities blamed the incident on fraud, sentenced two to death, gave a life sentence to the chairwoman of the Sanlu dairy at the heart of the scandal and sold Sanlu to another dairy. "China: No melamine found in Wyeth infant formula," Associated Press, February 26, 2009.

²³ Donald G. McNeil Jr., "Testing Changes Ordered After U.S. Mad Cow Case," New York Times, June 25, 2005. Michael Moss, "Peanut Case Shows Holes in Safety Net, New York Times, February 9, 2009.

Soaring Scope and Scale of China's US trade in Advanced Technology Products

Perhaps the best measure of China's pervasive success in economic modernizing is demonstrated by its affect on US trade in Advanced Technology Products. ATP trade was one of the few remaining areas of US surpluses amid the chronic US trade deficits that first began in 1982.

US Trade in Advanced Technology Goods



Through the 1980s and 1990s, ATP surpluses were sighted by theorists claiming that importing what others produce more cheaply allows a country to concentrate on what it makes best, the sales of which will pay for imports and raise living standards for all. The hope was that ATP surpluses would eventually pay for a significant share of the US net imports of oil, apparel, autos and other products of mature manufacturing industries.

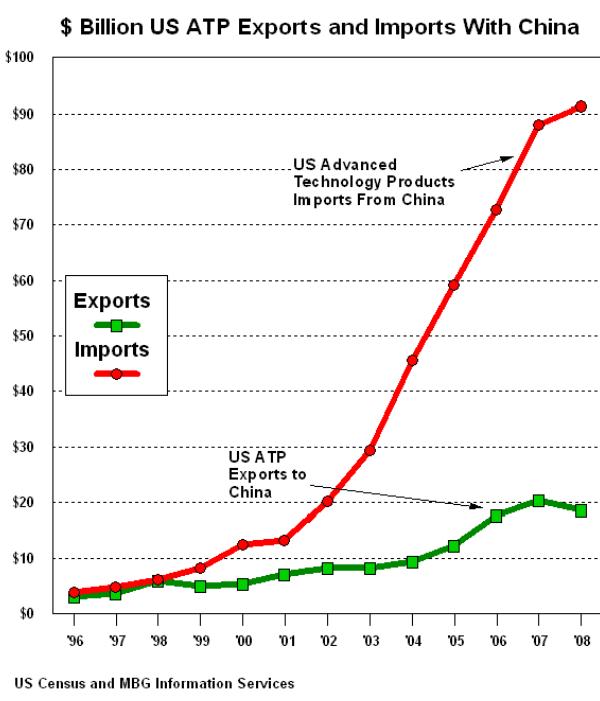
In the event, the US began suffering deficits in ATP trade with China in 1995 and with the world in 2002. Indeed, since 2002 global US deficits for manufactured ATP have been roughly the same size as the entire US global surplus from all so-called Intellectual Property fees and royalties, including franchise fees on McDonalds and Starbucks.

That is, for the past seven years the US surplus in global high technology trade for both goods AND services is an average of just \$3.4 billion per year -- including deficits in 2004 and 2005. Indeed, outside of the aerospace sector (HS 88) which added \$96.5 billion in surpluses to the global US ATP balance in just the last two years, US technology trade -- goods AND services -- is itself deeply in deficit, producing less than the US itself requires, forcing foreign borrowing and asset sales.

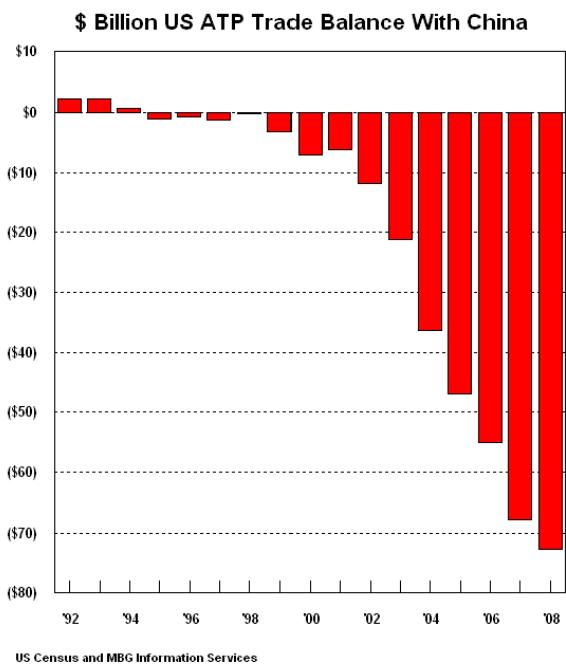
China accounts for 28% of US' ATP imports and only 7% of exports. It also accounts for more than the total US global ATP deficit with the gap between US exports and imports rocketing since 2001. In 2001, US producers earned 54 cents from ATP exports to China for every \$1.00 the US spent importing ATP from China; in 2008 US producers earned just 20 cents on every \$1.00. As a result, the US ATP deficit with China has soared every year from \$6.1 billion in 2001 to \$72.7 billion in 2008 -- 9.1 times the amount of the US ATP deficit with Japan.

The US Department of Commerce constantly updates the ATP list as new products are introduced and others become obsolete. (The full listing of ATP products in US-China trade from 2001 to 2008 are available in Appendix 2, including exports, imports and balances.) Through this dynamism, the ATP list was shortened from 599 to 533 by 2008.

US Advanced Tech Trade With China

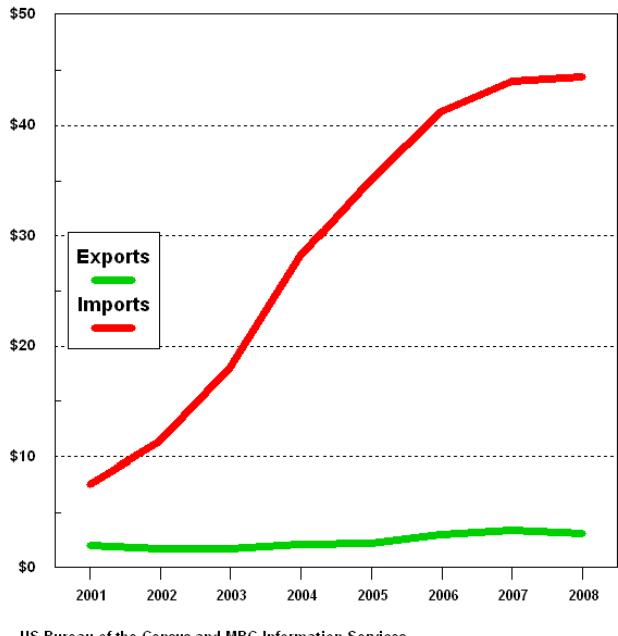


US Advanced Tech Trade With China



US ATP Trade With China HS 84: Non-Electrical Machinery, Computers, Parts

\$Billion: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 84



While the number of distinct ATP in which US producers enjoy a surplus declined from 287 in 2001 to 225 in 2008, the number of Chinese producers with surpluses increased from 312 in 2001 to 328 in 2008. Indeed, the number of ATP exported from the US to China fell from 367 in 2001 to 328 in 2008 while the number exported from China to the US declined only from 435 to 431. Those that claim producers in China compete with only a limited number of producers in the US have the reality reversed; it is US producers that are competing with less and less of the technology produced in China.

ATP are distributed very unevenly within nine two-digit HS industry categories: HS 28, 29, 30, 38, 84, 85, 88, 90 and 93 along with a very few imports from China classified as HS 98, miscellaneous manufactured goods. However, 86% to 90% of US ATP exports to China from 2001 and 2008 were within only three of these broad industries -- HS 84 Non-electrical machinery, computers and parts, HS 85 Electrical machinery, semiconductors, communications equipment and parts, and HS 88 Aircraft, spacecraft and parts. During this period, 95% to 98% of US ATP imports from China were in just two broad industries -- HS 84 and HS 85 -- which also account for more than the entire US ATP deficit with China and with the world.

The US ratio of imports from China to exports for HS 84 ATP soared from 3.8 in 2001 to 14.2 in 2008 and the US deficit soared from \$5.6 billion to \$41.3 billion. The US deficit for HS 85 ATP soared from \$3.2 billion to \$36.5 billion and the ratio of US imports to exports rose from 2.6 to 5.4. These large and rapidly worsening imbalances for advanced machinery cover virtually the entire field of information technology, from wireless communications to computing. They therefore poses urgent and quickly escalating threats to US economic and military security. This threat is not principally from an inability to obtain or substitute for one or more critical components -- although that threat exists. Rather, the threat that China's rapid technological advances pose is that the US is quickly losing the superior products and supply chains that alone can compensate for China's far lower costs of production and far larger population.

China's Rapid Modernization of Services and Strategic Global Investments

For the first time, modernization of the services sector became an explicit and elaborate priority of China's leadership in the 11th Five-Year Development Plan that went into effect in 2006.²⁴ The result has been further enhancement of productivity throughout the economy and, with its focus on becoming a global hub for outsourcing, a reduction in China's already small global deficits in services. China's services trade deficit peaked at \$9.7 billion in 2004 and declined to perhaps \$7 billion in 2008.

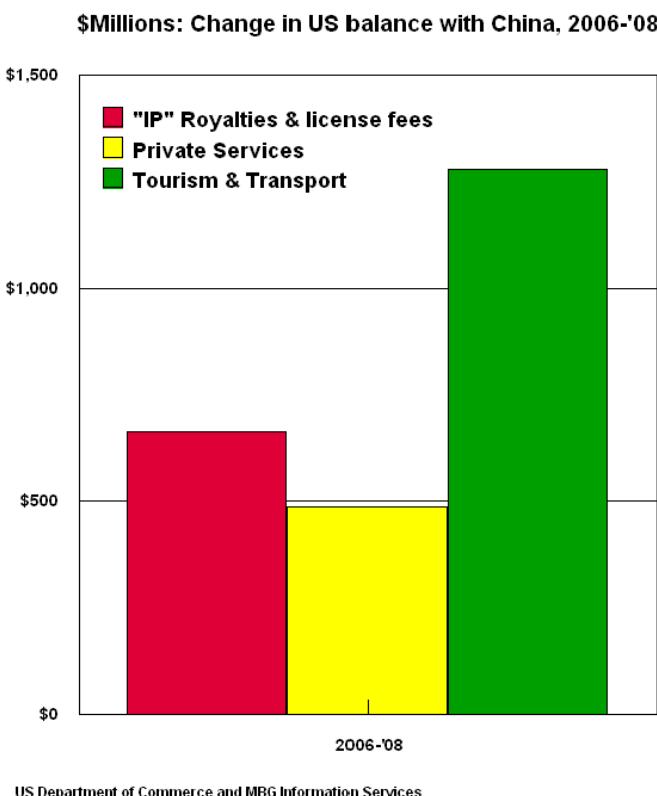
The tiny size of these now declining services deficits should be emphasized, especially for theorists and self-interested lobbyists who continue to claim a postindustrial "new paradigm," with services or "intellectual property" (IP) dominating global commerce. China's entire 2008 global deficit in services trade was offset -- paid for -- in three months by its global surplus in footwear alone or by less than three weeks of its surplus in non-electrical machinery and computers.

China does not provide details of its global services trade and, importantly, US bilateral trade data have moved in the opposite direction as China's reported global trend. That is, the small US surplus in services trade with China fell from \$2 billion in 2001 to \$1.8 billion in 2004 but expanded slightly each year since then to reach \$6.2 billion in 2008. The composition of this small US surplus is quite different from what is widely believed. Firms incorporated in the US, have long provided themselves and the US with substantial net foreign earnings through international services trade including tourism and transport.

The fastest rising components of the US surplus in services trade in recent years -- both globally and with China -- have been from a soaring "surplus" of foreign tourist spending in the US and a sharp reduction in the US deficit in passenger fares and other transportation costs, mostly related to port facilities.

The global US balance for tourism and transportation surged from a deficit of \$10.8 billion in 2006 to a surplus of \$17.7 billion in 2008. Although the US remains in overall deficit with China in tourism and transport, the deficit improved from \$1.534 billion in 2006 to a deficit of \$253 million in 2008 -- an improvement of \$1.3 billion. For the first time on record, in 2008 -- even with the Olympic celebrations in China --

US Services Trade Gains With China



Chinese visitors to the US spent more than US visitors to China.

Certainly the weakened value of the US dollar, asset deflation and the long, deepening recession has inhibited recent US tourist and business spending abroad, thereby aiding the sharp improvement in tourism and transport. But the surging size and prosperity of China's businesses and its middle class have spurred a massive increase in Chinese traveling abroad, including to the US.²⁵

²⁴ "China to promote outsourcing biz," Commerce Ministry of China, September 5, 2006.

²⁵ Li Xiang and Maggie Lee, "Group tour travelers set their sights on the US," *China Daily*, June 17,

Globally, although not yet with the US, the cost of China's soaring tourist spending abroad is more than offset by reductions in China's net payments for IP royalties and fees and other private services -- including education, finance, insurance, telecommunications, advertising, engineering, etc. Again, because China does not make available the details of its services trade, this can only be broadly deduced from the decline in its overall services deficit despite an evident surge in its foreign tourism and travel spending.

This key, global shift in IP and professional services earnings for China is the result of the increasing sophistication of China's large firms and their operations both within China and abroad. Chinese state-owned firms now have joint ventures to build, launch and manage vital communications and other satellites for countries key no US security Nigeria, Brazil, Venezuela, Iran and Pakistan, and may soon be involved with a French satellite project.²⁶ The rapidly globalizing Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC,) now -- by far -- the world's largest bank by market capitalization, had 126 branches in 15 countries as of June 2008.²⁷ The Bank of China and others also now have a large, fast-growing and profitable presence abroad. China's telecommunications giant, Huawei, registered 1500 international patents in 2008, the most of any company in the world in route to \$22 billion in annual revenue -- 75% of which came from outside China.²⁸

As with other large, sophisticated Chinese firms, Huawei's strong growth has displaced sales and IP royalties from foreign-owned firms both inside China and abroad. Also as most other large Chinese companies that have followed policy encouragement to "go global," Huawei has won important contracts in Japan, the EU and the US but they are particularly focused in less-developed countries where their very low prices -- financing and *other* considerations -- have overcome the usual barriers to entry as they build up their brand along with the scope and level of their services. Even when China's large, newly sophisticated firms have not displaced foreign-owned firms, they often succeed in forcing those firms to dramatically lower their prices and IP fees, and/or to transfer more sophisticated products and services.

Because the data are unavailable it is not possible to be more precise about China's rapidly emerging global strength in IP and other professional services. But this is a vitally important area of US economic and military security that deserves significant, urgent attention.

For the US, net IP earnings from China, while very small, have continued rising each year from \$570 million in 2001 to \$1.5 billion in 2006 and \$2.1 billion in 2008. This is at least partially the automatic translation from a slightly weakening US dollar against the Yuan. It should also be noted that US net IP earnings worldwide in 2008 was \$63.3 billion of which China accounts for only 3.4%. As mentioned above, the US deficit with China for Advanced Technology Products in 2008 was \$72.7 billion so the combined US deficit with China in technology goods *and* services was \$70.6 billion.

For the first time on record, the small US surplus with China in business services other than tourism and transport declined in 2008 to \$4.3 billion from \$4.8 billion in 2007. Details are not yet available but this decline is likely due to large losses in insurance and finance which seem likely to worsen as Chinese insurance and finance expands rapidly in the US and US-based financial institutions such as A.I.G. and Citibank are forced to sell-off or greatly reduce their activities in China. Similar concerns exist for US firms providing telecommunications, engineering, management consulting, legal and other professional services and IP in China. The 2008 decline in these other business services earnings in China were greater than the gain in IP earnings. The rapid rise of China's IP and in these key business services deserve very significant ongoing attention.

2008. China permitted its first travel groups to begin visiting the US in the summer of 2008.

²⁶ Andy Pasztor, "China Nears Rocket Deal: Launch of Satellite for European Firm Is Likely to Vex U.S," *Wall Street Journal*, February 24, 2009.

²⁷ *Xinhua*, "ICBC opens first branch in U.S.," October 16, 2008.

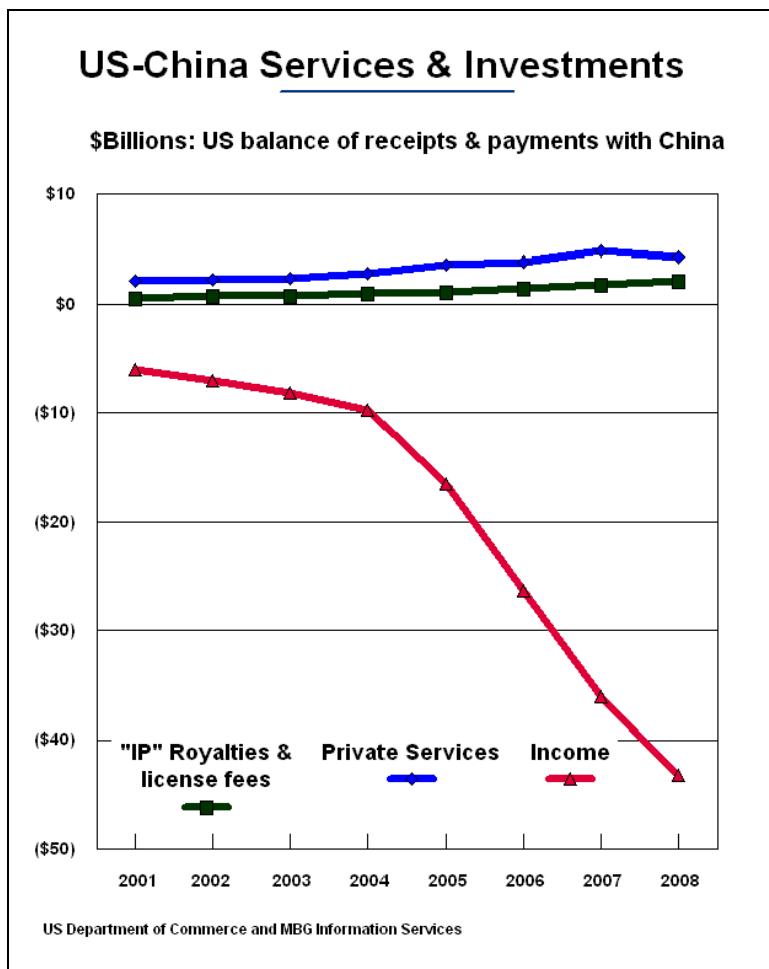
²⁸ Kathrin Hille and Andrew Parker, "Upwardly mobile – Huawei," *Financial Times*, March 20, 2009.

Annual US Current Accounts With China Since China's WTO Admission
Soaring Debt Service Pmts Alone Far Exceed Small Gains for Intellectual Property

| \$ Millions | 2001 | 2008 | Change |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Balances on goods & services and income receipts..... | -\$87,283 | -\$303,661 | -\$216,378 |
| Balances on goods and services..... | -81,290 | -260,509 | -179,219 |
| Goods, balance of payments basis..... | -83,295 | -266,681 | -183,386 |
| Services..... | 2,005 | 6,172 | 4,167 |
| Travel..... | -214 | 258 | 472 |
| Passenger fares..... | 133 | 202 | 69 |
| Other transportation..... | -626 | -713 | -87 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 570 | 2,121 | 1,551 |
| Other private services..... | 2,150 | 4,326 | 2,176 |
| U.S. government miscellaneous services..... | -3 | -6 | -3 |
| Income receipts/payments..... | -5,993 | -43,152 | -37,159 |
| Income balances on assets..... | -5,758 | -42,760 | -37,002 |
| Direct investment receipts/payments..... | 1,610 | 6,139 | 4,529 |
| Other private receipts/payments..... | -908 | -3,117 | -2,209 |
| U.S. government receipts/payments..... | -6,460 | -45,782 | -39,322 |
| Compensation of employees..... | -235 | -392 | -157 |
| Unilateral current transfers, net..... | -1,374 | -2,707 | -1,333 |
| U.S. government grants..... | 0 | -12 | -12 |
| U.S. government pensions and other transfers..... | -29 | -8 | 21 |
| Private remittances and other transfers..... | -1,345 | -2,687 | -1,342 |
| Balance on current account..... | -\$88,657 | -\$306,368 | -\$217,711 |

US Department of Commerce, BEA and MBG Information Services

China's world record \$1.4 Trillion current account surpluses since 2001 has given it financial power far beyond now having the world's largest financial institutions. As now Secretary of State Hillary Clinton recently remarked regarding US relations with China, "...how do you get tough on your banker?"²⁹ Indeed, China's trade surpluses have provided enough accumulated foreign currency that even with an investment strategy clearly not intended to maximize short term returns, China now earns far more on its foreign investments than all foreign-owned companies and investors earn in China. In 2001 China's meager foreign investments earned \$19.2 billion less than was earned by foreign-based companies and investors in China. This changed quickly after joining the WTO with China recording its first global investment "surplus" of \$10.6 billion in 2005 and, soaring every year since, reached \$25.7 billion in 2007 and perhaps \$36 billion in 2008.



Even in 2001, US companies and investors in China earned \$6.0 billion less than Chinese investments earned in the US. But as China bought an estimated \$1 Trillion in low-yielding US Treasury bonds -- at least partially to support low US interest rates and to prevent further US dollar weakening -- the imbalance in investment earnings has worsened quickly. In 2008, US companies and investors earned a total of \$8.9 billion in China while Chinese investments and companies in the US earned \$52.0 billion -- six times more -- leaving the US with a record bilateral investment "deficit" of \$43.2 billion.

China's investment surplus with the US is larger than its global surplus as China has large and politically useful net investment payments to Taiwan and others.

As its capabilities have evolved, and now the global debt crisis offers China vast new opportunities, its investments -- always extremely secretive -- appear to be becoming far more active. Premier Wen Jiabao and other leaders have indicated that China, while patient and very cautious, will now begin to use its new wealth "more

efficiently," diversifying further out of US dollar assets and into more profitable ventures particularly related to nonrenewable natural resources and technology.³⁰

Many of China's key acquisitions -- particularly small strategic ones -- are unlikely to be reported. Nonetheless, in recent months, Chinese state-owned resources firms have begun to announce tens of billion of dollar in global investments and acquisitions of key reserves for oil, aluminum, iron

²⁹ Transcript, Sen. Clinton Addresses Democrats, *Washington Post*, February 5, 2007

³⁰ The best source to understand the scope and methods of China's investment policies remains the bipartisan US Congressional "Cox Commission" of 1998. See especially Chapter 1 available at <http://www.house.gov/coxreport/pdf/ch1.pdf> More recently, and far more narrowly, see Jamil Anderlini, "China forex fund finds safety in secrecy," *Financial Times*, March 15, 2009 and *Xinhua*, "China seeks 'more active' use of forex reserves," February 17, 2007.

ore, copper and other natural resources in Australia, the Middle East, Latin America and elsewhere. China's state-owned technology firms -- from semiconductors to telecom and from autos to aircraft -- have also stepped up their reported investment and acquisition efforts.³¹

Indeed, China has long sent delegations on "buying" missions to sign order contracts for carefully targeted goods and services in the US and elsewhere when trade deficits threatened to become a political issue. China now has begun to send out missions in search of investments and acquisitions. While many of China's acquisitions continue to be examined carefully for their longer term effects, in the current environment, companies and communities are often in such desperate need that immediate needs and political pressures preclude thoughtful assessment.³² As the scope and pattern of China's global acquisitions unfold over 2009 and beyond, it will be vitally important for US economic and military security that details become far more transparent and are widely known.

China's investment "surplus" is almost certain to soar even more rapidly in coming years than it has over the past seven years. This will add considerably to China's current account surplus -- and war chest of financial reserves -- or, at least offset part or all of any decline in China's massive trade surpluses. But far more important even than the amount of China's growth in net investment earnings is the strategic nature of those investments and the enhanced commercial and military power they convey.

Finally, China is accumulating massive net income, including perhaps \$55 billion in 2008 alone, from transactions described as "Transfers" in Current Accounts. Transfers are intended to represent funds sent home from immigrants working abroad, pensions sent to workers now living in another country, and government grants. Many Chinese working abroad long have sent part of their earnings to family still in China, providing China with an \$8.5 billion "surplus" of transfers in 2001. But this surplus soared to \$38.7 billion in 2007 and may have totaled \$55 billion in 2008.

Because there are no details available from China for these transactions, it is not possible to know precisely from where these transactions originate or what they entail. But China has become extremely active in recent years providing large construction crews and funding for massive projects abroad. For example, local businesses complained bitterly after four years of preparation for the 13th South Pacific Games that took place in Samoa in August 2007. "The entire games infrastructure has been designed by Chinese engineers, built by Chinese workers assisted by local Samoans with most building materials originating from China... Everything down to the chopsticks has been imported from China."³³ In recent years Chinese crews have designed and built a subway in Karachi, the tallest buildings in Moscow and Islamabad, the Prime Minister's office in Cambodia, 16 buildings for Saudi Arabia's King Khalid University in Riyadh, 20,000 homes in Venezuela, telecommunication networks, power stations and hundreds of miles of pipelines, roads and railroads in countries with key strategic importance to China.³⁴

³¹ David Barboza, "China Starts Investing Globally," *New York Times*, February 21, 2009. Kathrin Hille and Gerrit Wiesmann, "China talks give hope to insolvent Qimonda," *Financial Times*, March 16, 2009. Lex column, "China Mobile," *Financial Times*, March 19, 2009.

³² Lu Haoting, "Chinese firms seek to invest in Europe," *China Daily*, March 4, 2009 and "China as shopper: now it's companies," *Wall Street Journal*, March 5, 2009. China's attempt to buy a major interest in Australia's global mining conglomerate -- which also controls Kennecott Utah Copper -- faces major shareholder resistance. See Jeremy Lemer, Shyamantha Asokan and Steven Bernard, "Rio assets up for grabs?" *Financial Times*, February 12, 2009. There has been major disappointment that, thus far, China has refused immediately to buy major assets from A.I.G. See Sundeep Tucker, "China Life eyes AIG's Asian assets," *Financial Times*, February 26, 2009.

³³ Dev Nadkarni, "China aces Kiwis at South Pacific Games," *National Business Review: New Zealand*, August 24, 2007.

³⁴ A good overview is Jiang Wei, "Firms enter more business abroad," *China Daily*, April 6, 2006.

The very large scale and rapid growth of China's construction projects -- and work crews -- concentrated in countries of key strategic importance, also suggests the urgent need for more transparency and detailed information. These profitable projects not only add to China's soaring concentration of current financial resources but also could have significant effects on longer term US economic and military relations with key countries around the world.

Conclusions

Since China's accession to the WTO in 2001 there have been many profound and troubling changes in the pattern of US-China trade. Over the past seven years the most productive sectors of US industry have been broadly undermined by record trade losses, particularly with China, and unprecedented US foreign borrowing and asset sales has undermined current US financial independence, accumulating massive future obligations, particularly with China.

Despite soaring US domestic and foreign debt, global trade losses led to the worst record for production and jobs since the 1930s. Trade losses with China alone costs the US almost two million jobs, with over one million additional job losses just since 2001. Every US manufacturing sector lost a substantial portion of its jobs as did virtually every sector that is exposed to imports from China or offshore outsourcing. The US also lost its global surplus in Advanced Technology Products for the first time in 2002 with losses worsening since then. ATP deficits with China account for more than the total US losses and also for more than the total global surplus in Intellectual Property royalties and fees of US-incorporated firms.

At the same time, fueled by record global surpluses of production and trade, particularly with the US, China's modern productive and financial capacities soared, becoming far more diversified and less dependent on the US or on any set of industries. Even as China's economy grew at record rates four times faster than the US since 2001, it achieved record surpluses in virtually all modern manufacturing sectors.

China also began reducing its tiny global payment deficits for intellectual property and professional services even as Chinese tourists and business travelers began roaming the world in search of key assets to buy in the current global downturn. The war chest of foreign currencies created by China's trade surpluses and other activities already generates six times as much for China's investments in the US -- currently mostly low-yielding Treasury bonds -- as all earnings for US-incorporated companies and investors in China.

These development demonstrate clearly that the rapidly changing patterns of US-China trade since 2001 have already severely damaged US economic and military security interests and raise far more serious concerns for the immediate and longer-term future. US trade and economic policy toward China has made the US far less economically and militarily secure. These policies urgently need fundamental reform.

China's Soaring Commercial and Financial Power:
How it is affecting the US and the World

Charles W. McMillion

Appendix 1

China's Global Current Account Balances

Nearing \$1.4 Trillion in Surpluses since 2002

| \$Millions | Goods | Services | Investments | Transfers | Current Account |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1999 | \$35,982 | -\$5,341 | -\$14,470 | \$4,944 | \$21,115 |
| 2000 | 34,474 | -5,600 | -14,666 | 6,311 | 20,519 |
| 2001 | 34,017 | -5,933 | -19,175 | 8,492 | 17,401 |
| 2002 | 44,167 | -6,784 | -14,946 | 12,984 | 35,422 |
| 2003 | 44,652 | -8,573 | -7,838 | 17,634 | 45,875 |
| 2004 | 58,982 | -9,699 | -3,523 | 22,898 | 68,659 |
| 2005 | 134,189 | -9,391 | 10,635 | 25,386 | 160,818 |
| 2006 | 217,746 | -8,834 | 15,156 | 29,199 | 253,267 |
| 2007 | 315,381 | -7,905 | 25,689 | 38,668 | 371,833 |
| 2008e | 356,000 | -7,000 | 36,000 | 55,000 | 440,000 |
| Seven Year Post-WTO Membership Totals: 2002 to 2008e | | | | | |
| 2002-8 | \$1,171,117 | -\$58,185 | \$61,173 | \$201,770 | \$1,375,875 |

International Monetary Fund and MBG Information Services

U.S. Current Account Balances With China

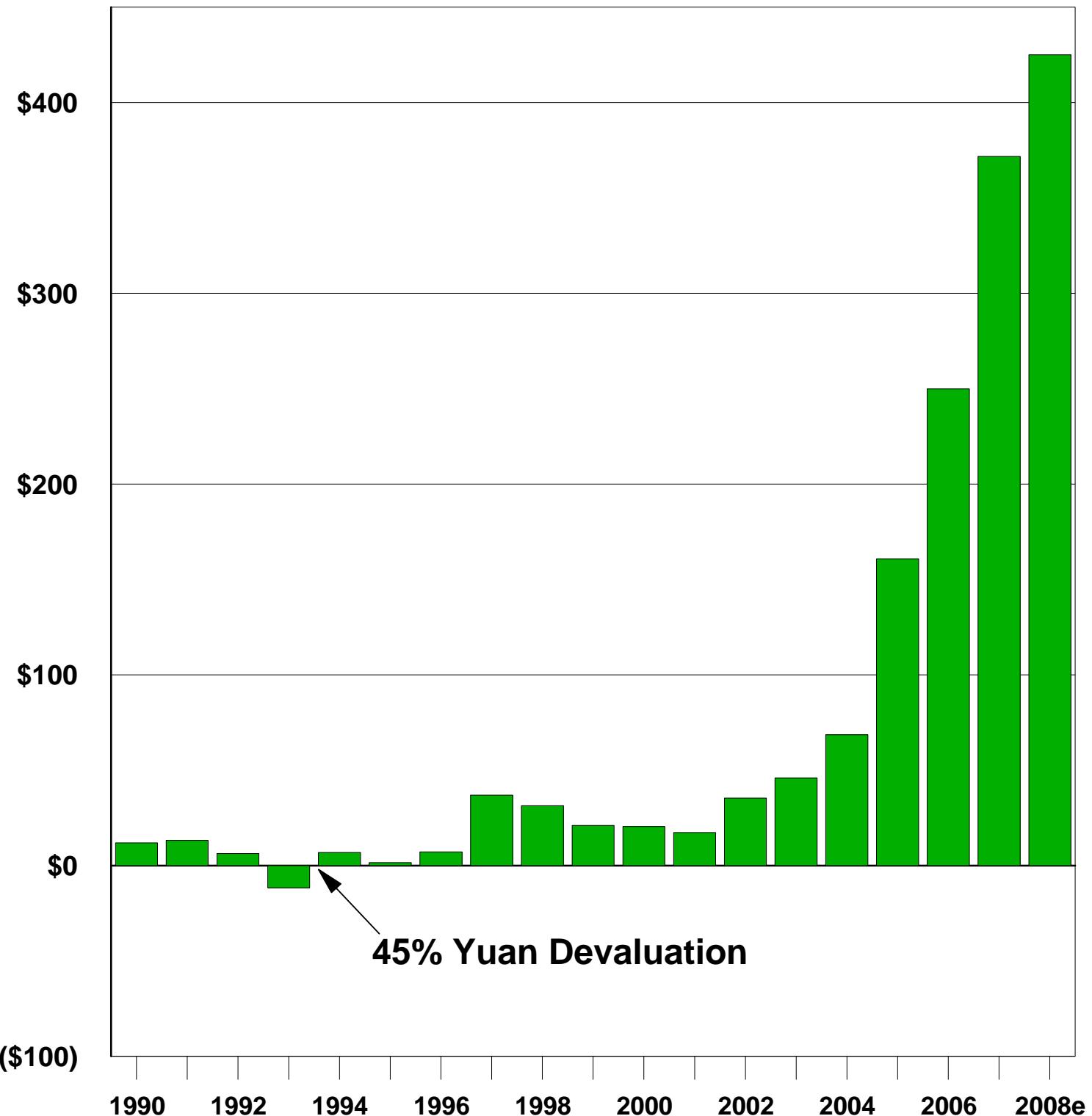
\$ Millions Each Year: Near -\$1.5 Trillion in Deficits since 2002

| \$Millions | Goods | Services | Investments | Transfers | Current Account |
|---|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1999 | -\$68,793 | \$1,334 | -\$4,120 | -\$1,164 | -\$72,743 |
| 2000 | -83,971 | 1,946 | -4,718 | -1,300 | -88,043 |
| 2001 | -83,295 | 2,005 | -5,993 | -1,374 | -88,657 |
| 2002 | -103,276 | 1,888 | -6,984 | -1,523 | -109,894 |
| 2003 | -124,384 | 2,038 | -8,067 | -1,399 | -131,812 |
| 2004 | -162,335 | 1,783 | -10,253 | -1,769 | -172,574 |
| 2005 | -202,087 | 2,437 | -17,106 | -1,851 | -218,607 |
| 2006 | -233,087 | 3,639 | -26,695 | -2,065 | -258,207 |
| 2007 | -256,612 | 5,414 | -36,083 | -2,422 | -289,703 |
| 2008e | -266,333 | 5,000 | -42,000 | -3,200 | -306,533 |
| Seven Year Post-WTO Membership Totals: 2002 to 2008e | | | | | |
| 2002-8 | -\$1,348,114 | \$22,199 | -\$147,188 | -\$14,229 | -\$1,487,330 |

US Department of Commerce and MBG Information Services

China's Global Current Account Balance

\$ Billion: China's Annual Current Account Balance



Annual US Current Accounts With China Since China's WTO Admission
Soaring Debt Service Pmts Alone Far Exceed Small Gains for Intellectual Property

| \$ Millions | 2001 | 2008 | Change |
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US Department of Commerce, BEA and MBG Information Services

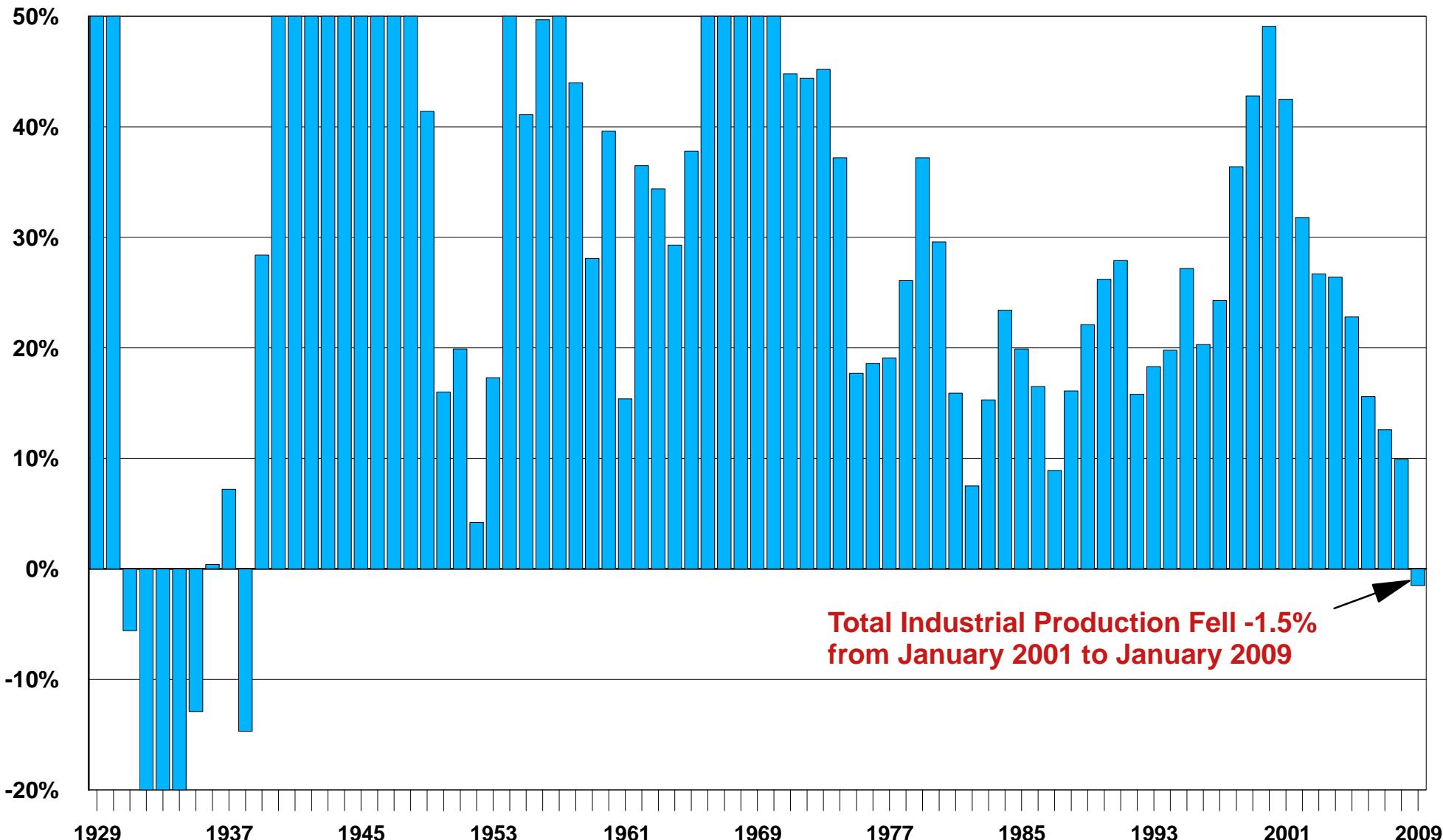
1.94 Million More US Jobs Lost than Gained From Trade Imbalance With China

| States | Population | | Trade Deficits With China* | | Jobs Lost to China Deficits** | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2001 | 2008 | 2001 | 2008 | 2001 | 2008 | Change |
| US Totals..... | 285,039,803 | 304,059,724 | \$83,096 | -\$266,333 | -889,127 | -1,936,239 | -1,047,112 |
| Alabama..... | 4,462,832 | 4,661,900 | -1,301 | -4,083 | -13,921 | -29,687 | -15,766 |
| Alaska..... | 633,160 | 686,293 | -185 | -601 | -1,975 | -4,370 | -2,395 |
| Arizona..... | 5,303,632 | 6,500,180 | -1,546 | -5,694 | -16,544 | -41,393 | -24,849 |
| Arkansas..... | 2,689,601 | 2,855,390 | -784 | -2,501 | -8,390 | -18,183 | -9,793 |
| California..... | 34,507,030 | 36,756,666 | -10,060 | -32,196 | -107,638 | -234,065 | -126,427 |
| Colorado..... | 4,431,918 | 4,939,456 | -1,292 | -4,327 | -13,825 | -31,454 | -17,630 |
| Connecticut..... | 3,428,208 | 3,501,252 | -999 | -3,067 | -10,694 | -22,296 | -11,602 |
| Delaware..... | 794,498 | 873,092 | -232 | -765 | -2,478 | -5,560 | -3,082 |
| District of Columbia.. | 577,678 | 591,833 | -168 | -518 | -1,802 | -3,769 | -1,967 |
| Florida..... | 16,340,734 | 18,328,340 | -4,764 | -16,054 | -50,972 | -116,714 | -65,742 |
| Georgia..... | 8,418,592 | 9,685,744 | -2,454 | -8,484 | -26,260 | -61,678 | -35,418 |
| Hawaii..... | 1,217,955 | 1,288,198 | -355 | -1,128 | -3,799 | -8,203 | -4,404 |
| Idaho..... | 1,320,732 | 1,523,816 | -385 | -1,335 | -4,120 | -9,704 | -5,584 |
| Illinois..... | 12,510,596 | 12,901,563 | -3,647 | -11,301 | -39,024 | -82,157 | -43,132 |
| Indiana..... | 6,123,942 | 6,376,792 | -1,785 | -5,586 | -19,102 | -40,607 | -21,505 |
| Iowa..... | 2,929,294 | 3,002,555 | -854 | -2,630 | -9,137 | -19,120 | -9,983 |
| Kansas..... | 2,701,346 | 2,802,134 | -788 | -2,454 | -8,426 | -17,844 | -9,418 |
| Kentucky..... | 4,066,442 | 4,269,245 | -1,185 | -3,740 | -12,684 | -27,186 | -14,502 |
| Louisiana..... | 4,460,395 | 4,410,796 | -1,300 | -3,864 | -13,913 | -28,088 | -14,174 |
| Maine..... | 1,284,663 | 1,316,456 | -375 | -1,153 | -4,007 | -8,383 | -4,376 |
| Maryland..... | 5,375,659 | 5,633,597 | -1,567 | -4,935 | -16,768 | -35,874 | -19,106 |
| Massachusetts..... | 6,407,269 | 6,497,967 | -1,868 | -5,692 | -19,986 | -41,379 | -21,393 |
| Michigan..... | 10,004,341 | 10,003,422 | -2,917 | -8,762 | -31,207 | -63,701 | -32,495 |
| Minnesota..... | 4,982,339 | 5,220,393 | -1,452 | -4,573 | -15,541 | -33,243 | -17,702 |
| Mississippi..... | 2,853,061 | 2,938,618 | -832 | -2,574 | -8,900 | -18,713 | -9,813 |
| Missouri..... | 5,641,994 | 5,911,605 | -1,645 | -5,178 | -17,599 | -37,645 | -20,046 |
| Montana..... | 905,854 | 967,440 | -264 | -847 | -2,826 | -6,161 | -3,335 |
| Nebraska..... | 1,717,705 | 1,783,432 | -501 | -1,562 | -5,358 | -11,357 | -5,999 |
| Nevada..... | 2,093,973 | 2,600,167 | -610 | -2,278 | -6,532 | -16,558 | -10,026 |
| New Hampshire..... | 1,256,625 | 1,315,809 | -366 | -1,153 | -3,920 | -8,379 | -4,459 |
| New Jersey..... | 8,490,942 | 8,682,661 | -2,475 | -7,605 | -26,486 | -55,291 | -28,805 |
| New Mexico..... | 1,828,330 | 1,984,356 | -533 | -1,738 | -5,703 | -12,636 | -6,933 |
| New York..... | 19,088,220 | 19,490,297 | -5,565 | -17,072 | -59,542 | -124,113 | -64,571 |
| North Carolina..... | 8,199,913 | 9,222,414 | -2,390 | -8,078 | -25,578 | -58,728 | -33,150 |
| North Dakota..... | 636,211 | 641,481 | -185 | -562 | -1,985 | -4,085 | -2,100 |
| Ohio..... | 11,391,298 | 11,485,910 | -3,321 | -10,061 | -35,533 | -73,142 | -37,609 |
| Oklahoma..... | 3,463,387 | 3,642,361 | -1,010 | -3,190 | -10,803 | -23,194 | -12,391 |
| Oregon..... | 3,470,716 | 3,790,060 | -1,012 | -3,320 | -10,826 | -24,135 | -13,309 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 12,284,522 | 12,448,279 | -3,581 | -10,904 | -38,319 | -79,270 | -40,951 |
| Rhode Island..... | 1,058,065 | 1,050,788 | -308 | -920 | -3,300 | -6,691 | -3,391 |
| South Carolina..... | 4,061,844 | 4,479,800 | -1,184 | -3,924 | -12,670 | -28,527 | -15,857 |
| South Dakota..... | 758,705 | 804,194 | -221 | -704 | -2,367 | -5,121 | -2,754 |
| Tennessee..... | 5,753,497 | 6,214,888 | -1,677 | -5,444 | -17,947 | -39,576 | -21,629 |
| Texas..... | 21,333,928 | 24,326,974 | -6,219 | -21,309 | -66,547 | -154,913 | -88,366 |
| Utah..... | 2,291,066 | 2,736,424 | -668 | -2,397 | -7,147 | -17,425 | -10,279 |
| Vermont..... | 612,134 | 621,270 | -178 | -544 | -1,909 | -3,956 | -2,047 |
| Virginia..... | 7,188,251 | 7,769,089 | -2,096 | -6,805 | -22,422 | -49,473 | -27,051 |
| Washington..... | 5,987,181 | 6,549,224 | -1,745 | -5,737 | -18,676 | -41,705 | -23,029 |
| West Virginia..... | 1,798,540 | 1,814,468 | -524 | -1,589 | -5,610 | -11,554 | -5,944 |
| Wisconsin..... | 5,408,061 | 5,627,967 | -1,577 | -4,930 | -16,869 | -35,839 | -18,969 |
| Wyoming..... | 492,924 | 532,668 | -144 | -467 | -1,538 | -3,392 | -1,854 |

* trade balances are estimated as portion of population ** job losses are calculated from lost value added
 US Department of Commerce and MBG Information Services

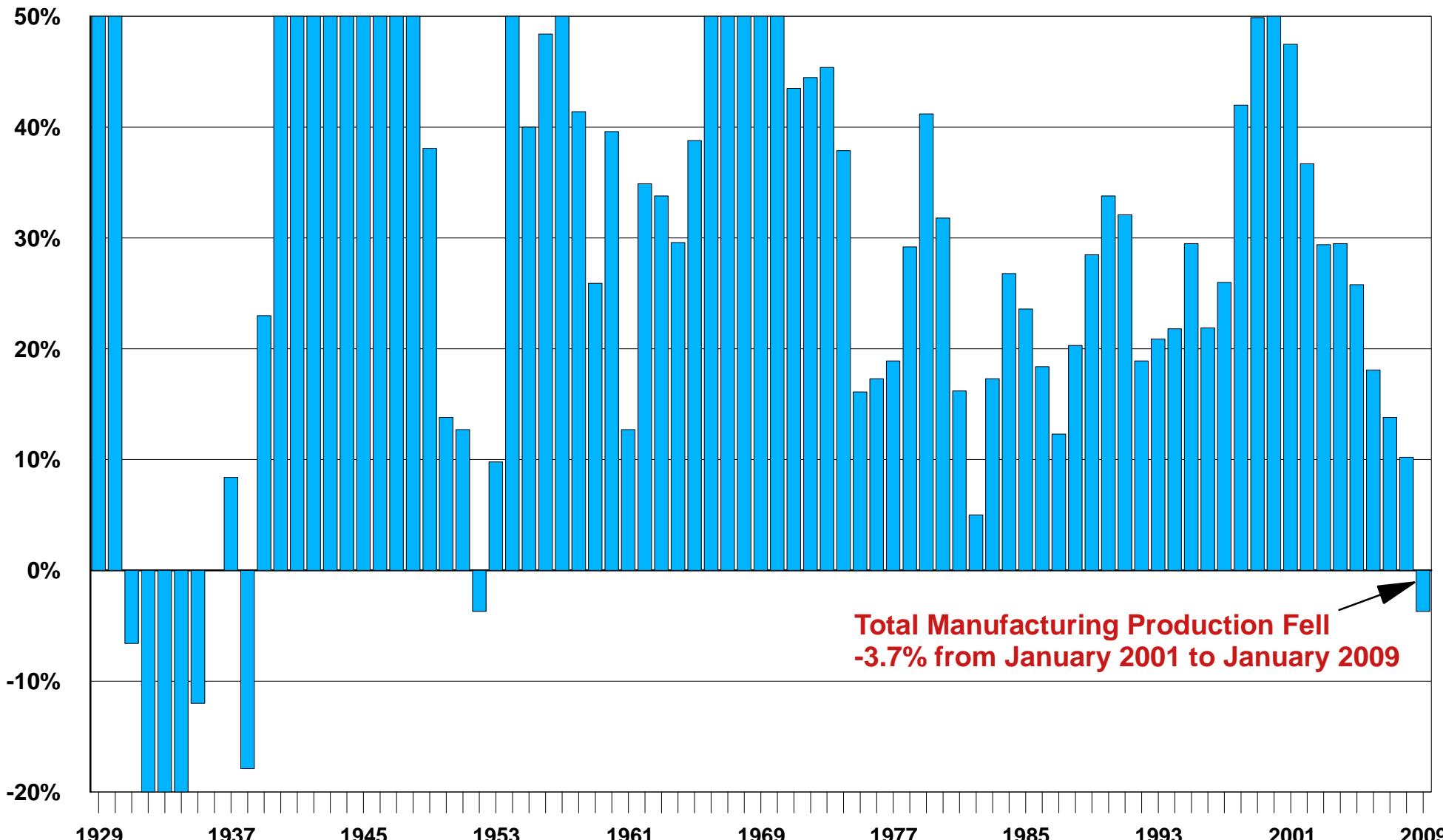
First 8-Year Loss of Industrial Production Since the Depression

% Change in total Industrial Production: 8-Yrs Ending January each year



First 8-Year Loss of Manufacturing Production Since WWII's End

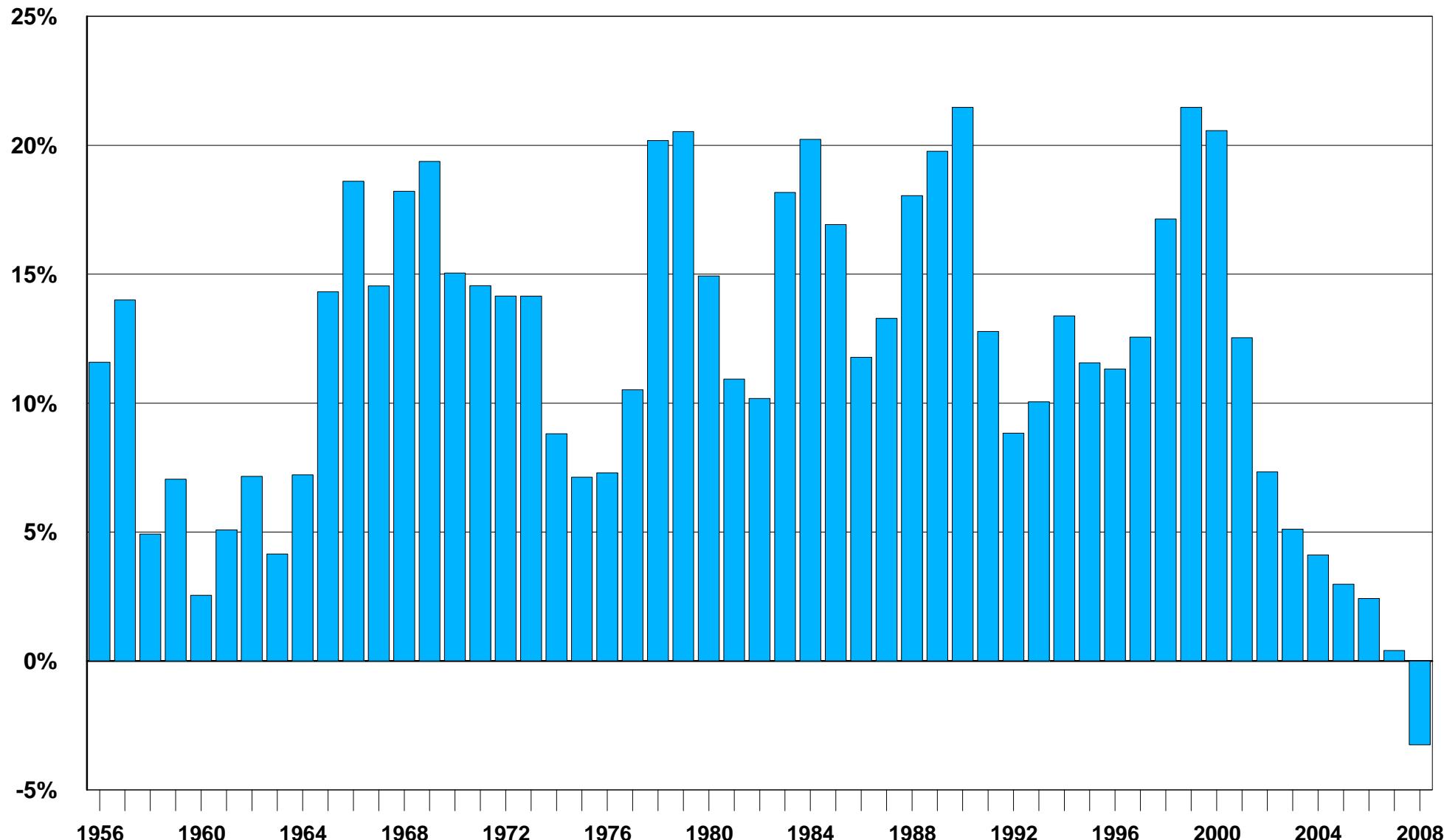
% Change in total Industrial Production: 8-Yrs Ending January each year



Total Manufacturing Production Fell
-3.7% from January 2001 to January 2009

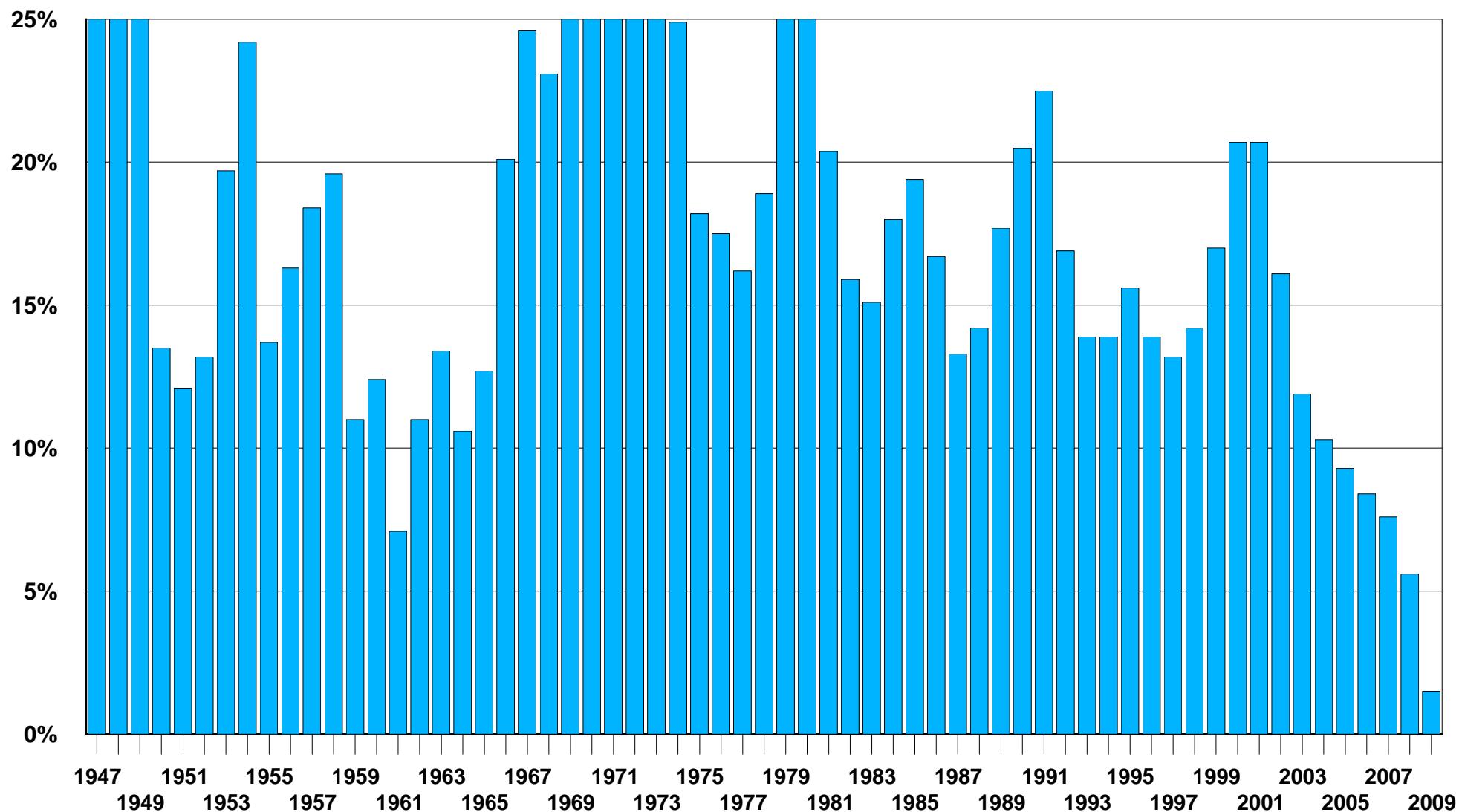
First 8-Year Decline in Total Hours Worked Since the Depression

% Change in total hours worked in non-farm business: eight years ending in Q4 of each year



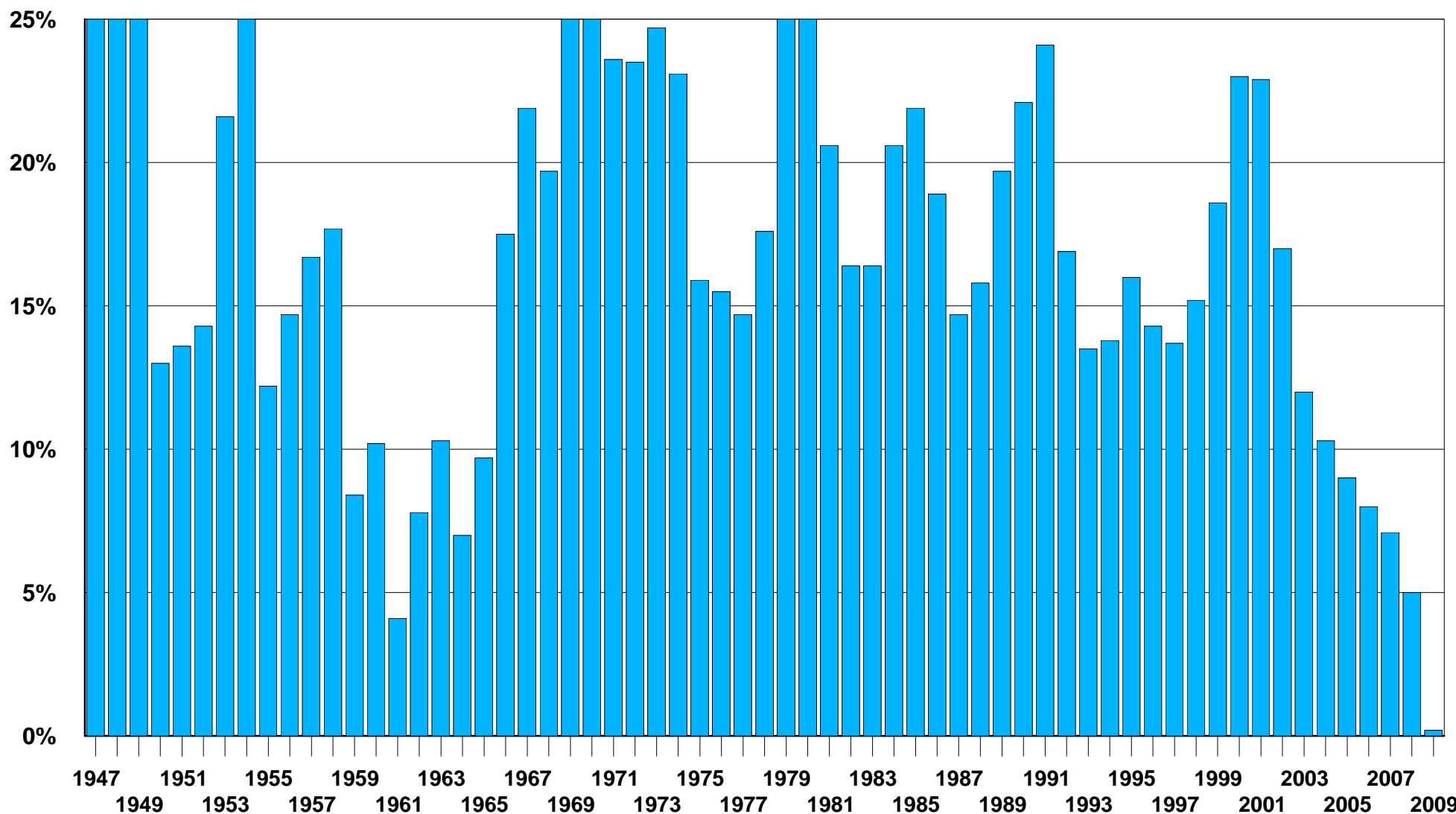
Worst 8-Year US Job Growth Since 1927-1935

% US Job Growth: Eight Years Ending January Each Year



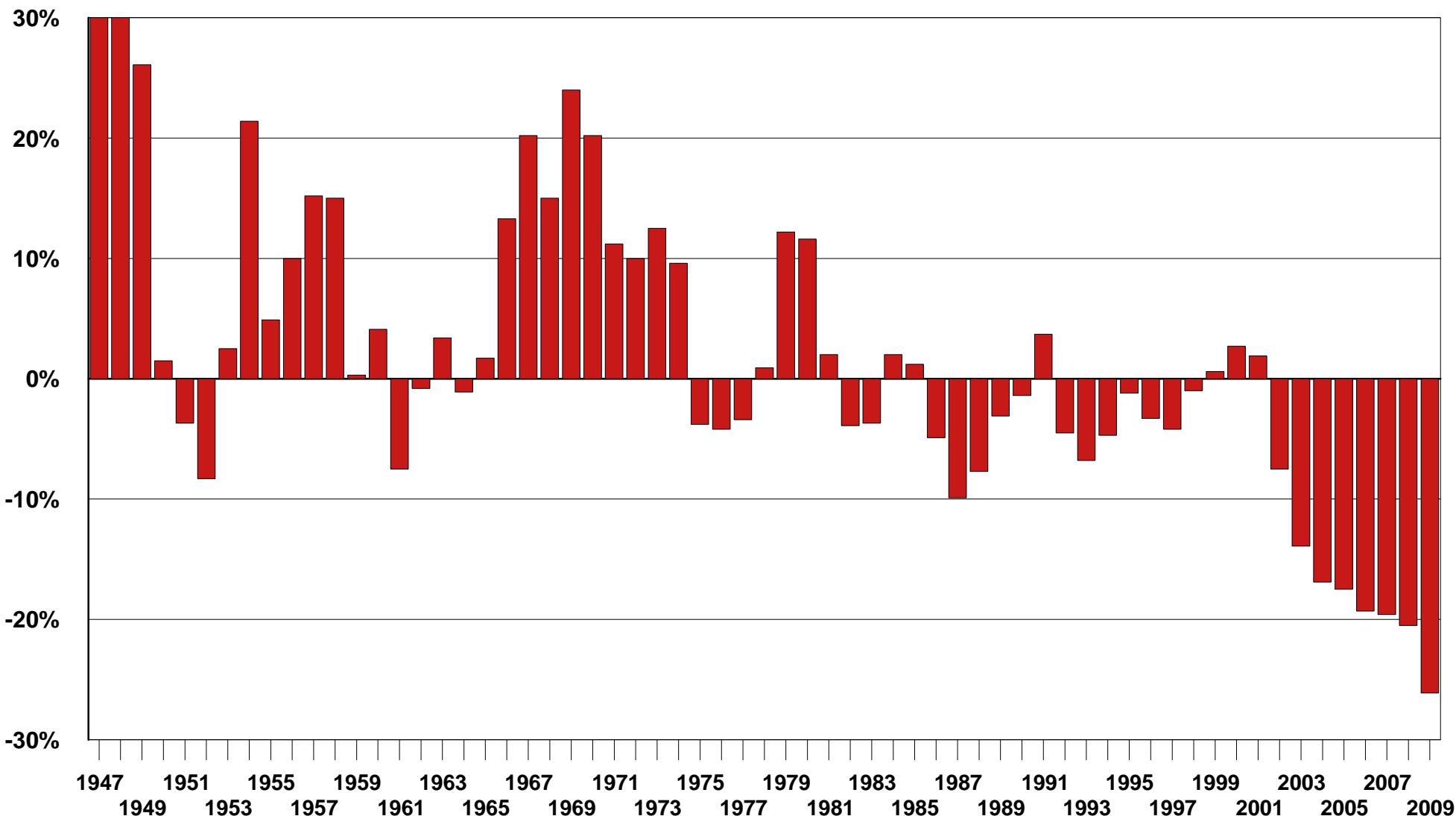
Worst 8-Year Private Sector Job Growth Since 1927-1935

% US Private Sector Job Growth: Eight Years Ending January Each Year



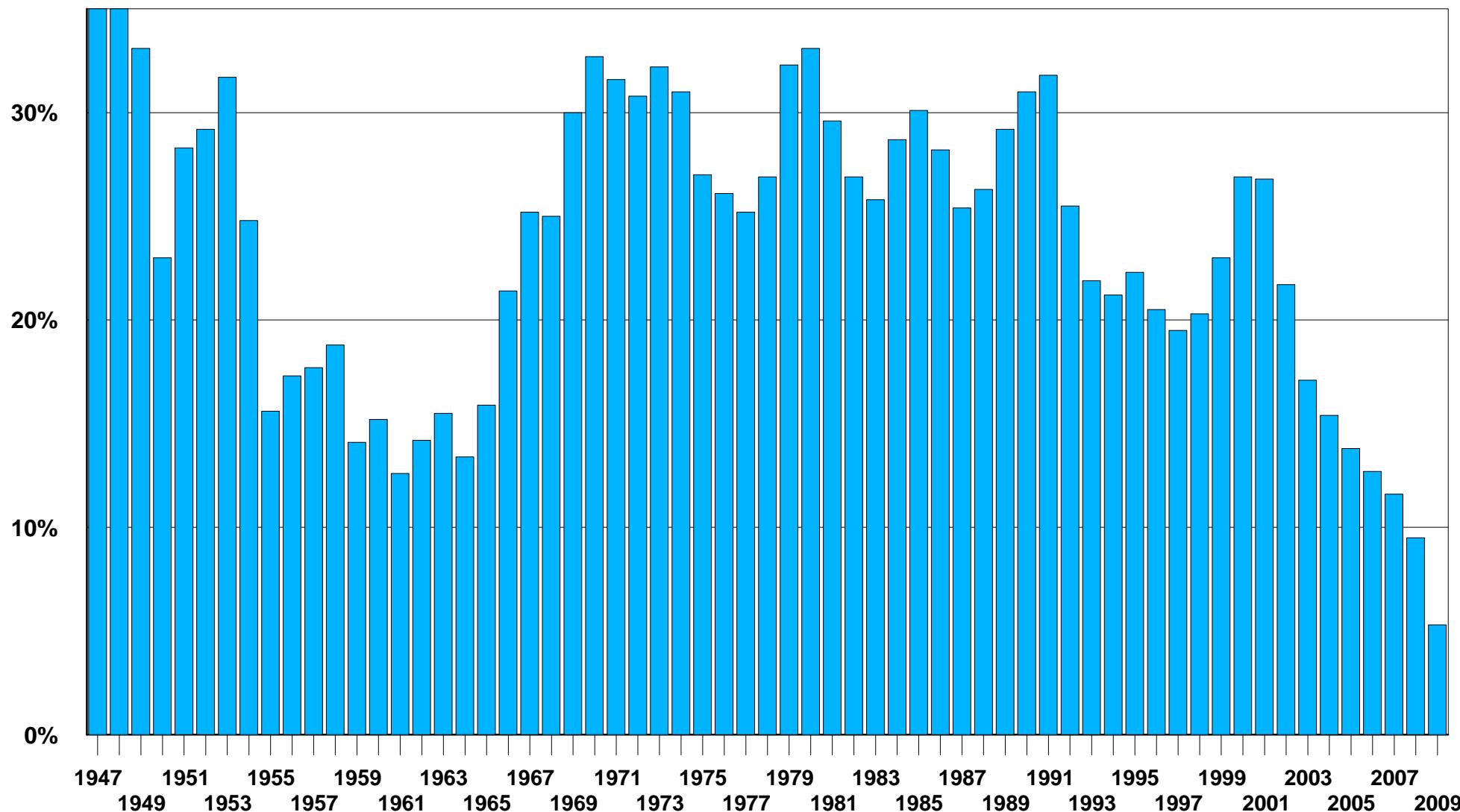
8-Year Plunge of Manufacturing Jobs; Worst Since 1933-Q1

% US Manufacturing Job Growth or Loss: Eight Years Ending January Each Year



Worst 8-Years For Private Sector Service Jobs Since 1927-1935

% Growth of US Jobs in Private Service Providing Sectors: Eight Years Ending January Each Year



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The Last 8-year Had the Worst Jobs Record Since 1927-1935

Private Sector Added only 0.2 Million Jobs with the loss of -1.2 Million Supervisory Jobs

| Industry: Nonfarm Jobs (1,000) | January 2001 | January 2009 | Change: Jan. 2001 to Jan. 2009 (Thousands) | Change: Jan. 2001 to Jan. 2009 (Percent) |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|
| Total nonfarm..... | 132,469 | 134,419 | 1,950 | 1.5% |
| Total private..... | 111,634 | 111,856 | 222 | 0.2% |
| Total private supervisory..... | 20,875 | 19,673 | -1202 | -5.8% |
| Total private non-supervisory..... | 90,759 | 92,183 | 1,424 | 1.6% |
| Goods-producing..... | 24,543 | 20,153 | -4390 | -17.9% |
| Goods-producing supervisory..... | 6,543 | 5,456 | -1087 | -16.6% |
| Goods-producing non-supervisory..... | 18,000 | 14,697 | -3303 | -18.4% |
| Service-providing..... | 107,926 | 114,266 | 6,340 | 5.9% |
| Private Service-providing..... | 87,091 | 91,703 | 4,612 | 5.3% |
| Private Services supervisory..... | 14,332 | 14,217 | -115 | -0.8% |
| Private Services non-supervisory..... | 72,759 | 77,486 | 4,727 | 6.5% |
| Mining and logging..... | 605.0 | 785 | 180 | 29.8% |
| Logging..... | 76.3 | 56.4 | -20 | -26.1% |
| Mining..... | 528.3 | 728.9 | 201 | 38.0% |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 123.5 | 168.7 | 45 | 36.6% |
| Mining, except oil and gas..... | 219.2 | 228.1 | 9 | 4.1% |
| Coal mining..... | 71.3 | 85 | 14 | 19.2% |
| Support activities for mining..... | 185.6 | 332.1 | 147 | 78.9% |
| Construction..... | 6,824.0 | 6,723 | -101 | -1.5% |
| Construction of buildings..... | 1,594.5 | 1,535.1 | -59 | -3.7% |
| Residential building..... | 782.8 | 753.9 | -29 | -3.7% |
| Nonresidential building..... | 811.7 | 781.2 | -31 | -3.8% |
| Heavy & civil engineering construction..... | 945.8 | 929 | -17 | -1.8% |
| Specialty trade contractors..... | 4,283.3 | 4,258.7 | -25 | -0.6% |
| Residential specialty contractor..... | 1,818.2 | 1,841.8 | 24 | 1.3% |
| Nonresidential specialty contractor..... | 2,465.1 | 2,416.9 | -48 | -2.0% |
| Manufacturing..... | 17,114.0 | 12,645 | -4469 | -26.1% |
| Supervisory workers..... | 4,878.0 | 3,686 | -1192 | -24.4% |
| Non-supervisory workers..... | 12,236.0 | 8,959 | -3277 | -26.8% |
| Durable goods..... | 10,813.0 | 7,879 | -2934 | -27.1% |
| Supervisory workers..... | 3,255.0 | 2,417 | -838 | -25.7% |
| Non-supervisory workers..... | 7,558.0 | 5,462 | -2096 | -27.7% |
| Wood products..... | 587.7 | 400.6 | -187 | -31.8% |
| Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 556.0 | 433.5 | -123 | -22.0% |
| Primary metals..... | 607.7 | 407.9 | -200 | -32.9% |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 1,759.2 | 1,424.4 | -335 | -19.0% |
| Machinery..... | 1,452.7 | 1,125.2 | -328 | -22.5% |
| Computer and electronic products..... | 1,871.3 | 1,213.3 | -658 | -35.2% |
| Computer and peripheral equipment..... | 304.6 | 180.4 | -124 | -40.8% |
| Communications equipment..... | 246.0 | 129.6 | -116 | -47.3% |
| Semiconductors and electronic components... | 714.0 | 410.5 | -304 | -42.5% |

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The Last 8-year Had the Worst Jobs Record Since 1927-1935

Private Sector Added only 0.2 Million Jobs with the loss of -1.2 Million Supervisory Jobs

| Industry: Nonfarm Jobs (1,000) | January 2001 | January 2009 | Change: Jan. 2001 to Jan. 2009 (Thousands) | Change: Jan. 2001 to Jan. 2009 (Percent) |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|
| Electronic instruments..... | 491.1 | 433.9 | -57 | -11.6% |
| Electrical equipment and appliances..... | 582.6 | 407.4 | -175 | -30.1% |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1,991.6 | 1,425.5 | -566 | -28.4% |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... | 1,249.4 | 712.5 | -537 | -43.0% |
| Furniture and related products..... | 676.6 | 428.9 | -248 | -36.6% |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 727.5 | 612.0 | -116 | -15.9% |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6,301.0 | 4,766 | -1535 | -24.4% |
| Supervisory workers..... | 1,623.0 | 1,269 | -354 | -21.8% |
| Non-supervisory workers..... | 4,678.0 | 3,497 | -1181 | -25.2% |
| Food manufacturing..... | 1,554.2 | 1,472.7 | -82 | -5.2% |
| Beverages and tobacco products..... | 209.6 | 194.0 | -16 | -7.4% |
| Textile mills..... | 364.7 | 134.0 | -231 | -63.3% |
| Textile product mills..... | 224.9 | 138.6 | -86 | -38.4% |
| Apparel..... | 456.6 | 179.6 | -277 | -60.7% |
| Leather and allied products..... | 63.4 | 32.4 | -31 | -48.9% |
| Paper and paper products..... | 598.5 | 427.7 | -171 | -28.5% |
| Printing and related support activities..... | 798.2 | 559.2 | -239 | -29.9% |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 121.4 | 114.2 | -7 | -5.9% |
| Chemicals..... | 976.8 | 833.6 | -143 | -14.7% |
| Plastics and rubber products..... | 932.3 | 680.1 | -252 | -27.1% |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 26,259.0 | 25,739 | -520 | -2.0% |
| Wholesale trade..... | 5,860.2 | 5,819.3 | -41 | -0.7% |
| Durable goods..... | 3,201.5 | 2,957.8 | -244 | -7.6% |
| Nondurable goods..... | 2,048.1 | 2,013.5 | -35 | -1.7% |
| Electronic markets; agents/brokers..... | 610.6 | 848 | 237 | 38.9% |
| Retail trade..... | 15,360.3 | 14,999.4 | -361 | -2.3% |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers..... | 1,856.2 | 1,731.6 | -125 | -6.7% |
| Automobile dealers..... | 1,222.3 | 1,089.2 | -133 | -10.9% |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores..... | 548.2 | 506.8 | -41 | -7.6% |
| Electronics and appliance stores..... | 569.2 | 540.3 | -29 | -5.1% |
| Building material/garden supply stores..... | 1,149.7 | 1,217.6 | 68 | 5.9% |
| Food and beverage stores..... | 2,975.5 | 2,834.1 | -141 | -4.8% |
| Health and personal care stores..... | 947.4 | 985.3 | 38 | 4.0% |
| Gasoline stations..... | 931.9 | 833 | -99 | -10.6% |
| Clothing and accessories stores..... | 1,333.0 | 1,449.3 | 116 | 8.7% |
| Sporting goods, hobby, book, music stores..... | 698.4 | 620.3 | -78 | -11.2% |
| General merchandise stores..... | 2,840.5 | 3,038.7 | 198 | 7.0% |
| Department stores..... | 1,765.5 | 1,531.8 | -234 | -13.2% |
| Miscellaneous store retailers..... | 1,013.7 | 820 | -194 | -19.1% |
| Nonstore retailers..... | 496.6 | 422.4 | -74 | -14.9% |

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The Last 8-year Had the Worst Jobs Record Since 1927-1935

Private Sector Added only 0.2 Million Jobs with the loss of -1.2 Million Supervisory Jobs

| Industry: Nonfarm Jobs (1,000) | January 2001 | January 2009 | Change: Jan. 2001 to Jan. 2009 (Thousands) | Change: Jan. 2001 to Jan. 2009 (Percent) |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 4,438.8 | 4,351.3 | -88 | -2.0% |
| Air transportation..... | 631.8 | 476.8 | -155 | -24.5% |
| Rail transportation..... | 229.1 | 227.5 | -2 | -0.7% |
| Water transportation..... | 55.0 | 59.9 | 5 | 8.9% |
| Truck transportation..... | 1,407.0 | 1,316.0 | -91 | -6.5% |
| Transit & ground passenger transport..... | 372.3 | 408.4 | 36 | 9.7% |
| Pipeline transportation..... | 46.0 | 43.2 | -3 | -6.1% |
| Scenic and sightseeing transport..... | 30.2 | 26.9 | -3 | -10.9% |
| Support activities for transport..... | 546.5 | 571.7 | 25 | 4.6% |
| Couriers and messengers..... | 599.7 | 564.2 | -36 | -5.9% |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 521.1 | 656.7 | 136 | 26.0% |
| Utilities..... | 599.7 | 568.8 | -31 | -5.2% |
| Information..... | 3,709.0 | 2,921 | -788 | -21.2% |
| Publishing industries, except Internet..... | 1,045.7 | 848.4 | -197 | -18.9% |
| Motion picture and sound recording..... | 384.1 | 373.3 | -11 | -2.8% |
| Broadcasting, except Internet..... | 346.2 | 307 | -39 | -11.3% |
| Telecommunications..... | 1,455.3 | 999.6 | -456 | -31.3% |
| Data processing, hosting and related..... | 318.9 | 256.6 | -62 | -19.5% |
| Other information services..... | 159.1 | 136 | -23 | -14.5% |
| Financial activities..... | 7,755.0 | 7,958 | 203 | 2.6% |
| Finance and insurance..... | 5,717.5 | 5,891.1 | 174 | 3.0% |
| Monetary authorities - central bank..... | 22.8 | 21.1 | -2 | -7.5% |
| Credit intermediation and related..... | 2,547.9 | 2,667.7 | 120 | 4.7% |
| Depository credit intermediation..... | 1,677.3 | 1,800.4 | 123 | 7.3% |
| Commercial banking..... | 1,240.6 | 1,348.5 | 108 | 8.7% |
| Securities, commodity, investments..... | 838.1 | 824.1 | -14 | -1.7% |
| Insurance carriers, related activities..... | 2,226.2 | 2,288.2 | 62 | 2.8% |
| Funds, trusts, other financial vehicles..... | 82.5 | 90 | 8 | 9.1% |
| Real estate and rental/leasing..... | 2,037.3 | 2,066.6 | 29 | 1.4% |
| Real estate..... | 1,335.7 | 1,446.0 | 110 | 8.3% |
| Rental and leasing services..... | 672.8 | 592.3 | -81 | -12.0% |
| Lessors of nonfinancial intangibles..... | 28.8 | 28.3 | -1 | -1.7% |
| Professional and business services..... | 16,828.0 | 17,222 | 394 | 2.3% |
| Professional and technical services..... | 6,899.0 | 7,763.5 | 865 | 12.5% |
| Legal services..... | 1,074.3 | 1,154.4 | 80 | 7.5% |
| Accounting and bookkeeping..... | 878.1 | 923.2 | 45 | 5.1% |
| Architectural and engineering..... | 1,272.8 | 1,413.3 | 141 | 11.0% |
| Computer systems design and related..... | 1,328.4 | 1,463.6 | 135 | 10.2% |
| Management and technical consulting..... | 712.9 | 1,026.6 | 314 | 44.0% |
| Management of companies and enterprises.... | 1,804.9 | 1,875.8 | 71 | 3.9% |
| Administrative and waste services..... | 8,124.0 | 7,582.7 | -541 | -6.7% |
| Administrative and support services..... | 7,808.4 | 7,219.2 | -589 | -7.5% |

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Private Sector Added only 0.2 Million Jobs with the loss of -1.2 Million Supervisory Jobs

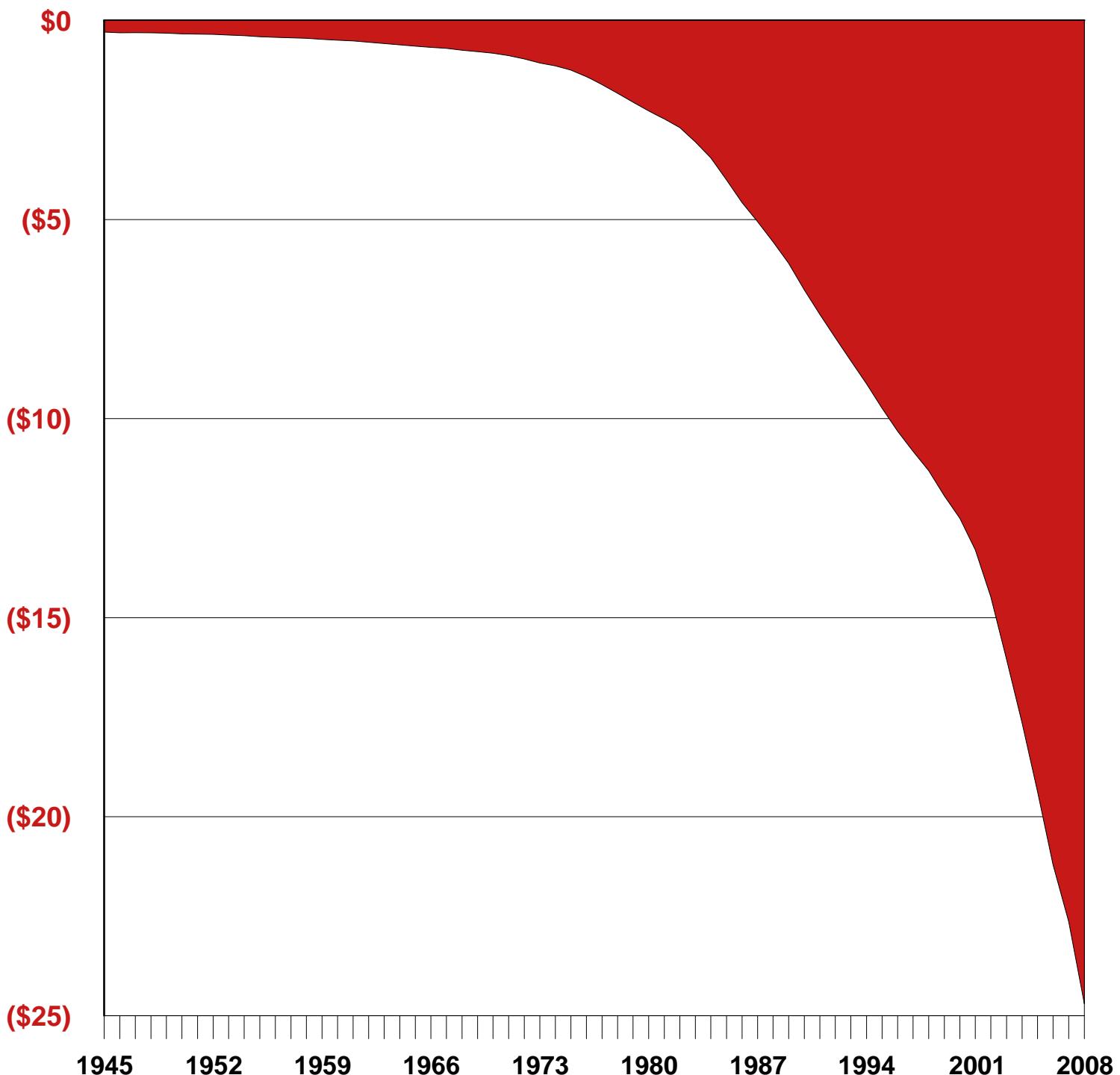
| Industry: Nonfarm Jobs (1,000) | January 2001 | January 2009 | Change: Jan. 2001 to Jan. 2009 (Thousands) | Change: Jan. 2001 to Jan. 2009 (Percent) |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|
| Employment services..... | 3,763.1 | 2,734.9 | -1028 | -27.3% |
| Temporary help services..... | 2,564.0 | 1,975.6 | -588 | -22.9% |
| Business support services..... | 785.3 | 816.9 | 32 | 4.0% |
| Services to buildings and dwellings..... | 1,598.5 | 1,816.8 | 218 | 13.7% |
| Waste management and remediation..... | 315.6 | 363.5 | 48 | 15.2% |
| Education and health services..... | 15,359.0 | 19,123 | 3,764 | 24.5% |
| Educational services..... | 2,446.7 | 3,083.4 | 637 | 26.0% |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 12,912.2 | 16,039.8 | 3,128 | 24.2% |
| Health care..... | 11,012.8 | 13,496.1 | 2,483 | 22.5% |
| Ambulatory health care services..... | 4,389.8 | 5,755.2 | 1,365 | 31.1% |
| Offices of physicians..... | 1,878.3 | 2,302.1 | 424 | 22.6% |
| Outpatient care centers..... | 393.3 | 537.8 | 145 | 36.7% |
| Home health care services..... | 628.8 | 982.1 | 353 | 56.2% |
| Hospitals..... | 3,995.8 | 4,712.5 | 717 | 17.9% |
| Nursing and residential care facilities..... | 2,627.2 | 3,028.4 | 401 | 15.3% |
| Nursing care facilities..... | 1,529.3 | 1,615.8 | 87 | 5.7% |
| Social assistance..... | 1,899.4 | 2,543.7 | 644 | 33.9% |
| Child day care services..... | 701.3 | 865.6 | 164 | 23.4% |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 11,977.0 | 13,275 | 1,298 | 10.8% |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation..... | 1,798.5 | 1,945.0 | 147 | 8.1% |
| Performing arts and spectator sports..... | 377.5 | 403.6 | 26 | 6.9% |
| Museums, historical sites, zoos & parks..... | 112.9 | 130.9 | 18 | 15.9% |
| Amusements, gambling, & recreation..... | 1,308.1 | 1,410.5 | 102 | 7.8% |
| Accommodations and food services..... | 10,178.4 | 11,329.9 | 1,152 | 11.3% |
| Accommodations..... | 1,895.4 | 1,775.2 | -120 | -6.3% |
| Food services and drinking places..... | 8,283.0 | 9,554.7 | 1,272 | 15.4% |
| Other services..... | 5,204.0 | 5,465 | 261 | 5.0% |
| Repair and maintenance..... | 1,261.9 | 1,187.8 | -74 | -5.9% |
| Personal and laundry services..... | 1,255.5 | 1,314.7 | 59 | 4.7% |
| Membership assocs & organizations..... | 2,686.3 | 2,962.8 | 277 | 10.3% |
| Government..... | 20,835.0 | 22,563 | 1,728 | 8.3% |
| Federal..... | 2,753.0 | 2,794 | 41 | 1.5% |
| Federal, except U.S. Postal Service..... | 1,873.6 | 2,065.7 | 192 | 10.3% |
| U.S. Postal Service..... | 879.6 | 728.4 | -151 | -17.2% |
| State government..... | 4,805.0 | 5,193 | 388 | 8.1% |
| State government education..... | 2,027.0 | 2,383.9 | 357 | 17.6% |
| State government, ex education..... | 2,777.9 | 2,809.1 | 31 | 1.1% |
| Local government..... | 13,277.0 | 14,576 | 1,299 | 9.8% |
| Local government education..... | 7,384.7 | 8,075.2 | 691 | 9.4% |
| Local government, ex education..... | 5,892.1 | 6,500.8 | 609 | 10.3% |

U.S. Dept. of Labor, BLS and MBG Information Services "www.mbginfosvcs.com"

US Household and Federal Debt:

From -\$2.3 Trillion in 1980 to over -\$25 Trillion today

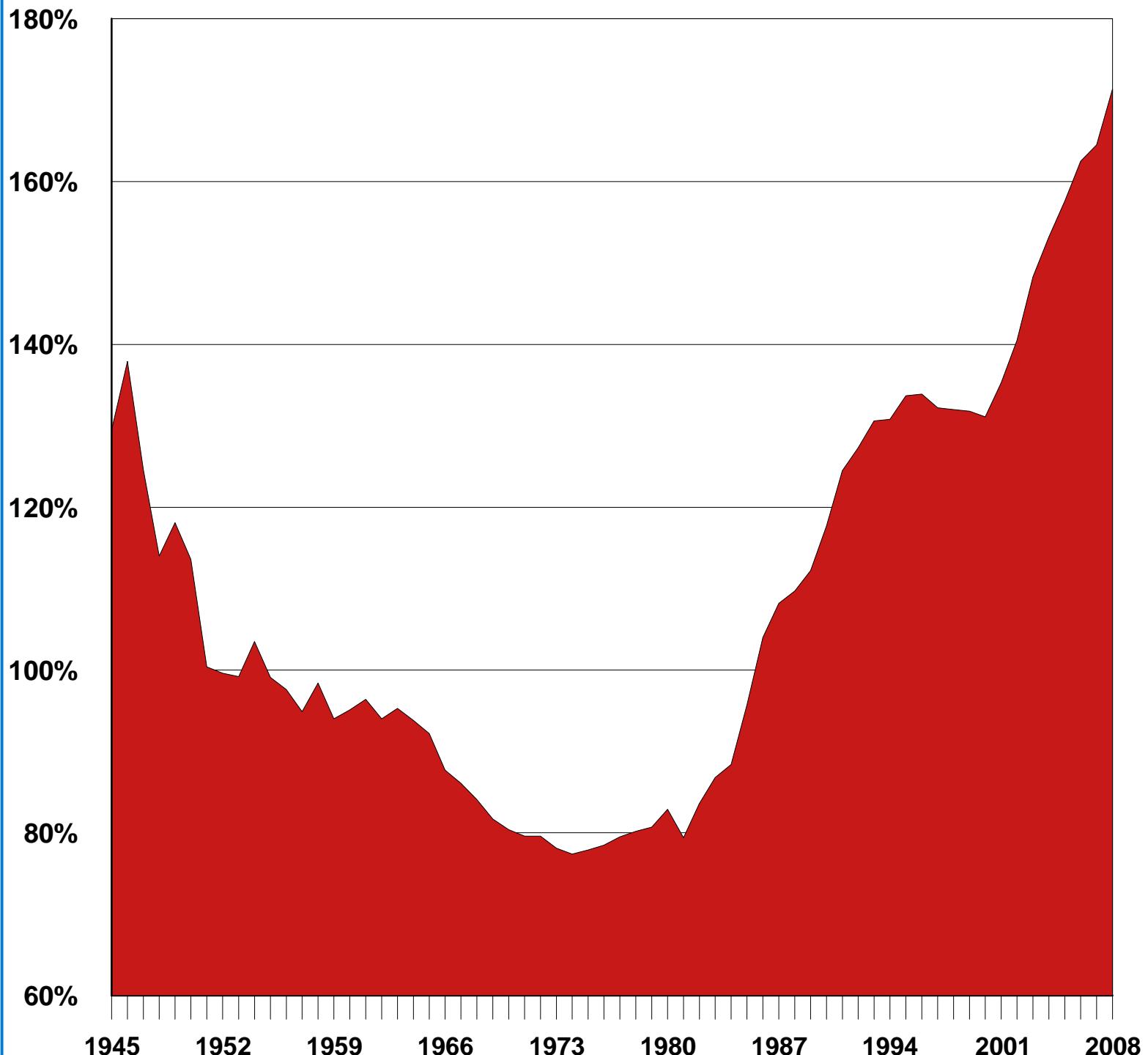
\$ Trillions: Combined total debt of US Households & Federal Govt.



Household and Federal Debt Percent of GDP:

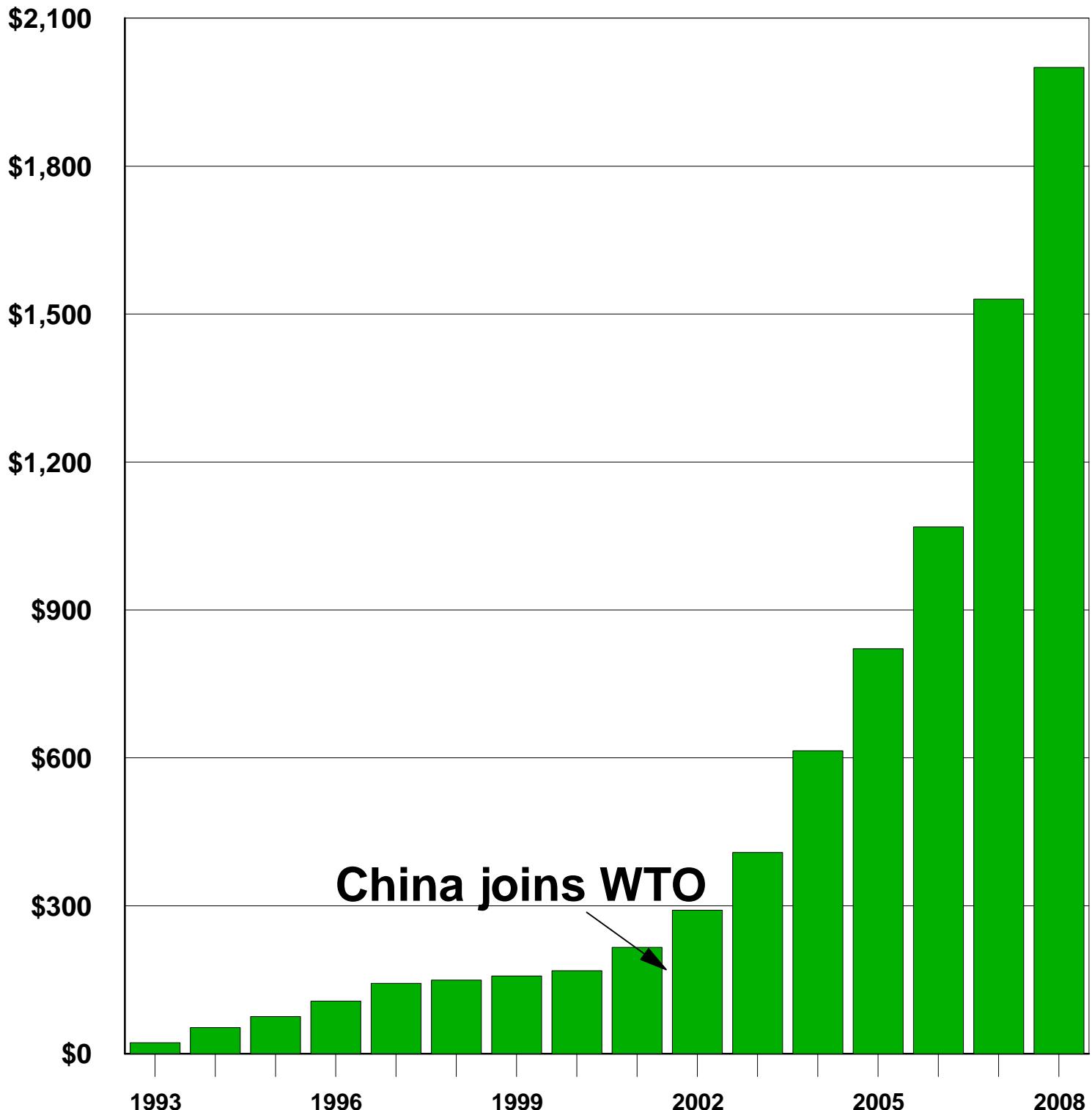
Post-WWII Debt Levels fell until 1981 but now far exceed WWII peak

% Debt to GDP at end of each Fiscal Year



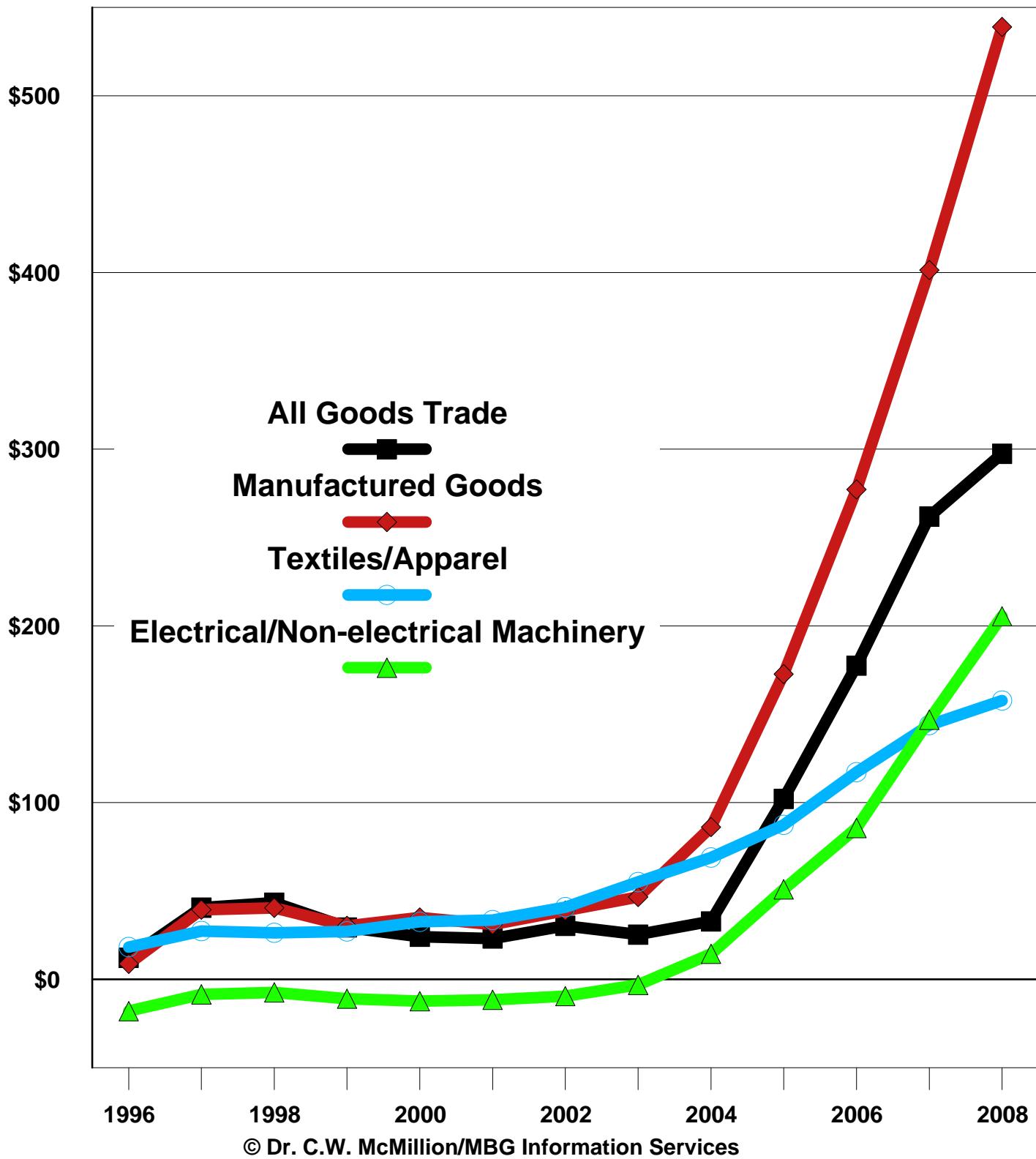
China's War Chest of Foreign Currency Reserves

\$ Billions: China's Total Foreign Currency Reserves End of Period



China's Soaring Global Balance in Goods Trade

\$ Billion: Annual Global Balances



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China Census, Global Trade Info. Services & MBG Information Services

Manufacturing Trade Balances With China

| \$Millions | US | EU-27 | Japan | Totals |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 2001 | -\$81,583 | -\$43,342 | -\$18,957 | -\$143,882 |
| 2002 | -101,167 | -50,444 | -14,832 | -166,442 |
| 2003 | -124,146 | -70,963 | -10,925 | -206,035 |
| 2004 | -161,256 | -96,528 | -12,282 | -270,066 |
| 2005 | -199,548 | -130,340 | -20,969 | -350,857 |
| 2006 | -230,156 | -160,649 | -18,872 | -409,677 |
| 2007 | -255,593 | -214,555 | -14,642 | -484,790 |
| 2008 | -267,486 | -240,697 | -16,811 | -524,994 |
| ----- Balance Totals: 2002 to 2008 ----- | | | | |
| -\$1,339,351 -\$964,176 -\$109,334 -\$2,412,861 | | | | |

Global Trade Information Services and MBG Information Services

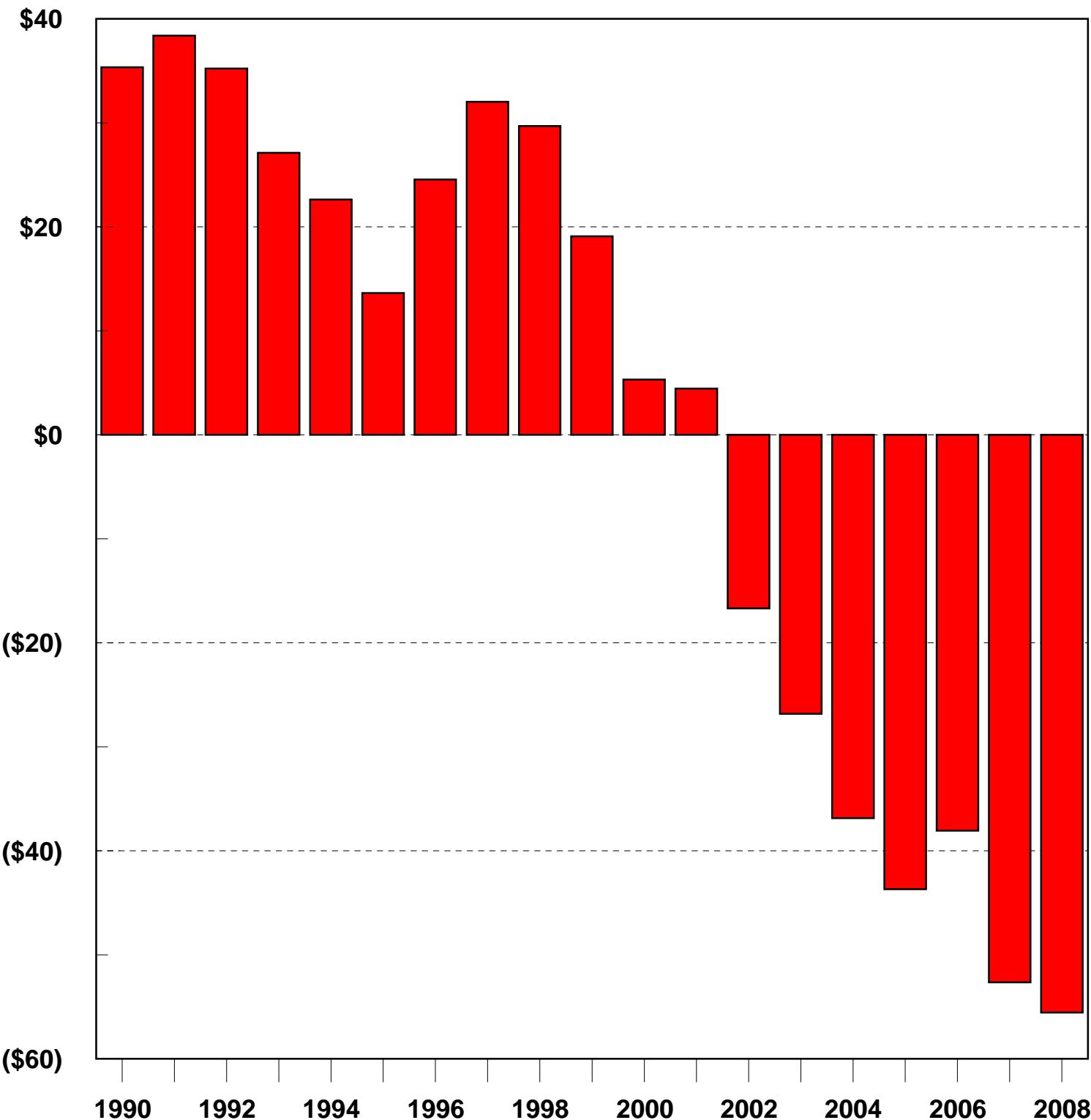
Global Balances in Manufacturing Trade

| \$Millions | US | EU-27 | Japan | China |
|--|-------------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 2001 | -\$282,027 | \$69,746 | \$164,394 | \$30,858 |
| 2002 | -336,630 | 103,487 | 184,039 | 38,886 |
| 2003 | -369,258 | 110,115 | 209,270 | 46,598 |
| 2004 | -434,470 | 139,997 | 254,379 | 86,185 |
| 2005 | -469,141 | 161,973 | 257,579 | 172,773 |
| 2006 | -484,360 | 152,707 | 274,896 | 277,250 |
| 2007 | -450,839 | 168,249 | 310,510 | 401,376 |
| 2008 | -389,825 | 247,215 | 337,514 | 538,960 |
| ----- Balance Totals: 2002 to 2008 ----- | | | | |
| -\$2,934,523 \$1,083,743 \$1,828,187 \$1,562,028 | | | | |

Global Trade Information Services and MBG Information Services

US Trade in Advanced Technology Goods

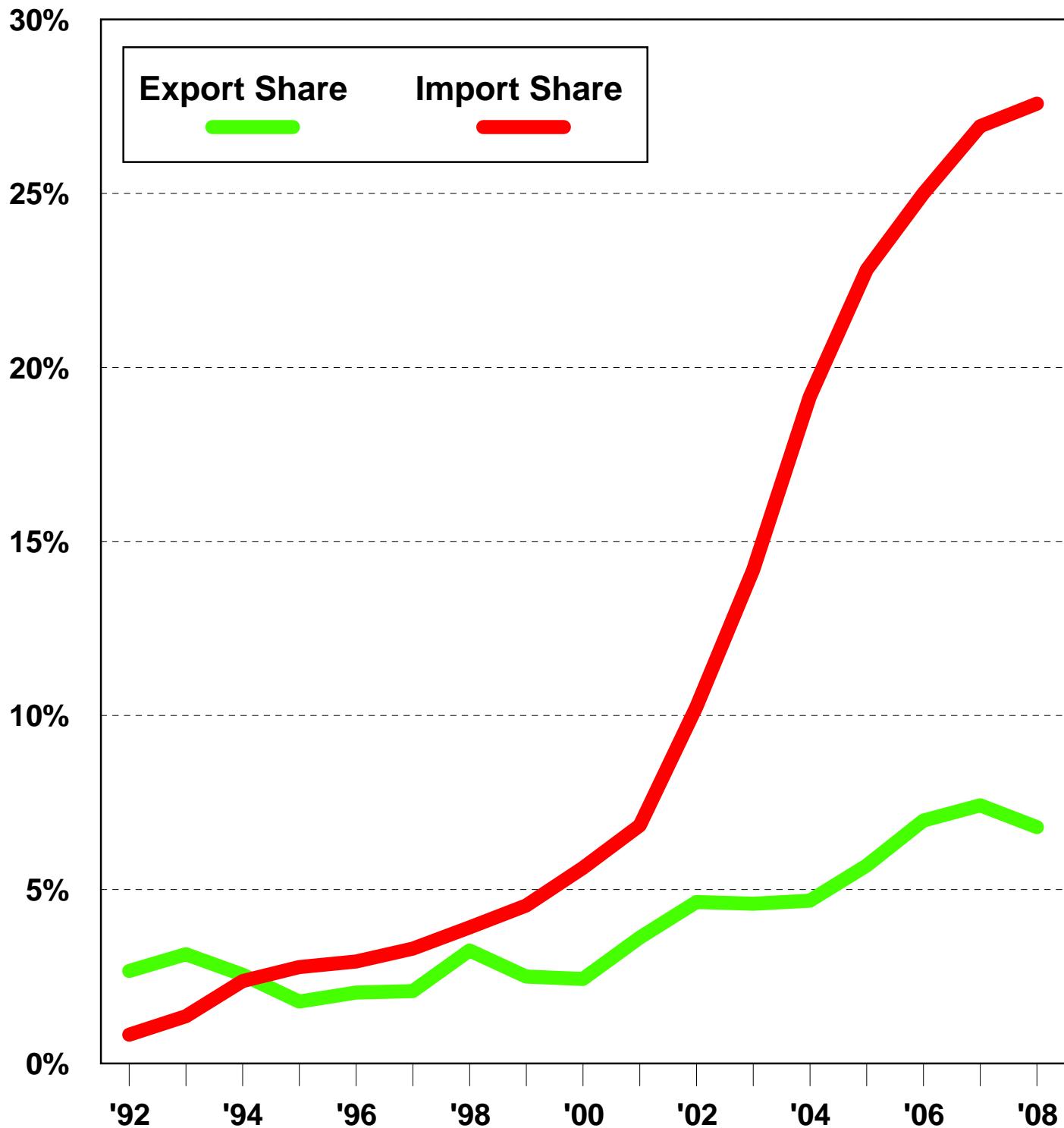
\$ Billion: Annual US Global Trade Balance in ATP



US ATP Trade With China

Share of All US Trade in ATP

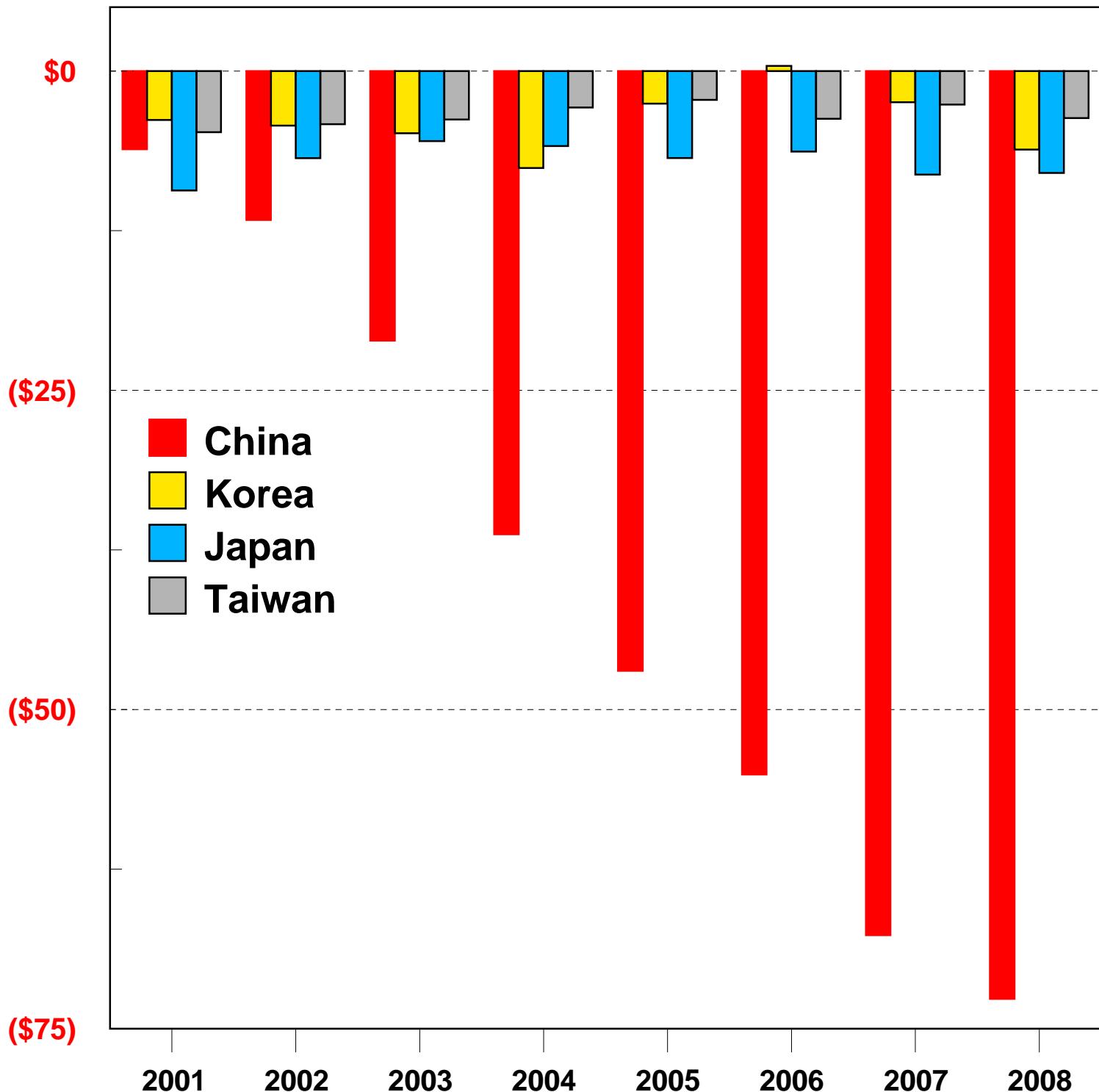
% of all US ATP Exports and Imports



China: the Dominant US Tech Deficit

9 Times The Deficit With Japan

\$Billions: US Trade Deficit in ATP With Key Asian Countries



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China's Soaring Value Added In Manufacturing Trade Since WTO Membership

| Industry: \$Millions | 2001 | | | | 2008 | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Ex/Im Ratio | Exports | Imports | Balance | Ex/Im Ratio |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96..... | \$240,396 | \$209,538 | \$30,858 | 1.15 | \$1,352,073 | \$813,112 | \$538,960 | 1.66 |
| Merchandise Totals..... | 266,403 | 243,563 | 22,841 | 1.09 | 1,428,869 | 1,131,469 | 297,401 | 1.26 |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | 84,907 | 96,464 | -11,557 | 0.88 | 610,822 | 405,347 | 205,475 | 1.51 |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63..... | 49,839 | 16,261 | 33,578 | 3.06 | 179,292 | 24,944 | 154,348 | 7.19 |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 15,462 | 9,763 | 5,699 | 1.58 | 38,851 | 50,426 | -11,575 | 0.77 |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 344,540 | 78 | 35,542 | 877 | 308,997 | 9 | 9.69 | 4.85 |
| 02 Meat..... | 841 | 597 | 244 | 1.41 | 798 | 2,320 | -1,522 | 0.34 |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | 2,593 | 1,331 | 1,262 | 1.95 | 5,187 | 3,657 | 1,530 | 1.42 |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | 192 | 219 | -27 | 0.88 | 622 | 874 | -252 | 0.71 |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 652 | 173 | 479 | 3.77 | 1,366 | 255 | 1,111 | 5.36 |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | 35 | 22 | 13 | 1.58 | 149 | 91 | 58 | 1.64 |
| 07 Vegetables..... | 1,746 | 210 | 1,536 | 8.33 | 4,223 | 583 | 3,640 | 7.24 |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 435 | 367 | 68 | 1.19 | 2,105 | 1,237 | 868 | 1.70 |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | 542 | 21 | 521 | 25.52 | 1,314 | 101 | 1,213 | 13.01 |
| 10 Cereals..... | 1,034 | 607 | 427 | 1.70 | 673 | 699 | -26 | 0.96 |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 107 | 81 | 27 | 1.33 | 541 | 235 | 306 | 2.30 |
| 12 Soybeans, Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit... | 911 | 3,344 | -2,433 | 0.27 | 2,044 | 23,183 | -21,139 | 0.09 |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | 67 | 32 | 35 | 2.11 | 443 | 111 | 332 | 3.99 |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | 43 | 65 | -22 | 0.66 | 66 | 79 | -13 | 0.84 |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 118 | 776 | -658 | 0.15 | 595 | 10,808 | -10,213 | 0.06 |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | 2,045 | 14 | 2,031 | 141.90 | 6,038 | 79 | 5,959 | 76.01 |
| 17 Sugars..... | 156 | 376 | -221 | 0.41 | 678 | 424 | 254 | 1.60 |
| 18 Cocoa..... | 27 | 80 | -53 | 0.34 | 200 | 313 | -113 | 0.64 |
| 19 Baking Related..... | 413 | 93 | 320 | 4.43 | 993 | 717 | 276 | 1.38 |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | 1,506 | 85 | 1,421 | 17.72 | 5,847 | 301 | 5,546 | 19.45 |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 400 | 181 | 218 | 2.20 | 1,240 | 464 | 777 | 2.67 |
| 22 Beverages..... | 574 | 146 | 427 | 3.92 | 861 | 1,138 | -276 | 0.76 |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 295 | 639 | -344 | 0.46 | 1,618 | 1,865 | -248 | 0.87 |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 386 | 268 | 119 | 1.44 | 743 | 788 | -45 | 0.94 |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | 1,348 | 781 | 567 | 1.73 | 3,764 | 6,117 | -2,353 | 0.62 |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 92 | 4,178 | -4,086 | 0.02 | 965 | 85,236 | -84,270 | 0.01 |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | 8,432 | 17,549 | -9,117 | 0.48 | 31,402 | 168,643 | -137,241 | 0.19 |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | 2,866 | 1,644 | 1,222 | 1.74 | 13,354 | 9,191 | 4,163 | 1.45 |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | 4,600 | 8,978 | -4,377 | 0.51 | 29,125 | 39,301 | -10,176 | 0.74 |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | 737 | 986 | -249 | 0.75 | 2,881 | 4,886 | -2,005 | 0.59 |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 390 | 1,587 | -1,197 | 0.25 | 4,383 | 3,482 | 901 | 1.26 |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 1,210 | 1,787 | -576 | 0.68 | 3,713 | 4,022 | -309 | 0.92 |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 409 | 176 | 234 | 2.33 | 1,945 | 1,118 | 826 | 1.74 |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | 402 | 450 | -48 | 0.89 | 1,785 | 2,196 | -411 | 0.81 |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 168 | 443 | -276 | 0.38 | 1,616 | 1,541 | 75 | 1.05 |
| 36 Explosives..... | 285 | 2 | 283 | 144.46 | 588 | 33 | 555 | 17.75 |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 420 | 460 | -40 | 0.91 | 959 | 1,516 | -557 | 0.63 |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 1,386 | 2,590 | -1,204 | 0.54 | 8,558 | 9,675 | -1,116 | 0.88 |
| 39 Plastic..... | 6,697 | 15,262 | -8,565 | 0.44 | 29,584 | 48,841 | -19,257 | 0.61 |
| 40 Rubber..... | 1,624 | 2,071 | -447 | 0.78 | 11,569 | 11,905 | -337 | 0.97 |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 904 | 3,169 | -2,265 | 0.29 | 399 | 5,635 | -5,236 | 0.07 |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | 6,989 | 84 | 6,906 | 83.66 | 16,844 | 701 | 16,143 | 24.03 |
| 43 FurSkin+Artificial Fur..... | 498 | 186 | 311 | 2.67 | 906 | 455 | 451 | 1.99 |
| 44 Wood..... | 2,306 | 3,467 | -1,161 | 0.67 | 9,330 | 8,019 | 1,311 | 1.16 |
| 45 Cork..... | 8 | 16 | -8 | 0.50 | 18 | 35 | -17 | 0.52 |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | 589 | 8 | 582 | 74.87 | 2,112 | 8 | 2,105 | 278.22 |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 8 | 2,734 | -2,726 | 0.00 | 98 | 12,260 | -12,162 | 0.01 |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | 1,483 | 3,650 | -2,166 | 0.41 | 7,702 | 4,367 | 3,335 | 1.76 |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 491 | 375 | 116 | 1.31 | 2,541 | 822 | 1,719 | 3.09 |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | 827 | 111 | 715 | 7.42 | 1,434 | 117 | 1,317 | 12.29 |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | 1,082 | 1,898 | -816 | 0.57 | 2,088 | 2,620 | -532 | 0.80 |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | 3,658 | 2,941 | 717 | 1.24 | 10,697 | 7,448 | 3,249 | 1.44 |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | 454 | 269 | 185 | 1.69 | 595 | 413 | 182 | 1.44 |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 1,624 | 3,330 | -1,706 | 0.49 | 8,761 | 3,654 | 5,106 | 2.40 |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 2,660 | 2,932 | -272 | 0.91 | 6,886 | 2,521 | 4,366 | 2.73 |

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China's Soaring Value Added In Manufacturing Trade Since WTO Membership

| Industry: \$Millions | 2001 | | | | 2008 | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Ex/Im Ratio | Exports | Imports | Balance | Ex/Im Ratio |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | 331 | 401 | -70 | 0.83 | 1,912 | 996 | 915 | 1.92 |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | 491 | 33 | 458 | 14.84 | 1,610 | 102 | 1,508 | 15.84 |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 787 | 610 | 177 | 1.29 | 5,359 | 738 | 4,620 | 7.26 |
| 59 Impregnated Text Fabrics..... | 449 | 1,151 | -701 | 0.39 | 3,862 | 1,729 | 2,133 | 2.23 |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 1,360 | 1,337 | 24 | 1.02 | 6,363 | 2,313 | 4,051 | 2.75 |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | 13,459 | 475 | 12,984 | 28.31 | 60,590 | 854 | 59,736 | 70.95 |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | 18,956 | 739 | 18,217 | 25.66 | 52,430 | 1,221 | 51,209 | 42.94 |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | 3,701 | 33 | 3,668 | 111.32 | 16,705 | 218 | 16,487 | 76.62 |
| 64 Footwear..... | 10,089 | 330 | 9,759 | 30.62 | 29,651 | 1,014 | 28,637 | 29.24 |
| 65 Headgear..... | 623 | 7 | 616 | 91.30 | 2,342 | 24 | 2,318 | 96.15 |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | 622 | 17 | 605 | 36.88 | 1,624 | 6 | 1,617 | 252.30 |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | 917 | 77 | 840 | 11.98 | 2,200 | 193 | 2,007 | 11.37 |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | 1,105 | 250 | 855 | 4.41 | 5,449 | 883 | 4,566 | 6.17 |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | 1,777 | 160 | 1,617 | 11.11 | 8,029 | 448 | 7,580 | 17.90 |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | 1,323 | 1,468 | -145 | 0.90 | 8,903 | 3,416 | 5,487 | 2.61 |
| 71 Precious Stones,Metals..... | 2,403 | 988 | 1,415 | 2.43 | 8,471 | 7,536 | 935 | 1.12 |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | 2,242 | 10,949 | -8,707 | 0.20 | 53,494 | 24,520 | 28,975 | 2.18 |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | 6,018 | 2,083 | 3,935 | 2.89 | 48,344 | 10,556 | 37,787 | 4.58 |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | 621 | 4,887 | -4,265 | 0.13 | 5,610 | 26,085 | -20,474 | 0.22 |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 54 | 367 | -313 | 0.15 | 297 | 5,146 | -4,850 | 0.06 |
| 76 Aluminum..... | 1,469 | 2,234 | -764 | 0.66 | 14,226 | 6,837 | 7,389 | 2.08 |
| 78 Lead..... | 249 | 22 | 227 | 11.25 | 277 | 127 | 150 | 2.19 |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | 613 | 238 | 375 | 2.57 | 381 | 897 | -516 | 0.42 |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | 301 | 97 | 204 | 3.09 | 230 | 470 | -240 | 0.49 |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | 713 | 187 | 526 | 3.81 | 4,655 | 1,314 | 3,341 | 3.54 |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | 2,216 | 446 | 1,770 | 4.97 | 7,574 | 2,333 | 5,242 | 3.25 |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | 1,610 | 398 | 1,212 | 4.05 | 8,718 | 1,346 | 7,372 | 6.48 |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | 33,603 | 40,561 | -6,959 | 0.83 | 268,740 | 138,707 | 130,033 | 1.94 |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | 51,305 | 55,903 | -4,598 | 0.92 | 342,082 | 266,639 | 75,442 | 1.28 |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 2,233 | 242 | 1,991 | 9.22 | 10,306 | 1,451 | 8,855 | 7.10 |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | 4,771 | 4,534 | 237 | 1.05 | 39,316 | 26,941 | 12,375 | 1.46 |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 566 | 4,431 | -3,865 | 0.13 | 1,640 | 10,152 | -8,512 | 0.16 |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 1,929 | 701 | 1,228 | 2.75 | 19,579 | 1,289 | 18,289 | 15.18 |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | 6,453 | 9,779 | -3,327 | 0.66 | 43,385 | 77,696 | -34,311 | 0.56 |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | 1,609 | 789 | 819 | 2.04 | 2,743 | 1,861 | 882 | 1.47 |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | 412 | 90 | 322 | 4.56 | 1,521 | 197 | 1,324 | 7.72 |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 17 | 6 | 11 | 2.71 | 77 | 3 | 74 | 25.81 |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | 7,561 | 322 | 7,239 | 23.50 | 42,786 | 1,533 | 41,253 | 27.91 |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip.. | 9,082 | 270 | 8,811 | 33.58 | 32,695 | 1,198 | 31,497 | 27.28 |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | 1,662 | 392 | 1,270 | 4.24 | 7,460 | 832 | 6,627 | 8.96 |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | 21 | 6 | 15 | 3.39 | 75 | 22 | 53 | 3.42 |
| 98 Special..... | 573 | 1,676 | -1,103 | 0.34 | 1,705 | 4,419 | -2,714 | 0.39 |

China Customs, Global Trade Information Services and MBG Information Services

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China's Global Surplus in Manufactured Goods Totalled \$1.56 Trillion: 2002-2008

Even with soaring commodity prices, total goods surplus is \$927 Billion Since WTO Admission

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | China's Balance of Trade with the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|-----------------|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | \$30,858 | \$38,886 | \$46,598 | \$86,185 | \$172,773 | \$277,250 | \$401,376 | \$538,960 | \$1,562,029 | 1647% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | 22,841 | 30,339 | 25,377 | 32,836 | 102,105 | 177,530 | 261,894 | 297,401 | 927,481 | 1202% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | -11,557 | -9,503 | -3,134 | 14,441 | 50,910 | 85,650 | 146,951 | 205,475 | 490,790 | 1878% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | 33,569 | 40,886 | 55,111 | 68,955 | 87,427 | 117,239 | 143,924 | 157,808 | 671,351 | 370% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 5,699 | 7,083 | 5,137 | 728 | 4,296 | 6,581 | 2,283 | -11,575 | 14,533 | -303% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | -\$6,959 | -\$1,343 | \$11,844 | \$26,803 | \$53,416 | \$77,190 | \$104,223 | \$130,033 | \$402,166 | 1969% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | 12,984 | 15,465 | 20,130 | 25,163 | 30,180 | 44,186 | 60,553 | 59,736 | 255,413 | 360% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | 18,217 | 19,826 | 24,301 | 28,191 | 34,222 | 42,842 | 46,317 | 51,209 | 246,908 | 181% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | 7,239 | 9,454 | 12,239 | 16,480 | 21,546 | 27,012 | 34,659 | 41,253 | 162,642 | 470% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | 8,811 | 11,253 | 12,837 | 14,600 | 18,520 | 21,878 | 25,786 | 31,497 | 136,371 | 257% |
| 64 Footwear..... | 9,759 | 10,788 | 12,583 | 14,731 | 18,507 | 21,205 | 24,579 | 28,637 | 131,030 | 193% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | 3,935 | 4,496 | 6,079 | 9,066 | 13,337 | 19,839 | 28,682 | 37,787 | 119,286 | 860% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | -4,598 | -8,159 | -14,978 | -12,362 | -2,507 | 8,460 | 42,727 | 75,442 | 88,624 | 1741% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | 6,906 | 7,739 | 9,388 | 10,080 | 11,171 | 12,046 | 13,716 | 16,143 | 80,283 | 134% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | 3,668 | 4,353 | 6,107 | 7,698 | 10,221 | 11,938 | 13,387 | 16,487 | 70,191 | 350% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 1,228 | 1,319 | 2,211 | 2,122 | 4,228 | 7,572 | 11,270 | 18,289 | 47,011 | 1389% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 1,991 | 1,959 | 3,586 | 5,148 | 5,923 | 5,446 | 8,121 | 8,855 | 39,039 | 345% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | 1,617 | 2,185 | 2,736 | 3,580 | 4,739 | 5,956 | 6,208 | 7,580 | 32,984 | 369% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | 1,212 | 1,665 | 1,963 | 2,953 | 4,055 | 5,488 | 6,922 | 7,372 | 30,419 | 508% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | 2,031 | 2,307 | 2,654 | 3,463 | 4,339 | 5,447 | 5,766 | 5,959 | 29,934 | 193% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | 237 | -692 | -3,725 | -1,133 | 4,329 | 5,341 | 9,750 | 12,375 | 26,246 | 5118% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | 1,770 | 1,990 | 2,347 | 2,913 | 3,593 | 4,160 | 5,011 | 5,242 | 25,255 | 196% |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | 1,270 | 1,493 | 1,822 | 2,473 | 3,187 | 3,847 | 5,174 | 6,627 | 24,624 | 422% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | 1,421 | 1,647 | 2,034 | 2,436 | 2,942 | 3,586 | 5,170 | 5,546 | 23,362 | 290% |
| 07 Vegetables..... | 1,536 | 1,689 | 1,940 | 2,132 | 2,530 | 2,959 | 3,244 | 3,640 | 18,133 | 137% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | 855 | 1,045 | 1,276 | 1,565 | 2,222 | 2,987 | 3,750 | 4,566 | 17,411 | 434% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | -764 | -159 | 40 | 236 | 1,111 | 3,076 | 4,833 | 7,389 | 16,527 | 1067% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 177 | 510 | 849 | 1,162 | 1,862 | 2,526 | 3,921 | 4,620 | 15,451 | 2512% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | -145 | 151 | 302 | 950 | 1,919 | 2,642 | 3,881 | 5,487 | 15,332 | 3894% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | -1,706 | -904 | 151 | 1,358 | 2,119 | 2,798 | 4,037 | 5,106 | 14,665 | 399% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 24 | 574 | 868 | 1,182 | 1,773 | 2,487 | 3,407 | 4,051 | 14,342 | 16839% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | 1,222 | 1,084 | 866 | 882 | 2,128 | 1,340 | 3,259 | 4,163 | 13,722 | 241% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | 526 | 420 | 751 | 1,425 | 1,645 | 1,941 | 2,547 | 3,341 | 12,070 | 535% |
| 71 Precious Stones,Metals..... | 1,415 | 1,509 | 1,450 | 1,795 | 2,062 | 2,283 | 1,868 | 935 | 11,901 | -34% |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | -272 | -471 | -472 | 134 | 1,133 | 2,703 | 3,559 | 4,366 | 10,952 | 1705% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | 1,262 | 1,312 | 1,471 | 1,723 | 1,470 | 1,589 | 1,319 | 1,530 | 10,414 | 21% |
| 65 Headgear..... | 616 | 742 | 932 | 1,169 | 1,432 | 1,735 | 1,943 | 2,318 | 10,270 | 276% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | 840 | 899 | 967 | 1,085 | 1,208 | 1,403 | 1,743 | 2,007 | 9,312 | 139% |

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| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | China's Balance of Trade with the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: | Change: |
|----------------------------------|--------|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | 582 | 719 | 876 | 1,029 | 1,137 | 1,306 | 1,589 | 2,105 | 8,761 | 262% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | 717 | 1,567 | 1,572 | -296 | 362 | -238 | 1,634 | 3,249 | 7,850 | 353% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | 715 | 671 | 714 | 922 | 1,200 | 1,296 | 1,286 | 1,317 | 7,407 | 84% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | 605 | 579 | 662 | 828 | 951 | 1,135 | 1,373 | 1,617 | 7,146 | 167% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | 311 | 355 | 684 | 1,671 | 2,272 | 868 | 568 | 451 | 6,869 | 45% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | 819 | 825 | 985 | 994 | 897 | 889 | 996 | 882 | 6,468 | 8% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | 458 | 522 | 591 | 715 | 870 | 994 | 1,226 | 1,508 | 6,427 | 229% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | 521 | 528 | 596 | 832 | 885 | 935 | 1,014 | 1,213 | 6,005 | 133% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 116 | 278 | 357 | 562 | 715 | 903 | 1,360 | 1,719 | 5,893 | 1378% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | 322 | 396 | 525 | 688 | 797 | 886 | 1,058 | 1,324 | 5,674 | 311% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 479 | 462 | 523 | 726 | 791 | 802 | 840 | 1,111 | 5,255 | 132% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 234 | 317 | 480 | 537 | 701 | 868 | 980 | 826 | 4,709 | 254% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 427 | 1,169 | 2,145 | -1,478 | 18 | 218 | 1,445 | -26 | 3,491 | -106% |
| 44 Wood..... | -1,161 | -1,308 | -1,176 | -183 | 705 | 2,118 | 1,827 | 1,311 | 3,293 | 213% |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 68 | 177 | 257 | 298 | 411 | 544 | 720 | 868 | 3,276 | 1172% |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 218 | 281 | 234 | 138 | 406 | 587 | 728 | 777 | 3,151 | 256% |
| 36 Explosives..... | 283 | 317 | 352 | 397 | 451 | 504 | 555 | 555 | 3,131 | 96% |
| 59 Impregnated Text Fabrics..... | -701 | -571 | -400 | -111 | 304 | 562 | 1,135 | 2,133 | 3,053 | 404% |
| 19 Baking Related..... | 320 | 312 | 379 | 458 | 520 | 502 | 476 | 276 | 2,923 | -14% |
| 78 Lead..... | 227 | 206 | 193 | 336 | 404 | 644 | 584 | 150 | 2,519 | -34% |
| 22 Beverages..... | 427 | 449 | 439 | 482 | 305 | 504 | -38 | -276 | 1,865 | -165% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 309 | 290 | 209 | 110 | 220 | 270 | 301 | 402 | 1,802 | 30% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | -70 | -69 | -55 | -23 | 154 | 268 | 473 | 915 | 1,663 | 1407% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | 185 | 167 | 91 | 83 | 140 | 174 | 115 | 182 | 952 | -1% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 119 | 191 | 185 | 221 | 152 | 102 | 97 | -45 | 904 | -138% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | 35 | 41 | 22 | 14 | 50 | 80 | 116 | 332 | 655 | 846% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 27 | 23 | 6 | -19 | 25 | -11 | 287 | 306 | 618 | 1048% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | -2,166 | -2,428 | -2,088 | -1,789 | -456 | 1,189 | 2,810 | 3,335 | 573 | 254% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | 15 | 18 | 15 | 23 | 38 | 53 | 66 | 53 | 267 | 265% |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 11 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 26 | 37 | 57 | 74 | 240 | 587% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | 13 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 8 | 36 | 48 | 58 | 177 | 353% |
| 17 Sugars..... | -221 | -53 | -20 | -84 | -29 | -155 | 83 | 254 | -3 | 215% |
| 45 Cork..... | -8 | -9 | -8 | -11 | -10 | -4 | -13 | -17 | -71 | 116% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | -22 | -0 | -27 | -44 | -19 | -46 | -28 | -13 | -177 | 41% |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | 204 | 55 | 57 | 83 | -173 | -147 | -29 | -240 | -395 | -218% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | -53 | -44 | -61 | -66 | -66 | -60 | -64 | -113 | -474 | -114% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | 375 | 182 | 108 | -243 | -616 | -162 | 112 | -516 | -1,135 | -238% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | -40 | -44 | 18 | 50 | 96 | -290 | -475 | -557 | -1,203 | -1290% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | -27 | -78 | -129 | -214 | -195 | -263 | -292 | -252 | -1,423 | -852% |

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| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | China's Balance of Trade with the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: | Change: |
|---|--------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2002-2008 | 2008 v 2001 |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | -276 | -297 | -329 | -334 | -279 | -335 | -308 | 75 | -1,807 | 127% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | -48 | -77 | -157 | -222 | -300 | -371 | -377 | -411 | -1,915 | -758% |
| 02 Meat..... | 244 | 40 | -111 | 230 | 155 | 61 | -786 | -1,522 | -1,934 | -723% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | -8,707 | -10,929 | -18,816 | -12,166 | -11,127 | 5,117 | 16,938 | 28,975 | -2,008 | 433% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | 567 | 346 | 83 | -275 | 1 | 426 | -356 | -2,353 | -2,128 | -515% |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | -816 | -763 | -365 | -373 | -300 | -143 | -573 | -532 | -3,049 | 35% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | -344 | -363 | -276 | -444 | -827 | -782 | -279 | -248 | -3,219 | 28% |
| 40 Rubber..... | -447 | -476 | -1,158 | -933 | -77 | -1,036 | 545 | -337 | -3,471 | 25% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | -576 | -701 | -1,056 | -1,046 | -595 | -511 | -224 | -309 | -4,440 | 46% |
| 98 Special..... | -1,103 | -916 | -311 | -421 | -397 | 373 | -289 | -2,714 | -4,675 | -146% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | -1,197 | -2,003 | -960 | -976 | -2,040 | -1,312 | 830 | 901 | -5,560 | 175% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | -249 | -340 | -481 | -465 | -590 | -868 | -1,402 | -2,005 | -6,152 | -706% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | -1,204 | -2,346 | -3,125 | -2,331 | -2,367 | -3,168 | -2,445 | -1,116 | -16,899 | 7% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | -313 | -376 | -769 | -1,051 | -1,871 | -3,064 | -5,783 | -4,850 | -17,764 | -1451% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | -2,265 | -2,297 | -2,617 | -3,192 | -3,259 | -3,809 | -4,785 | -5,236 | -25,195 | -131% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | -658 | -1,471 | -2,802 | -4,045 | -3,023 | -3,533 | -7,249 | -10,213 | -32,335 | -1451% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | -3,865 | -3,614 | -4,024 | -4,442 | -5,866 | -9,648 | -9,095 | -8,512 | -45,201 | -120% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | -2,726 | -2,884 | -3,875 | -5,277 | -6,147 | -7,086 | -9,499 | -12,162 | -46,930 | -346% |
| 12 Soybeans, Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | -2,433 | -1,837 | -4,536 | -6,152 | -6,775 | -6,792 | -10,637 | -21,139 | -57,868 | -769% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | -4,265 | -4,917 | -6,207 | -8,335 | -9,835 | -11,344 | -21,878 | -20,474 | -82,989 | -380% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | -4,377 | -5,589 | -8,873 | -14,718 | -15,901 | -14,316 | -17,765 | -10,176 | -87,338 | -132% |
| 39 Plastic..... | -8,565 | -9,339 | -11,052 | -14,953 | -15,549 | -15,605 | -18,906 | -19,257 | -104,663 | -125% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | -3,327 | -6,108 | -14,569 | -23,859 | -24,523 | -26,224 | -32,398 | -34,311 | -161,990 | -931% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | -4,086 | -4,099 | -6,925 | -16,702 | -24,799 | -31,027 | -52,976 | -84,270 | -220,799 | -1962% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | -9,117 | -10,969 | -18,190 | -33,552 | -46,623 | -71,283 | -84,763 | -137,241 | -402,620 | -1405% |

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China's Manufacturing Exports Soared By 462% Since WTO Admission:

\$5.4 Trillion of Manufactured Goods Exports Since Joining the WTO

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | China's Exports of Goods to the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | \$240,396 | \$297,632 | \$403,981 | \$553,444 | \$713,275 | \$915,190 | \$1,156,864 | \$1,352,073 | \$5,392,458 | 462% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | 266,403 | 325,642 | 438,473 | 593,647 | 762,327 | 969,324 | 1,218,155 | 1,428,869 | 5,736,437 | 436% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | 84,907 | 116,003 | 172,445 | 248,022 | 322,241 | 414,202 | 528,998 | 610,822 | 2,412,733 | 619% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | 49,759 | 57,702 | 73,242 | 88,791 | 107,681 | 138,054 | 165,823 | 179,258 | 810,551 | 260% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 15,462 | 17,407 | 20,656 | 22,482 | 26,479 | 30,223 | 35,471 | 38,851 | 191,568 | 151% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | \$51,305 | \$65,152 | \$89,040 | \$129,740 | \$172,406 | \$227,545 | \$300,334 | \$342,082 | \$1,326,298 | 567% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | 33,603 | 50,851 | 83,406 | 118,283 | 149,835 | 186,656 | 228,664 | 268,740 | 1,086,434 | 700% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | 13,459 | 15,988 | 20,687 | 25,805 | 30,876 | 44,903 | 61,342 | 60,590 | 260,191 | 350% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | 18,956 | 20,591 | 25,085 | 28,983 | 35,038 | 43,710 | 47,339 | 52,430 | 253,177 | 177% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | 6,453 | 7,370 | 10,573 | 16,266 | 25,435 | 32,629 | 37,007 | 43,385 | 172,666 | 572% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | 7,561 | 9,858 | 12,899 | 17,319 | 22,367 | 27,956 | 35,957 | 42,786 | 169,143 | 466% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | 6,018 | 7,268 | 9,455 | 13,754 | 19,031 | 26,792 | 36,719 | 48,344 | 161,363 | 703% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | 2,242 | 2,311 | 3,413 | 11,467 | 15,104 | 25,160 | 39,950 | 53,494 | 150,899 | 2286% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | 9,082 | 11,606 | 13,282 | 15,092 | 19,129 | 22,639 | 27,077 | 32,695 | 141,520 | 260% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | 4,771 | 5,787 | 8,112 | 11,812 | 16,601 | 22,382 | 31,862 | 39,316 | 135,872 | 724% |
| 64 Footwear..... | 10,089 | 11,092 | 12,957 | 15,206 | 19,048 | 21,814 | 25,305 | 29,651 | 135,073 | 194% |
| 39 Plastic..... | 6,697 | 8,040 | 9,990 | 13,111 | 17,790 | 22,232 | 26,413 | 29,584 | 127,160 | 342% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | 8,432 | 8,359 | 11,112 | 14,475 | 17,617 | 17,795 | 19,912 | 31,402 | 120,672 | 272% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | 4,600 | 5,569 | 7,145 | 9,094 | 12,122 | 15,539 | 20,620 | 29,125 | 99,214 | 533% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | 6,989 | 7,831 | 9,516 | 10,263 | 11,424 | 12,403 | 14,225 | 16,844 | 82,505 | 141% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | 3,701 | 4,397 | 6,172 | 7,786 | 10,340 | 12,076 | 13,560 | 16,705 | 71,037 | 351% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | 3,658 | 4,895 | 6,223 | 6,605 | 7,441 | 8,874 | 9,356 | 10,697 | 54,091 | 192% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 1,929 | 1,926 | 3,023 | 3,158 | 4,719 | 8,102 | 12,273 | 19,579 | 52,780 | 915% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | 1,469 | 2,282 | 3,395 | 5,168 | 6,126 | 9,275 | 11,577 | 14,226 | 52,048 | 868% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | 2,866 | 3,031 | 3,597 | 4,841 | 6,944 | 7,628 | 9,675 | 13,354 | 49,070 | 366% |
| 44 Wood..... | 2,306 | 2,831 | 3,467 | 5,011 | 6,410 | 8,576 | 9,780 | 9,330 | 45,406 | 305% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 2,233 | 2,345 | 4,034 | 5,495 | 6,405 | 6,657 | 9,547 | 10,306 | 44,789 | 362% |
| 40 Rubber..... | 1,624 | 1,991 | 2,556 | 3,802 | 5,507 | 7,413 | 10,134 | 11,569 | 42,972 | 612% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 1,624 | 2,428 | 3,753 | 5,162 | 5,894 | 6,595 | 7,796 | 8,761 | 40,388 | 439% |
| 71 Precious Stones,Metals..... | 2,403 | 2,843 | 3,296 | 4,449 | 5,532 | 6,901 | 8,123 | 8,471 | 39,615 | 253% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | 1,610 | 2,110 | 2,540 | 3,684 | 4,918 | 6,592 | 8,186 | 8,718 | 36,749 | 442% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | 2,216 | 2,622 | 3,296 | 4,229 | 5,182 | 6,038 | 7,192 | 7,574 | 36,133 | 242% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | 1,777 | 2,333 | 2,959 | 3,891 | 5,040 | 6,295 | 6,642 | 8,029 | 35,189 | 352% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | 1,323 | 1,816 | 2,365 | 3,419 | 4,465 | 5,627 | 7,153 | 8,903 | 33,747 | 573% |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 2,660 | 2,525 | 2,789 | 3,553 | 4,390 | 5,530 | 6,366 | 6,886 | 32,040 | 159% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | 1,483 | 1,709 | 2,307 | 2,848 | 3,933 | 5,405 | 7,103 | 7,702 | 31,006 | 419% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | 2,045 | 2,327 | 2,681 | 3,489 | 4,368 | 5,492 | 5,833 | 6,038 | 30,227 | 195% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | 2,593 | 2,876 | 3,337 | 4,062 | 4,361 | 4,749 | 4,762 | 5,187 | 29,333 | 100% |

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China's Manufacturing Exports Soared By 462% Since WTO Admission:

\$5.4 Trillion of Manufactured Goods Exports Since Joining the WTO

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | China's Exports of Goods to the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: | Change: | |
|---|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-----------|-------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2002-2008 | |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | 1,662 | 1,879 | 2,308 | 3,089 | 3,862 | 4,565 | 5,980 | 7,460 | 29,143 | 349% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 1,386 | 1,437 | 1,815 | 2,771 | 3,662 | 4,265 | 5,843 | 8,558 | 28,352 | 517% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 1,360 | 2,007 | 2,509 | 2,995 | 3,652 | 4,641 | 5,735 | 6,363 | 27,901 | 368% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | 1,506 | 1,761 | 2,169 | 2,578 | 3,099 | 3,784 | 5,443 | 5,847 | 24,681 | 288% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | 621 | 752 | 953 | 2,142 | 3,055 | 5,829 | 5,294 | 5,610 | 23,636 | 803% |
| 07 Vegetables..... | 1,746 | 1,883 | 2,181 | 2,536 | 3,054 | 3,715 | 4,045 | 4,223 | 21,637 | 142% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | 1,105 | 1,314 | 1,617 | 2,030 | 2,758 | 3,627 | 4,507 | 5,449 | 21,302 | 393% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 787 | 1,157 | 1,555 | 1,980 | 2,709 | 3,365 | 4,691 | 5,359 | 20,816 | 581% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 1,210 | 1,390 | 1,528 | 1,928 | 2,485 | 2,999 | 3,581 | 3,713 | 17,624 | 207% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | 713 | 617 | 993 | 1,857 | 2,301 | 2,760 | 3,513 | 4,655 | 16,696 | 553% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | 1,348 | 1,222 | 1,365 | 1,526 | 2,171 | 2,701 | 2,692 | 3,764 | 15,441 | 179% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | 1,609 | 1,664 | 1,923 | 2,059 | 1,994 | 1,996 | 2,430 | 2,743 | 14,808 | 71% |
| 59 Impregnated Text Fabrics..... | 449 | 624 | 826 | 1,237 | 1,755 | 2,132 | 2,842 | 3,862 | 13,279 | 759% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 390 | 351 | 803 | 1,311 | 1,012 | 1,172 | 3,736 | 4,383 | 12,767 | 1023% |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | 1,082 | 1,069 | 1,318 | 1,715 | 1,846 | 1,998 | 2,126 | 2,088 | 12,160 | 93% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | 737 | 790 | 913 | 1,102 | 1,363 | 1,531 | 2,056 | 2,881 | 10,636 | 291% |
| 98 Special..... | 573 | 651 | 951 | 1,107 | 1,608 | 2,403 | 2,173 | 1,705 | 10,597 | 198% |
| 65 Headgear..... | 623 | 748 | 939 | 1,180 | 1,445 | 1,750 | 1,960 | 2,342 | 10,363 | 276% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | 917 | 978 | 1,063 | 1,198 | 1,318 | 1,548 | 1,937 | 2,200 | 10,241 | 140% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 1,034 | 1,651 | 2,590 | 740 | 1,413 | 1,039 | 1,960 | 673 | 10,066 | -35% |
| 12 Soybeans, Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 911 | 940 | 1,126 | 1,197 | 1,384 | 1,326 | 1,621 | 2,044 | 9,637 | 124% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 491 | 616 | 702 | 935 | 1,149 | 1,440 | 2,009 | 2,541 | 9,391 | 418% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | 498 | 540 | 913 | 2,008 | 2,616 | 1,219 | 959 | 906 | 9,161 | 82% |
| 46 Straw,Espero..... | 589 | 727 | 882 | 1,036 | 1,144 | 1,315 | 1,599 | 2,112 | 8,815 | 258% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 409 | 518 | 761 | 930 | 1,201 | 1,467 | 1,789 | 1,945 | 8,612 | 375% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 904 | 965 | 1,150 | 1,402 | 1,568 | 1,760 | 1,177 | 399 | 8,421 | -56% |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 435 | 555 | 752 | 917 | 1,068 | 1,281 | 1,633 | 2,105 | 8,311 | 384% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | 827 | 768 | 824 | 1,062 | 1,336 | 1,423 | 1,397 | 1,434 | 8,244 | 73% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | 402 | 489 | 602 | 809 | 937 | 1,127 | 1,470 | 1,785 | 7,219 | 344% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | 622 | 590 | 673 | 839 | 961 | 1,142 | 1,380 | 1,624 | 7,210 | 161% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | 491 | 557 | 638 | 774 | 933 | 1,070 | 1,317 | 1,610 | 6,898 | 228% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 652 | 650 | 742 | 975 | 1,011 | 995 | 1,075 | 1,366 | 6,813 | 110% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | 331 | 365 | 469 | 595 | 860 | 1,101 | 1,374 | 1,912 | 6,675 | 478% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | 412 | 500 | 626 | 812 | 925 | 1,019 | 1,223 | 1,521 | 6,625 | 269% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 566 | 440 | 439 | 521 | 744 | 1,294 | 1,394 | 1,640 | 6,471 | 190% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | 542 | 552 | 624 | 864 | 927 | 989 | 1,092 | 1,314 | 6,362 | 142% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 420 | 524 | 738 | 946 | 1,075 | 775 | 766 | 959 | 5,782 | 128% |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 400 | 460 | 545 | 612 | 710 | 912 | 1,105 | 1,240 | 5,585 | 210% |
| 22 Beverages..... | 574 | 597 | 625 | 743 | 715 | 1,091 | 829 | 861 | 5,462 | 50% |

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| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | China's Exports of Goods to the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: | Change: |
|---------------------------------|------|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| 19 Baking Related..... | 413 | 455 | 527 | 653 | 760 | 861 | 921 | 993 | 5,170 141% |
| 02 Meat..... | 841 | 666 | 646 | 705 | 742 | 747 | 733 | 798 | 5,037 -5% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | 613 | 495 | 526 | 411 | 383 | 1,419 | 1,346 | 381 | 4,960 -38% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 92 | 180 | 254 | 568 | 1,125 | 923 | 935 | 965 | 4,950 950% |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 168 | 207 | 283 | 454 | 606 | 732 | 1,022 | 1,616 | 4,919 863% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 295 | 408 | 382 | 502 | 479 | 516 | 1,000 | 1,618 | 4,905 448% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | 454 | 502 | 526 | 554 | 618 | 660 | 616 | 595 | 4,070 31% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 386 | 434 | 493 | 514 | 536 | 566 | 638 | 743 | 3,924 92% |
| 36 Explosives..... | 285 | 319 | 358 | 402 | 457 | 523 | 576 | 588 | 3,224 106% |
| 78 Lead..... | 249 | 243 | 242 | 428 | 485 | 728 | 690 | 277 | 3,094 11% |
| 17 Sugars..... | 156 | 227 | 196 | 252 | 423 | 463 | 566 | 678 | 2,805 335% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 345 | 344 | 327 | 330 | 329 | 333 | 375 | 507 | 2,544 47% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | 192 | 194 | 221 | 234 | 268 | 302 | 461 | 622 | 2,302 223% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 54 | 51 | 126 | 263 | 305 | 517 | 695 | 297 | 2,255 451% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 118 | 108 | 128 | 158 | 284 | 391 | 328 | 595 | 1,992 404% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 107 | 118 | 142 | 170 | 200 | 236 | 509 | 541 | 1,915 404% |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | 301 | 167 | 191 | 339 | 231 | 239 | 424 | 230 | 1,821 -24% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Exrct..... | 67 | 77 | 73 | 72 | 113 | 155 | 206 | 443 | 1,139 563% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | 27 | 36 | 55 | 70 | 110 | 124 | 147 | 200 | 742 628% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | 35 | 43 | 49 | 64 | 77 | 105 | 132 | 149 | 620 327% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | 43 | 44 | 46 | 43 | 49 | 53 | 59 | 66 | 361 53% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 8 | 16 | 21 | 16 | 36 | 59 | 92 | 98 | 338 1082% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | 21 | 23 | 21 | 30 | 45 | 65 | 75 | 75 | 335 264% |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 17 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 28 | 39 | 59 | 77 | 260 352% |
| 45 Cork..... | 8 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 23 | 19 | 18 | 110 132% |

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China's Manufactured Imports Rose By 288% Since WTO Admission

Including Fuels, Ores and other Commodities, Total Goods Imports Rose by 365%

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | China's Imports of Goods from the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | \$209,538 | \$258,746 | \$357,383 | \$467,259 | \$540,501 | \$637,940 | \$755,488 | \$813,113 | \$3,830,430 | 288% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | 243,563 | 295,303 | 413,096 | 560,811 | 660,222 | 791,794 | 956,261 | 1,131,469 | 4,808,956 | 365% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | 96,464 | 125,506 | 175,579 | 233,581 | 271,331 | 328,552 | 382,047 | 405,347 | 1,921,943 | 320% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | 16,190 | 16,816 | 18,131 | 19,837 | 20,253 | 20,815 | 21,899 | 21,450 | 139,200 | 32% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 9,763 | 10,323 | 15,519 | 21,754 | 22,183 | 23,641 | 33,188 | 50,426 | 177,034 | 417% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | \$55,903 | \$73,311 | \$104,017 | \$142,102 | \$174,913 | \$219,085 | \$257,607 | \$266,639 | \$1,237,675 | 377% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | 40,561 | 52,195 | 71,561 | 91,480 | 96,418 | 109,466 | 124,440 | 138,707 | 684,268 | 242% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | 17,549 | 19,327 | 29,302 | 48,027 | 64,239 | 89,077 | 104,675 | 168,643 | 523,292 | 861% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | 9,779 | 13,478 | 25,142 | 40,125 | 49,958 | 58,853 | 69,405 | 77,696 | 334,656 | 694% |
| 39 Plastic..... | 15,262 | 17,380 | 21,042 | 28,064 | 33,339 | 37,837 | 45,319 | 48,841 | 231,823 | 220% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 4,178 | 4,279 | 7,179 | 17,270 | 25,924 | 31,950 | 53,911 | 85,236 | 225,749 | 1940% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | 8,978 | 11,158 | 16,018 | 23,812 | 28,023 | 29,855 | 38,385 | 39,301 | 186,552 | 338% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | 10,949 | 13,240 | 22,229 | 23,633 | 26,231 | 20,042 | 23,012 | 24,520 | 152,907 | 124% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | 4,534 | 6,479 | 11,838 | 12,944 | 12,271 | 17,041 | 22,111 | 26,941 | 109,626 | 494% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | 4,887 | 5,669 | 7,160 | 10,477 | 12,890 | 17,173 | 27,172 | 26,085 | 106,625 | 434% |
| 12 Soybeans, Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 3,344 | 2,777 | 5,661 | 7,349 | 8,159 | 8,118 | 12,258 | 23,183 | 67,504 | 593% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 4,431 | 4,054 | 4,463 | 4,963 | 6,610 | 10,942 | 10,489 | 10,152 | 51,672 | 129% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 2,734 | 2,900 | 3,896 | 5,293 | 6,182 | 7,144 | 9,591 | 12,260 | 47,268 | 348% |
| 40 Rubber..... | 2,071 | 2,468 | 3,714 | 4,734 | 5,584 | 8,449 | 9,589 | 11,905 | 46,443 | 475% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | 2,941 | 3,328 | 4,650 | 6,901 | 7,079 | 9,112 | 7,722 | 7,448 | 46,240 | 153% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 2,590 | 3,783 | 4,940 | 5,102 | 6,030 | 7,433 | 8,288 | 9,675 | 45,251 | 274% |
| 44 Wood..... | 3,467 | 4,139 | 4,644 | 5,194 | 5,705 | 6,458 | 7,953 | 8,019 | 42,113 | 131% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | 2,083 | 2,772 | 3,377 | 4,687 | 5,694 | 6,953 | 8,037 | 10,556 | 42,076 | 407% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | 2,234 | 2,441 | 3,355 | 4,932 | 5,014 | 6,199 | 6,744 | 6,837 | 35,521 | 206% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | 1,644 | 1,947 | 2,731 | 3,959 | 4,816 | 6,288 | 6,416 | 9,191 | 35,348 | 459% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 776 | 1,579 | 2,929 | 4,204 | 3,307 | 3,924 | 7,576 | 10,808 | 34,327 | 1292% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 3,169 | 3,263 | 3,767 | 4,595 | 4,826 | 5,568 | 5,962 | 5,635 | 33,616 | 78% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | 3,650 | 4,138 | 4,395 | 4,637 | 4,388 | 4,216 | 4,292 | 4,367 | 30,433 | 20% |
| 71 Precious Stones,Metals..... | 988 | 1,334 | 1,846 | 2,654 | 3,471 | 4,619 | 6,255 | 7,536 | 27,714 | 663% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 3,330 | 3,332 | 3,602 | 3,804 | 3,774 | 3,797 | 3,758 | 3,654 | 25,723 | 10% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 1,787 | 2,090 | 2,584 | 2,973 | 3,080 | 3,510 | 3,805 | 4,022 | 22,064 | 125% |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 2,932 | 2,996 | 3,261 | 3,419 | 3,257 | 2,827 | 2,807 | 2,521 | 21,088 | -14% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 367 | 427 | 895 | 1,314 | 2,177 | 3,581 | 6,478 | 5,146 | 20,019 | 1304% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | 1,331 | 1,564 | 1,866 | 2,339 | 2,890 | 3,159 | 3,443 | 3,657 | 18,918 | 175% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | 1,468 | 1,666 | 2,063 | 2,469 | 2,545 | 2,985 | 3,271 | 3,416 | 18,415 | 133% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 1,587 | 2,354 | 1,763 | 2,287 | 3,051 | 2,485 | 2,907 | 3,482 | 18,328 | 119% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | 781 | 876 | 1,281 | 1,801 | 2,170 | 2,275 | 3,048 | 6,117 | 17,568 | 683% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | 986 | 1,130 | 1,394 | 1,567 | 1,953 | 2,399 | 3,458 | 4,886 | 16,788 | 396% |

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China's Manufactured Imports Rose By 288% Since WTO Admission

Including Fuels, Ores and other Commodities, Total Goods Imports Rose by 365%

| Industry: Customs Value | China's Imports of Goods from the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: | Change: |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| 98 Special..... | 1,676 | 1,567 | 1,263 | 1,528 | 2,004 | 2,029 | 2,463 | 4,419 | 15,272 164% |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | 1,898 | 1,832 | 1,684 | 2,088 | 2,145 | 2,141 | 2,698 | 2,620 | 15,209 38% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 1,337 | 1,432 | 1,641 | 1,813 | 1,879 | 2,153 | 2,328 | 2,313 | 13,559 73% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | 446 | 632 | 950 | 1,316 | 1,589 | 1,878 | 2,181 | 2,333 | 10,878 423% |
| 59 Impregnated Text Fabrics..... | 1,151 | 1,196 | 1,226 | 1,349 | 1,451 | 1,570 | 1,706 | 1,729 | 10,226 50% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | 450 | 566 | 759 | 1,030 | 1,237 | 1,498 | 1,848 | 2,196 | 9,134 389% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | 789 | 838 | 939 | 1,065 | 1,097 | 1,106 | 1,434 | 1,861 | 8,340 136% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 639 | 772 | 658 | 946 | 1,305 | 1,298 | 1,279 | 1,865 | 8,123 192% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 460 | 568 | 720 | 896 | 979 | 1,065 | 1,240 | 1,516 | 6,985 230% |
| 02 Meat..... | 597 | 626 | 758 | 475 | 587 | 686 | 1,519 | 2,320 | 6,971 289% |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 443 | 504 | 611 | 788 | 885 | 1,067 | 1,330 | 1,541 | 6,726 248% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 607 | 482 | 444 | 2,219 | 1,395 | 821 | 515 | 699 | 6,574 15% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | 322 | 404 | 660 | 839 | 821 | 944 | 1,298 | 1,533 | 6,500 376% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | 398 | 445 | 577 | 731 | 863 | 1,104 | 1,263 | 1,346 | 6,330 238% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | 739 | 765 | 785 | 792 | 816 | 868 | 1,022 | 1,221 | 6,268 65% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | 238 | 313 | 419 | 654 | 998 | 1,580 | 1,234 | 897 | 6,095 276% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 701 | 607 | 812 | 1,037 | 491 | 531 | 1,003 | 1,289 | 5,769 84% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 242 | 386 | 448 | 347 | 482 | 1,211 | 1,425 | 1,451 | 5,750 499% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 610 | 647 | 706 | 818 | 846 | 839 | 770 | 738 | 5,365 21% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | 270 | 353 | 445 | 492 | 609 | 761 | 1,291 | 1,198 | 5,149 343% |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 367 | 378 | 495 | 619 | 656 | 737 | 912 | 1,237 | 5,035 237% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | 401 | 434 | 525 | 618 | 707 | 833 | 901 | 996 | 5,013 148% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | 475 | 523 | 557 | 642 | 695 | 717 | 790 | 854 | 4,777 80% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | 187 | 197 | 242 | 432 | 656 | 819 | 966 | 1,314 | 4,625 602% |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | 392 | 386 | 486 | 616 | 675 | 718 | 806 | 832 | 4,518 112% |
| 64 Footwear..... | 330 | 304 | 374 | 475 | 542 | 608 | 726 | 1,014 | 4,043 208% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 176 | 201 | 282 | 393 | 501 | 600 | 809 | 1,118 | 3,903 536% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | 250 | 269 | 341 | 465 | 535 | 640 | 757 | 883 | 3,890 253% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | 219 | 272 | 350 | 448 | 462 | 565 | 754 | 874 | 3,725 300% |
| 22 Beverages..... | 146 | 148 | 186 | 261 | 409 | 586 | 867 | 1,138 | 3,597 678% |
| 07 Vegetables..... | 210 | 194 | 241 | 405 | 524 | 756 | 801 | 583 | 3,504 178% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 375 | 337 | 345 | 373 | 434 | 537 | 649 | 822 | 3,498 119% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | 269 | 335 | 435 | 471 | 478 | 486 | 501 | 413 | 3,118 53% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 268 | 243 | 309 | 292 | 384 | 463 | 541 | 788 | 3,020 194% |
| 17 Sugars..... | 376 | 280 | 216 | 336 | 452 | 617 | 483 | 424 | 2,808 13% |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 181 | 179 | 311 | 475 | 304 | 325 | 377 | 464 | 2,435 156% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | 186 | 186 | 229 | 337 | 344 | 351 | 391 | 455 | 2,292 144% |
| 19 Baking Related..... | 93 | 144 | 148 | 195 | 240 | 359 | 444 | 717 | 2,247 669% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | 84 | 91 | 128 | 183 | 253 | 357 | 508 | 701 | 2,222 739% |

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China's Manufactured Imports Rose By 288% Since WTO Admission

Including Fuels, Ores and other Commodities, Total Goods Imports Rose by 365%

| Industry: Customs Value | China's Imports of Goods from the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: | Change: |
|---------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|---------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | 97 | 111 | 134 | 256 | 405 | 386 | 453 | 470 | 2,215 383% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | 160 | 148 | 224 | 311 | 301 | 339 | 434 | 448 | 2,205 180% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 173 | 188 | 219 | 249 | 220 | 193 | 234 | 255 | 1,558 48% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | 85 | 114 | 134 | 142 | 157 | 198 | 273 | 301 | 1,319 254% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 81 | 95 | 136 | 189 | 175 | 247 | 221 | 235 | 1,297 191% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | 80 | 80 | 116 | 136 | 177 | 183 | 211 | 313 | 1,216 290% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | 90 | 105 | 100 | 124 | 128 | 133 | 165 | 197 | 951 118% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | 77 | 78 | 95 | 113 | 109 | 145 | 194 | 193 | 929 153% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | 33 | 44 | 66 | 88 | 119 | 138 | 173 | 218 | 846 556% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | 111 | 96 | 110 | 140 | 136 | 127 | 111 | 117 | 836 5% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 36 | 53 | 117 | 220 | 109 | 63 | 74 | 104 | 742 194% |
| 78 Lead..... | 22 | 37 | 48 | 92 | 81 | 84 | 106 | 127 | 575 474% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | 65 | 44 | 73 | 88 | 68 | 99 | 87 | 79 | 537 22% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | 32 | 36 | 51 | 58 | 63 | 75 | 90 | 111 | 484 250% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | 33 | 35 | 47 | 58 | 63 | 76 | 91 | 102 | 472 207% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | 22 | 33 | 45 | 51 | 69 | 70 | 84 | 91 | 443 312% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | 21 | 23 | 28 | 32 | 42 | 54 | 77 | 101 | 357 376% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | 14 | 19 | 27 | 26 | 29 | 45 | 68 | 79 | 293 451% |
| 45 Cork..... | 16 | 18 | 19 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 181 124% |
| 65 Headgear..... | 7 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 24 | 93 257% |
| 36 Explosives..... | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 19 | 21 | 33 | 93 1579% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 22 | 68 260% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | 17 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 64 -62% |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | 8 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 54 -4% |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 19 -53% |

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US Deficits of -\$1.35 Trillion in Goods Trade With China Between 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Deficits with China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Balance of Trade with China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | -\$81,583 | -\$101,167 | -\$124,146 | -\$161,256 | -\$199,548 | -\$230,156 | -\$255,593 | -\$267,486 | -\$1,339,351 | -228% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | -83,096 | -103,065 | -124,068 | -161,938 | -201,545 | -232,589 | -256,207 | -266,333 | -1,345,744 | -221% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | -25,963 | -36,582 | -49,295 | -71,727 | -92,583 | -109,277 | -121,202 | -124,362 | -605,028 | -379% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | -8,017 | -9,260 | -11,635 | -14,444 | -21,822 | -25,711 | -30,387 | -30,597 | -143,855 | -282% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 115 | -224 | 1,479 | 977 | 227 | -6 | 1,604 | 4,593 | 8,649 | 3877% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | -\$16,295 | -\$20,463 | -\$24,004 | -\$34,115 | -\$46,214 | -\$54,717 | -\$66,026 | -\$68,964 | -\$314,503 | -323% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | -9,668 | -16,119 | -25,291 | -37,612 | -46,369 | -54,560 | -55,176 | -55,398 | -290,524 | -473% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | -12,186 | -14,417 | -16,082 | -17,164 | -19,076 | -20,845 | -26,048 | -27,113 | -140,745 | -122% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | -7,404 | -9,844 | -11,738 | -14,337 | -16,940 | -19,235 | -20,195 | -19,222 | -111,510 | -160% |
| 64 Footwear..... | -9,710 | -10,192 | -10,527 | -11,316 | -12,682 | -13,830 | -14,096 | -14,442 | -87,085 | -49% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | -4,126 | -4,464 | -5,485 | -6,607 | -10,224 | -11,847 | -13,394 | -13,304 | -65,325 | -222% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | -2,273 | -2,614 | -3,193 | -4,093 | -6,552 | -8,002 | -10,547 | -10,668 | -45,669 | -369% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | -2,020 | -2,438 | -3,085 | -4,376 | -5,886 | -7,969 | -9,208 | -11,185 | -44,148 | -454% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | -3,898 | -4,465 | -5,043 | -5,699 | -6,247 | -6,825 | -7,212 | -7,365 | -42,856 | -89% |
| 39 Plastic..... | -2,398 | -2,782 | -3,036 | -3,398 | -4,372 | -4,751 | -4,648 | -5,100 | -28,088 | -113% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | -1,201 | -1,647 | -2,353 | -3,054 | -3,955 | -4,614 | -5,118 | -5,149 | -25,890 | -329% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | -1,299 | -1,657 | -2,035 | -2,723 | -3,268 | -3,843 | -4,117 | -4,506 | -22,149 | -247% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | -963 | -1,256 | -1,415 | -1,809 | -2,244 | -2,909 | -3,309 | -3,250 | -16,191 | -237% |
| O SpecI Impr Provisions | -784 | -957 | -1,230 | -1,652 | -2,069 | -2,502 | -2,776 | -2,966 | -14,153 | -278% |
| 71 Precious Stones, Metals..... | -803 | -1,144 | -1,393 | -1,713 | -2,065 | -2,217 | -2,276 | -2,303 | -13,111 | -187% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | -1,510 | -1,517 | -1,649 | -1,703 | -1,726 | -1,835 | -2,241 | -2,416 | -13,088 | -60% |
| 44 Wood..... | -701 | -837 | -1,020 | -1,450 | -1,845 | -2,447 | -2,526 | -2,358 | -12,483 | -236% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | -941 | -1,110 | -1,373 | -1,553 | -1,775 | -1,980 | -2,252 | -2,348 | -12,392 | -150% |
| 40 Rubber..... | -403 | -581 | -699 | -1,037 | -1,551 | -2,029 | -2,521 | -2,681 | -11,098 | -566% |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | -841 | -913 | -1,024 | -1,204 | -1,404 | -1,566 | -1,794 | -1,848 | -9,752 | -120% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | -864 | -1,025 | -1,112 | -1,164 | -1,316 | -1,550 | -1,624 | -1,634 | -9,426 | -89% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | -958 | -1,047 | -1,092 | -1,109 | -1,146 | -1,202 | -1,265 | -1,228 | -8,088 | -28% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | -378 | -529 | -653 | -892 | -1,130 | -1,330 | -1,621 | -1,674 | -7,830 | -343% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | -306 | -403 | -612 | -804 | -1,081 | -1,398 | -1,597 | -1,760 | -7,656 | -475% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | -601 | -690 | -712 | -786 | -925 | -1,074 | -1,162 | -1,037 | -6,387 | -73% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | -440 | -544 | -621 | -732 | -910 | -1,040 | -1,142 | -1,147 | -6,136 | -161% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | -446 | -566 | -722 | -705 | -742 | -987 | -1,023 | -1,157 | -5,901 | -159% |
| 65 Headgear..... | -334 | -479 | -628 | -740 | -867 | -1,000 | -1,009 | -1,028 | -5,750 | -208% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | -292 | -323 | -319 | -807 | -859 | -963 | -363 | -1,615 | -5,248 | -453% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | -317 | -195 | 17 | 108 | -447 | -836 | -735 | -2,889 | -4,976 | -812% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | -603 | -623 | -682 | -759 | -695 | -688 | -680 | -650 | -4,778 | -8% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | -143 | -184 | -295 | -386 | -475 | -533 | -888 | -1,186 | -3,946 | -727% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | -317 | -391 | -439 | -533 | -564 | -535 | -530 | -582 | -3,574 | -84% |

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US Deficits of -\$1.35 Trillion in Goods Trade With China Between 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Deficits with China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Balance of Trade with China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|---------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| 98 Special..... | -224 | -216 | -307 | -347 | -412 | -478 | -595 | -506 | -2,861 -126% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | -223 | -167 | -178 | -222 | -402 | -683 | -435 | -332 | -2,419 -49% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | -324 | -359 | -337 | -270 | -296 | -272 | -234 | -532 | -2,300 -64% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | -87 | -155 | -233 | -267 | -326 | -464 | -399 | -433 | -2,276 -397% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | -234 | -218 | -264 | -295 | -332 | -346 | -380 | -402 | -2,237 -72% |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | -229 | -279 | -304 | -315 | -344 | -326 | -317 | -298 | -2,183 -30% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | -214 | -253 | -277 | -283 | -299 | -338 | -358 | -349 | -2,157 -63% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | -132 | -164 | -165 | -185 | -230 | -272 | -363 | -416 | -1,795 -216% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | -153 | -149 | -161 | -158 | -268 | -258 | -347 | -268 | -1,608 -76% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | -131 | -159 | -181 | -218 | -211 | -210 | -251 | -213 | -1,443 -62% |
| 36 Explosives..... | -130 | -141 | -171 | -176 | -209 | -208 | -197 | -176 | -1,278 -36% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | -49 | -70 | -95 | -119 | -195 | -237 | -246 | -260 | -1,222 -431% |
| 07 Vegetables..... | -55 | -83 | -89 | -127 | -154 | -217 | -278 | -265 | -1,213 -381% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | -24 | -36 | -91 | -91 | -184 | -137 | -223 | -130 | -892 -451% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | -133 | -164 | -169 | -195 | -133 | -51 | -26 | 43 | -695 133% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 5 | -35 | -46 | -52 | -124 | -113 | -136 | -144 | -650 -3294% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | -46 | -55 | -68 | -85 | -92 | -89 | -105 | -132 | -625 -187% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | -27 | -8 | -26 | -44 | -112 | -92 | -66 | -245 | -593 -802% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | -87 | -91 | -118 | -139 | -119 | -88 | -67 | 44 | -578 150% |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | -15 | -32 | -38 | -55 | -72 | -120 | -112 | -121 | -550 -714% |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | -82 | -48 | -50 | -90 | -77 | -80 | -114 | -75 | -533 9% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 3 | 11 | 9 | -19 | -112 | -91 | -136 | -184 | -522 -6916% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | -51 | -25 | -23 | -25 | -66 | -98 | -124 | -102 | -462 -100% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | -16 | -21 | -28 | -55 | -46 | -63 | -83 | -135 | -431 -750% |
| 17 Sugars..... | -4 | -34 | -29 | -29 | -59 | -69 | -84 | -103 | -407 -2662% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | -37 | -35 | -38 | -56 | -62 | -75 | -70 | -67 | -403 -80% |
| 19 Baking Related..... | -22 | -28 | -34 | -39 | -51 | -70 | -82 | -95 | -399 -325% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | -30 | -34 | -34 | -50 | -51 | -57 | -62 | -65 | -353 -115% |
| 59 Impregnatd Text Fabrics..... | 6 | 2 | 2 | -28 | -63 | -70 | -63 | -95 | -315 -1565% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 6 | -19 | -26 | -55 | -82 | -60 | -54 | -17 | -313 -369% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | -73 | -74 | -50 | -27 | -32 | -25 | -27 | 1 | -233 101% |
| 22 Beverages..... | -18 | -22 | -18 | -19 | -12 | -95 | -8 | 3 | -171 114% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | -5 | -1 | 0 | -14 | -32 | -35 | -27 | -54 | -162 -1029% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 42 | 51 | 47 | 23 | -15 | -76 | -73 | -92 | -135 -318% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | -9 | -11 | -14 | -13 | -15 | -17 | -21 | -21 | -112 -140% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | -24 | -6 | -6 | -21 | -43 | 15 | -13 | -13 | -88 -46% |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 7 | -4 | -12 | -27 | 28 | -3 | -45 | -25 | -87 -459% |
| 45 Cork..... | -1 | -2 | -5 | -8 | -11 | -17 | -19 | -25 | -86 -1897% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | 85 | -91 | -122 | -230 | -303 | 124 | 130 | 413 | -78 389% |

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US Deficits of -\$1.35 Trillion in Goods Trade With China Between 2002 to 2008 As composition of US Deficits with China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Balance of Trade with China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 78 Lead..... | -16 | 2 | 12 | -0 | -19 | -51 | -2 | 0 | -59 | 103% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | -4 | -6 | -6 | -0 | -12 | -7 | -11 | -11 | -52 | -137% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 2 | -0 | -5 | -8 | -7 | -12 | -3 | -7 | -42 | -476% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 3 | 2 | 9 | -11 | -7 | -12 | -15 | -0 | -34 | -104% |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | -3 | -2 | 4 | -0 | -10 | -8 | -4 | -8 | -29 | -165% |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 35 | 25 | 36 | 33 | 1 | 13 | -21 | -46 | 42 | -233% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | -107 | -47 | -40 | -97 | 285 | 396 | -100 | -280 | 117 | -160% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | -24 | -33 | -12 | 7 | -6 | 51 | 49 | 96 | 153 | 497% |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 23 | 5 | 98 | 120 | 13 | -5 | -26 | -30 | 175 | -228% |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 56 | 47 | 47 | 104 | 48 | -53 | -0 | 11 | 204 | -80% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | 4 | 11 | -10 | 3 | 14 | 50 | 100 | 124 | 292 | 3170% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 8 | 22 | 94 | 24 | 7 | 48 | 141 | 138 | 475 | 1535% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 36 | 72 | 95 | -23 | -13 | 67 | 127 | 196 | 521 | 442% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 21 | 28 | 13 | 480 | 80 | -6 | -27 | -15 | 554 | -169% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 17 | 22 | 26 | 46 | 74 | 74 | 136 | 178 | 556 | 931% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | 261 | 251 | 882 | 51 | 377 | -409 | 127 | -323 | 957 | -224% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 398 | 672 | 402 | 257 | 335 | 185 | -104 | -151 | 1,595 | -138% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 133 | 135 | 96 | 257 | 203 | 274 | 492 | 487 | 1,945 | 267% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 5 | -7 | 34 | 105 | 379 | 398 | 842 | 617 | 2,368 | 12937% |
| 02 Meat..... | 66 | 74 | 134 | 57 | 189 | 353 | 711 | 974 | 2,492 | 1373% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 428 | 427 | 477 | 526 | 625 | 831 | 932 | 879 | 4,696 | 106% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | 140 | 154 | 435 | 345 | 504 | 1,027 | 1,359 | 1,149 | 4,973 | 721% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | -101 | -29 | 586 | 1,261 | 1,221 | 1,844 | 1,239 | 1,398 | 7,520 | 1481% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 329 | 414 | 605 | 743 | 993 | 1,471 | 2,046 | 2,270 | 8,542 | 591% |
| 12 Soybeans, Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 964 | 956 | 2,846 | 2,261 | 2,161 | 2,454 | 4,031 | 7,159 | 21,869 | 643% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 2,389 | 3,374 | 2,368 | 1,871 | 4,256 | 5,956 | 7,006 | 4,916 | 29,748 | 106% |

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The US Exported \$319 Billion of Goods To China Between 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Exports to China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | 2002 | US Exports to China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|----------|----------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | \$17,122 | \$19,882 | \$23,133 | \$28,655 | \$35,906 | \$47,581 | \$55,341 | \$57,585 | \$268,083 | 236% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | 19,182 | 22,128 | 28,368 | 34,744 | 41,925 | 55,186 | 65,236 | 71,457 | 319,044 | 273% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | 7,485 | 8,046 | 9,419 | 12,309 | 13,233 | 17,890 | 19,543 | 21,133 | 101,573 | 182% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | 255 | 330 | 399 | 509 | 630 | 715 | 798 | 892 | 4,273 | 250% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 1,609 | 1,672 | 3,929 | 3,843 | 3,543 | 4,264 | 6,515 | 10,153 | 33,918 | 531% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | \$3,432 | \$3,949 | \$4,782 | \$6,084 | \$6,868 | \$10,177 | \$10,693 | \$11,384 | \$53,938 | 232% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | 4,053 | 4,097 | 4,637 | 6,225 | 6,364 | 7,713 | 8,850 | 9,749 | 47,635 | 141% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 2,448 | 3,429 | 2,430 | 1,951 | 4,341 | 6,089 | 7,198 | 5,108 | 30,547 | 109% |
| 12 Soybeans, Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 1,032 | 1,025 | 2,936 | 2,371 | 2,285 | 2,587 | 4,179 | 7,364 | 22,747 | 614% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | 1,249 | 1,243 | 1,595 | 2,084 | 2,400 | 2,941 | 3,314 | 3,742 | 17,319 | 200% |
| 39 Plastic..... | 839 | 984 | 1,245 | 1,796 | 2,262 | 2,716 | 3,601 | 3,837 | 16,441 | 357% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | 456 | 494 | 1,101 | 1,100 | 1,596 | 1,777 | 2,225 | 2,443 | 10,737 | 436% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | 399 | 619 | 1,112 | 1,550 | 1,513 | 1,417 | 2,101 | 2,084 | 10,396 | 422% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | 51 | 155 | 768 | 1,432 | 1,417 | 2,082 | 1,483 | 1,638 | 8,975 | 3100% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 329 | 415 | 606 | 744 | 995 | 1,473 | 2,053 | 2,283 | 8,570 | 594% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | 287 | 320 | 650 | 674 | 903 | 1,775 | 2,162 | 2,058 | 8,542 | 617% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | 291 | 268 | 345 | 515 | 946 | 1,736 | 1,819 | 2,115 | 7,744 | 628% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | 245 | 290 | 432 | 656 | 941 | 1,291 | 1,970 | 1,878 | 7,457 | 665% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 431 | 442 | 514 | 580 | 675 | 877 | 973 | 911 | 4,972 | 111% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 229 | 249 | 299 | 454 | 484 | 669 | 907 | 1,083 | 4,145 | 372% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | 102 | 161 | 182 | 346 | 487 | 687 | 727 | 968 | 3,557 | 846% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | 329 | 403 | 431 | 489 | 489 | 466 | 549 | 574 | 3,401 | 75% |
| 44 Wood..... | 140 | 224 | 257 | 383 | 475 | 551 | 578 | 525 | 2,991 | 274% |
| 98 Special..... | 208 | 228 | 266 | 346 | 389 | 483 | 551 | 664 | 2,928 | 219% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 30 | 12 | 55 | 152 | 424 | 456 | 896 | 720 | 2,715 | 2326% |
| 02 Meat..... | 70 | 82 | 140 | 65 | 199 | 365 | 728 | 990 | 2,570 | 1320% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | 89 | 97 | 114 | 237 | 310 | 397 | 557 | 852 | 2,565 | 858% |
| 40 Rubber..... | 84 | 99 | 174 | 219 | 347 | 445 | 572 | 669 | 2,525 | 699% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | 103 | 114 | 175 | 251 | 347 | 439 | 527 | 547 | 2,401 | 430% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 420 | 676 | 459 | 306 | 355 | 232 | 97 | 192 | 2,317 | -54% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | 18 | 24 | 53 | 95 | 497 | 677 | 289 | 327 | 1,963 | 1742% |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 119 | 132 | 144 | 210 | 257 | 245 | 304 | 358 | 1,650 | 202% |
| 71 Precious Stones,Metals..... | 67 | 61 | 69 | 93 | 140 | 347 | 511 | 402 | 1,623 | 500% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | 93 | 95 | 138 | 218 | 134 | 206 | 298 | 446 | 1,535 | 381% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | 54 | 80 | 88 | 99 | 176 | 238 | 355 | 392 | 1,429 | 627% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 125 | 115 | 126 | 132 | 173 | 231 | 280 | 332 | 1,388 | 166% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | 41 | 61 | 97 | 125 | 139 | 196 | 250 | 320 | 1,188 | 683% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | 59 | 49 | 85 | 127 | 132 | 188 | 240 | 288 | 1,110 | 389% |

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The US Exported \$319 Billion of Goods To China Between 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Exports to China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | 2002 | US Exports to China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|---|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 51 | 84 | 143 | 169 | 172 | 145 | 153 | 221 | 1,087 | 333% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | 17 | 49 | 71 | 86 | 130 | 218 | 229 | 264 | 1,046 | 1496% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 38 | 52 | 69 | 84 | 117 | 146 | 174 | 193 | 836 | 410% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | 88 | 80 | 85 | 83 | 112 | 125 | 167 | 183 | 835 | 109% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | 61 | 68 | 78 | 91 | 113 | 114 | 146 | 182 | 793 | 197% |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 61 | 47 | 148 | 181 | 81 | 85 | 87 | 116 | 746 | 90% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | 60 | 106 | 51 | 66 | 92 | 106 | 137 | 168 | 726 | 182% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 22 | 29 | 36 | 496 | 81 | 32 | 18 | 11 | 703 | -51% |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 39 | 47 | 51 | 72 | 138 | 132 | 109 | 146 | 695 | 277% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 22 | 11 | 31 | 48 | 84 | 204 | 84 | 225 | 687 | 933% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 20 | 24 | 30 | 51 | 87 | 107 | 149 | 196 | 644 | 863% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 14 | 29 | 103 | 35 | 22 | 68 | 174 | 180 | 610 | 1175% |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 47 | 45 | 70 | 89 | 73 | 98 | 97 | 125 | 598 | 166% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 63 | 80 | 82 | 66 | 73 | 62 | 92 | 107 | 563 | 69% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 70 | 63 | 72 | 52 | 63 | 78 | 94 | 142 | 563 | 103% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | 34 | 39 | 44 | 79 | 86 | 99 | 100 | 112 | 558 | 231% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | 25 | 25 | 31 | 39 | 41 | 81 | 116 | 140 | 473 | 454% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 41 | 39 | 40 | 52 | 68 | 71 | 78 | 105 | 453 | 152% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 30 | 52 | 64 | 54 | 56 | 71 | 62 | 74 | 433 | 150% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | 34 | 42 | 51 | 56 | 48 | 61 | 73 | 94 | 426 | 175% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | 5 | 8 | 22 | 42 | 50 | 91 | 106 | 102 | 420 | 2070% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | 25 | 22 | 28 | 46 | 53 | 74 | 79 | 98 | 402 | 296% |
| 59 Impregnatd Text Fabrics..... | 20 | 33 | 52 | 62 | 59 | 56 | 64 | 71 | 396 | 250% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | 29 | 26 | 34 | 60 | 67 | 52 | 79 | 68 | 385 | 135% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | 5 | 6 | 15 | 41 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 126 | 328 | 2224% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | 54 | 40 | 48 | 49 | 36 | 43 | 49 | 47 | 313 | -12% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 2 | 1 | 6 | 27 | 6 | 64 | 68 | 111 | 284 | 6003% |
| 64 Footwear..... | 47 | 35 | 37 | 32 | 42 | 58 | 39 | 38 | 281 | -19% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | 20 | 31 | 16 | 18 | 31 | 37 | 63 | 25 | 221 | 26% |
| 17 Sugars..... | 22 | 13 | 25 | 40 | 29 | 34 | 41 | 24 | 205 | 5% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | 17 | 27 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 22 | 34 | 75 | 194 | 345% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 5 | 17 | 18 | 31 | 38 | 27 | 17 | 17 | 166 | 227% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | 14 | 14 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 23 | 27 | 30 | 147 | 117% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 9 | 14 | 17 | 3 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 42 | 129 | 386% |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 128 | 172% |
| 22 Beverages..... | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 18 | 25 | 34 | 111 | 597% |
| 19 Baking Related..... | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 22 | 105 | 141% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 4 | 4 | 13 | 28 | 17 | 5 | 16 | 14 | 97 | 236% |
| 07 Vegetables..... | 6 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 96 | 164% |

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The US Exported \$319 Billion of Goods To China Between 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Exports to China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | 2002 | US Exports to China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|---------------------------------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | 2 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 19 | 25 | 19 | 91 | 708% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | 12 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 19 | 21 | 89 | 78% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 23 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 85 | 226% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 83 | 258% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | 6 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 80 | 84% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | 27 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 76 | -54% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | 2 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 70 | 651% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 24 | 64 | 490% |
| 36 Explosives..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 18 | 23 | 62 | 1323% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 54 | 182% |
| 78 Lead..... | 14 | 16 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 52 | -58% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 10 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 50 | 8% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 47 | 637% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 44 | 147% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | 4 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 40 | 116% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 31 | -36% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 27 | 7% |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 26 | 34% |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 20 | 645% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 169% |
| 45 Cork..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 82% |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 10 | -62% |
| 65 Headgear..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 163% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 34% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 101% |

US Department of Commerce, World Trade Atlas and MBG Information Services

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The US Imported \$1.66 Trillion of Goods From China Between 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Imports from China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Imports from China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | \$98,705 | \$121,048 | \$147,279 | \$189,911 | \$235,453 | \$277,738 | \$310,934 | \$325,071 | \$1,607,434 | 229% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | 102,278 | 125,192 | 152,436 | 196,682 | 243,470 | 287,774 | 321,443 | 337,790 | 1,664,788 | 230% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | 33,448 | 44,628 | 58,714 | 84,036 | 105,815 | 127,167 | 140,745 | 145,495 | 706,600 | 335% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | 8,272 | 9,590 | 12,034 | 14,953 | 22,452 | 26,425 | 31,185 | 31,489 | 148,128 | 281% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 1,494 | 1,897 | 2,450 | 2,866 | 3,316 | 4,270 | 4,911 | 5,560 | 25,269 | 272% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | \$19,727 | \$24,412 | \$28,786 | \$40,199 | \$53,082 | \$64,894 | \$76,719 | \$80,348 | \$368,441 | 307% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | 13,721 | 20,216 | 29,928 | 43,837 | 52,733 | 62,273 | 64,026 | 65,147 | 338,159 | 375% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | 12,215 | 14,442 | 16,115 | 17,224 | 19,143 | 20,897 | 26,127 | 27,181 | 141,129 | 123% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | 7,492 | 9,924 | 11,822 | 14,420 | 17,052 | 19,360 | 20,362 | 19,405 | 112,345 | 159% |
| 64 Footwear..... | 9,757 | 10,227 | 10,564 | 11,348 | 12,725 | 13,888 | 14,135 | 14,479 | 87,366 | 48% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | 4,153 | 4,478 | 5,491 | 6,619 | 10,235 | 11,857 | 13,404 | 13,317 | 65,400 | 221% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | 2,108 | 2,535 | 3,200 | 4,613 | 6,196 | 8,365 | 9,765 | 12,038 | 46,713 | 471% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | 2,278 | 2,619 | 3,199 | 4,104 | 6,575 | 8,012 | 10,561 | 10,683 | 45,754 | 369% |
| 39 Plastic..... | 3,237 | 3,766 | 4,281 | 5,195 | 6,635 | 7,467 | 8,249 | 8,937 | 44,529 | 176% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | 3,910 | 4,472 | 5,050 | 5,710 | 6,258 | 6,837 | 7,231 | 7,386 | 42,945 | 89% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | 2,759 | 2,760 | 3,244 | 3,787 | 4,126 | 4,776 | 5,555 | 6,158 | 30,407 | 123% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | 1,544 | 1,946 | 2,467 | 3,379 | 4,209 | 5,134 | 6,087 | 6,384 | 29,606 | 313% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | 1,206 | 1,651 | 2,360 | 3,062 | 3,970 | 4,629 | 5,135 | 5,166 | 25,973 | 328% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | 988 | 1,278 | 1,443 | 1,855 | 2,297 | 2,983 | 3,388 | 3,349 | 16,593 | 239% |
| 44 Wood..... | 841 | 1,061 | 1,277 | 1,833 | 2,319 | 2,997 | 3,104 | 2,883 | 15,475 | 243% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | 716 | 814 | 1,095 | 1,442 | 1,960 | 2,252 | 2,836 | 4,973 | 15,372 | 594% |
| 71 Precious Stones,Metals..... | 870 | 1,205 | 1,462 | 1,806 | 2,205 | 2,563 | 2,787 | 2,706 | 14,734 | 211% |
| O Spec Impr Provisions | 784 | 957 | 1,230 | 1,652 | 2,069 | 2,502 | 2,776 | 2,966 | 14,153 | 278% |
| 40 Rubber..... | 486 | 680 | 873 | 1,256 | 1,898 | 2,473 | 3,093 | 3,350 | 13,623 | 589% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | 1,000 | 1,216 | 1,424 | 1,619 | 1,867 | 2,087 | 2,389 | 2,517 | 13,118 | 152% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | 635 | 806 | 1,043 | 1,293 | 1,571 | 1,865 | 2,146 | 2,334 | 11,057 | 268% |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | 850 | 925 | 1,037 | 1,220 | 1,422 | 1,590 | 1,816 | 1,871 | 9,880 | 120% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | 195 | 243 | 220 | 1,048 | 1,219 | 2,186 | 2,098 | 2,767 | 9,780 | 1321% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | 918 | 1,065 | 1,160 | 1,213 | 1,352 | 1,593 | 1,674 | 1,681 | 9,738 | 83% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 448 | 592 | 724 | 944 | 1,193 | 1,409 | 1,715 | 1,816 | 8,393 | 305% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | 549 | 680 | 897 | 956 | 1,089 | 1,426 | 1,550 | 1,704 | 8,302 | 210% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | 963 | 1,051 | 1,098 | 1,114 | 1,150 | 1,208 | 1,270 | 1,240 | 8,132 | 29% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | 206 | 359 | 467 | 745 | 1,249 | 1,611 | 1,689 | 1,701 | 7,821 | 726% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | 499 | 593 | 706 | 859 | 1,041 | 1,229 | 1,382 | 1,436 | 7,246 | 188% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | 634 | 729 | 756 | 865 | 1,011 | 1,173 | 1,263 | 1,149 | 6,945 | 81% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | 385 | 418 | 457 | 1,025 | 993 | 1,169 | 661 | 2,061 | 6,783 | 436% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | 427 | 520 | 518 | 616 | 783 | 959 | 962 | 1,499 | 5,857 | 251% |
| 98 Special..... | 433 | 444 | 574 | 693 | 800 | 962 | 1,146 | 1,171 | 5,790 | 171% |

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The US Imported \$1.66 Trillion of Goods From China Between 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Imports from China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Imports from China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|---|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| 65 Headgear..... | 334 | 479 | 628 | 741 | 867 | 1,001 | 1,011 | 1,029 | 5,757 208% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | 607 | 629 | 685 | 761 | 699 | 692 | 685 | 654 | 4,805 8% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | 178 | 227 | 346 | 442 | 523 | 594 | 961 | 1,280 | 4,372 620% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | 319 | 395 | 446 | 541 | 574 | 544 | 545 | 600 | 3,645 88% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | 147 | 166 | 215 | 329 | 399 | 748 | 803 | 909 | 3,570 518% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | 284 | 235 | 256 | 313 | 515 | 798 | 582 | 514 | 3,212 81% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 170 | 217 | 234 | 269 | 348 | 418 | 537 | 610 | 2,631 259% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | 107 | 186 | 249 | 285 | 356 | 501 | 462 | 458 | 2,497 327% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | 234 | 218 | 265 | 295 | 332 | 347 | 381 | 403 | 2,241 72% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | 218 | 256 | 281 | 287 | 305 | 348 | 372 | 373 | 2,221 71% |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | 229 | 280 | 305 | 317 | 348 | 332 | 322 | 299 | 2,203 30% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 97 | 114 | 202 | 197 | 281 | 395 | 415 | 596 | 2,200 516% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | 81 | 88 | 114 | 143 | 289 | 330 | 421 | 637 | 2,022 686% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 173 | 198 | 222 | 269 | 279 | 281 | 329 | 318 | 1,896 84% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | 174 | 225 | 266 | 321 | 272 | 247 | 276 | 277 | 1,884 59% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | 125 | 72 | 93 | 192 | 212 | 281 | 389 | 607 | 1,845 385% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | 170 | 175 | 169 | 174 | 279 | 280 | 381 | 343 | 1,802 102% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 118 | 133 | 152 | 188 | 255 | 291 | 333 | 349 | 1,701 195% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 45 | 46 | 123 | 138 | 268 | 341 | 307 | 355 | 1,579 683% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | 152 | 183 | 182 | 170 | 196 | 237 | 244 | 240 | 1,454 57% |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 62 | 85 | 97 | 106 | 208 | 298 | 304 | 347 | 1,445 459% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 54 | 88 | 113 | 150 | 233 | 264 | 264 | 277 | 1,388 411% |
| 36 Explosives..... | 131 | 144 | 172 | 180 | 214 | 216 | 214 | 200 | 1,339 52% |
| 07 Vegetables..... | 61 | 89 | 99 | 137 | 166 | 238 | 299 | 282 | 1,310 359% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | 41 | 55 | 77 | 107 | 174 | 203 | 242 | 277 | 1,134 582% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 27 | 41 | 55 | 73 | 168 | 162 | 198 | 258 | 955 857% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | 92 | 98 | 133 | 180 | 165 | 135 | 113 | 82 | 905 -11% |
| 12 Soybeans, Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 67 | 68 | 90 | 110 | 124 | 132 | 148 | 204 | 878 203% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 59 | 54 | 62 | 80 | 84 | 133 | 192 | 192 | 798 225% |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 32 | 51 | 62 | 99 | 110 | 135 | 154 | 171 | 782 439% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 22 | 4 | 57 | 50 | 20 | 47 | 201 | 343 | 722 1437% |
| 59 Impregnated Text Fabrics..... | 14 | 31 | 50 | 91 | 121 | 127 | 126 | 165 | 711 1104% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 6 | 40 | 50 | 56 | 132 | 120 | 146 | 155 | 700 2628% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 21 | 30 | 35 | 42 | 88 | 138 | 165 | 200 | 698 843% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | 48 | 55 | 69 | 86 | 96 | 100 | 119 | 147 | 672 207% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | 78 | 82 | 72 | 69 | 82 | 116 | 133 | 101 | 654 30% |
| 17 Sugars..... | 26 | 47 | 54 | 69 | 88 | 103 | 125 | 126 | 611 382% |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 38 | 42 | 50 | 61 | 68 | 89 | 114 | 146 | 571 289% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 15 | 13 | 48 | 192 | 184 | 78 | 26 | 25 | 566 67% |

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The US Imported \$1.66 Trillion of Goods From China Between 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Imports from China changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Imports from China: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 | |
|---------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 16 | 32 | 38 | 61 | 74 | 121 | 114 | 121 | 561 | 651% |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | 85 | 51 | 53 | 93 | 81 | 85 | 117 | 79 | 559 | -8% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 55 | 29 | 37 | 53 | 83 | 103 | 139 | 115 | 559 | 110% |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 12 | 20 | 34 | 56 | 72 | 85 | 118 | 171 | 556 | 1299% |
| 19 Baking Related..... | 31 | 38 | 45 | 52 | 67 | 88 | 98 | 117 | 504 | 272% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | 44 | 48 | 55 | 64 | 69 | 80 | 89 | 95 | 500 | 116% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | 16 | 22 | 29 | 57 | 47 | 64 | 83 | 135 | 437 | 736% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | 40 | 36 | 43 | 63 | 69 | 79 | 75 | 69 | 434 | 71% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 25 | 19 | 21 | 48 | 45 | 58 | 53 | 103 | 346 | 313% |
| 22 Beverages..... | 23 | 29 | 24 | 28 | 23 | 113 | 34 | 31 | 281 | 36% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 3 | 14 | 38 | 54 | 51 | 45 | 42 | 32 | 276 | 866% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | 11 | 10 | 13 | 22 | 42 | 48 | 41 | 66 | 242 | 491% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | 21 | 14 | 41 | 35 | 27 | 32 | 16 | 16 | 181 | -27% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 6 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 24 | 29 | 35 | 42 | 163 | 618% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 1 | 1 | 23 | 16 | 1 | 38 | 45 | 26 | 149 | 2190% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 6 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 32 | 42 | 136 | 643% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 26 | 33 | 18 | 20 | 12 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 130 | -43% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | 10 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 126 | 143% |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 19 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 121 | 414% |
| 78 Lead..... | 30 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 25 | 54 | 7 | 5 | 111 | -82% |
| 45 Cork..... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 19 | 22 | 28 | 98 | 824% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 2 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 17 | 96 | 826% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 92 | 127% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 33 | 13 | 17 | 88 | 470% |
| 02 Meat..... | 4 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 16 | 78 | 339% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 28 | 3753% |

US Department of Commerce, World Trade Atlas and MBG Information Services

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US Deficits of -\$4.83 Trillion in Goods Trade With the World From 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Deficits moved rapidly upstream

| Industry: Customs Value | US Balance of Trade with the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | -\$282,027 | -\$336,630 | -\$369,258 | -\$434,470 | -\$469,141 | -\$484,360 | -\$450,839 | -\$389,825 | -\$2,934,524 | -38% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | -411,899 | -468,263 | -532,350 | -650,930 | -767,477 | -817,304 | -794,483 | -800,006 | -4,830,811 | -94% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | -48,570 | -72,824 | -84,539 | -110,645 | -133,156 | -144,842 | -151,321 | -135,315 | -832,642 | -179% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | -55,693 | -57,882 | -63,459 | -69,034 | -74,645 | -78,051 | -81,695 | -78,143 | -502,908 | -40% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 4,600 | 719 | 619 | -4,012 | -7,812 | -8,946 | 3,561 | 21,000 | 5,130 | -357% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | -\$109,264 | -\$104,152 | -\$139,173 | -\$187,662 | -\$263,071 | -\$297,696 | -\$322,825 | -\$411,286 | -\$1,725,864 | -276% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | -100,201 | -107,660 | -109,633 | -117,220 | -115,975 | -123,266 | -107,055 | -83,616 | -764,425 | 17% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | -32,005 | -41,379 | -44,918 | -59,802 | -77,767 | -83,293 | -100,306 | -98,700 | -506,166 | -208% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | -16,565 | -31,444 | -39,621 | -50,843 | -55,388 | -61,549 | -51,015 | -36,615 | -326,476 | -121% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | -29,104 | -28,513 | -31,107 | -33,409 | -35,695 | -36,118 | -36,037 | -34,043 | -234,922 | -17% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | -22,976 | -24,600 | -26,692 | -28,880 | -30,707 | -33,022 | -35,898 | -35,368 | -215,166 | -54% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | -17,122 | -20,995 | -24,070 | -27,485 | -30,357 | -32,227 | -32,651 | -29,328 | -197,113 | -71% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | -16,403 | -17,810 | -17,086 | -17,721 | -19,764 | -20,361 | -23,741 | -23,960 | -140,442 | -46% |
| O Speci Impr Provisions | -13,237 | -13,045 | -14,067 | -16,194 | -18,226 | -20,190 | -21,186 | -22,788 | -125,696 | -72% |
| 64 Footwear..... | -14,427 | -14,685 | -14,908 | -15,852 | -17,202 | -18,330 | -18,518 | -18,506 | -118,002 | -28% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | -3,475 | -8,474 | -11,842 | -11,621 | -13,725 | -16,860 | -19,705 | -18,469 | -100,698 | -432% |
| 44 Wood..... | -9,709 | -10,624 | -11,381 | -17,019 | -17,655 | -16,368 | -11,825 | -7,364 | -92,236 | 24% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | -5,547 | -6,347 | -6,988 | -10,337 | -12,890 | -14,906 | -16,728 | -20,087 | -88,283 | -262% |
| 22 Beverages..... | -6,939 | -7,934 | -8,945 | -9,515 | -10,747 | -13,504 | -13,542 | -13,313 | -77,501 | -92% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | -12,704 | -13,556 | -12,826 | -8,002 | -9,940 | -9,710 | -7,315 | -14,668 | -76,017 | -15% |
| 71 Precious Stones, Metals..... | -11,503 | -13,014 | -13,000 | -15,329 | -15,183 | -12,512 | -7,017 | 1,561 | -74,494 | 114% |
| 98 Special..... | -11,985 | -13,734 | -11,548 | -10,328 | -11,451 | -10,236 | -7,969 | -3,607 | -68,874 | 70% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | -5,501 | -6,562 | -3,586 | -13,512 | -10,825 | -16,292 | -8,541 | -8,264 | -67,584 | -50% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | -6,458 | -6,488 | -6,822 | -7,404 | -7,648 | -8,336 | -8,916 | -8,947 | -54,560 | -39% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | -3,895 | -4,733 | -5,692 | -6,824 | -7,884 | -8,686 | -9,133 | -8,864 | -51,815 | -128% |
| 40 Rubber..... | -2,665 | -3,742 | -4,771 | -5,913 | -7,313 | -7,912 | -8,009 | -8,915 | -46,575 | -235% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | -3,505 | -4,071 | -4,633 | -6,618 | -7,955 | -8,885 | -7,023 | -5,658 | -44,843 | -61% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | -5,019 | -5,166 | -5,737 | -5,398 | -5,602 | -6,356 | -6,791 | -7,014 | -42,064 | -40% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | -4,127 | -4,315 | -4,454 | -5,334 | -5,449 | -5,554 | -3,859 | -2,824 | -31,789 | 32% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | -2,574 | -2,052 | -1,328 | -2,145 | -4,113 | -7,644 | -5,887 | -4,488 | -27,658 | -74% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | -2,734 | -3,014 | -3,387 | -3,682 | -3,983 | -4,296 | -3,812 | -3,352 | -25,527 | -23% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | -1,571 | -2,050 | -2,356 | -3,145 | -4,011 | -4,486 | -4,866 | -4,295 | -25,209 | -173% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | -2,601 | -2,786 | -3,134 | -3,231 | -3,415 | -3,408 | -3,657 | -3,513 | -23,144 | -35% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | -2,232 | -2,504 | -2,716 | -3,200 | -3,659 | -3,986 | -3,846 | -3,114 | -23,025 | -39% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | -1,799 | -1,847 | -2,194 | -2,379 | -2,961 | -3,243 | -3,755 | -4,404 | -20,783 | -145% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | -1,440 | -1,873 | -2,307 | -2,542 | -2,521 | -2,836 | -2,795 | -2,215 | -17,088 | -54% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | -1,397 | -1,622 | -1,824 | -2,149 | -2,189 | -2,554 | -2,279 | -2,404 | -15,021 | -72% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | -645 | -620 | -1,743 | -1,848 | -2,055 | -2,004 | -2,597 | -4,090 | -14,956 | -534% |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | -1,663 | -1,744 | -1,826 | -2,073 | -2,173 | -2,253 | -2,312 | -2,217 | -14,598 | -33% |

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US Deficits of -\$4.83 Trillion in Goods Trade With the World From 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Deficits moved rapidly upstream

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | US Balance of Trade with the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|---------------------------------|----------|---|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 07 Vegetables..... | -1,092 | -1,210 | -1,562 | -1,872 | -1,885 | -2,111 | -2,237 | -2,166 | -13,043 | -98% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | -808 | -1,107 | -1,716 | -1,697 | -1,929 | -1,768 | -1,651 | -2,120 | -11,989 | -162% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | -478 | -395 | -704 | -1,341 | -1,379 | -2,122 | -3,201 | -1,679 | -10,821 | -251% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | -\$1,342 | -\$1,449 | -\$828 | -\$921 | -\$1,417 | -\$1,840 | -\$2,346 | -\$1,895 | -10,696 | -41% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | -534 | -671 | -1,125 | -1,329 | -1,484 | -1,578 | -2,218 | -2,274 | -10,680 | -326% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | -994 | -991 | -841 | -970 | -989 | -1,974 | -2,496 | -1,536 | -9,797 | -55% |
| 17 Sugars..... | -811 | -1,065 | -1,244 | -1,255 | -1,541 | -1,864 | -1,052 | -1,476 | -9,496 | -82% |
| 65 Headgear..... | -1,156 | -1,167 | -1,249 | -1,398 | -1,364 | -1,466 | -1,433 | -1,393 | -9,470 | -21% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | -1,379 | -2,630 | -1,641 | -1,782 | -1,177 | -1,048 | -1,693 | 550 | -9,421 | 140% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | -1,069 | -1,147 | -1,183 | -1,198 | -1,233 | -1,311 | -1,388 | -1,351 | -8,810 | -26% |
| 19 Baking Related..... | -429 | -756 | -949 | -1,008 | -1,086 | -1,298 | -1,383 | -1,250 | -7,731 | -192% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | -871 | -862 | -960 | -1,064 | -1,041 | -1,068 | -1,126 | -1,027 | -7,149 | -18% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | -350 | -812 | -919 | -1,197 | -1,348 | -1,257 | -976 | -484 | -6,993 | -38% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | -683 | -825 | -956 | -1,027 | -1,067 | -1,117 | -1,069 | -804 | -6,866 | -18% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | -400 | -438 | -518 | -692 | -1,324 | -1,404 | -880 | -1,251 | -6,508 | -213% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | -859 | -881 | -912 | -971 | -931 | -785 | -723 | -702 | -5,905 | 18% |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | -307 | -349 | -382 | -404 | -427 | -412 | -424 | -398 | -2,795 | -30% |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | -210 | -169 | -184 | -413 | -293 | -377 | -475 | -609 | -2,520 | -191% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | -279 | -264 | -300 | -329 | -357 | -369 | -401 | -420 | -2,440 | -51% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 175 | 53 | -77 | -101 | -492 | -408 | -519 | -467 | -2,012 | -367% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | -203 | -174 | -219 | -195 | -286 | -337 | -282 | -289 | -1,783 | -42% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 329 | 633 | 382 | 250 | -461 | -291 | -1,289 | -940 | -1,716 | -385% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | -209 | -207 | -216 | -261 | -269 | -236 | -236 | -202 | -1,628 | 3% |
| 78 Lead..... | -84 | -71 | 5 | -82 | -200 | -308 | -462 | -465 | -1,584 | -455% |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | -237 | -169 | -184 | -235 | -231 | -206 | -220 | -214 | -1,458 | 10% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | -110 | -98 | -119 | -161 | -168 | -184 | -224 | -262 | -1,216 | -138% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 229 | 604 | 483 | -216 | -485 | -675 | -384 | -539 | -1,212 | -335% |
| 45 Cork..... | -146 | -146 | -154 | -168 | -160 | -153 | -197 | -216 | -1,195 | -49% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | -146 | -129 | -192 | -226 | -196 | -106 | -20 | 40 | -830 | 127% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | -44 | -23 | -23 | -13 | -34 | -36 | -88 | -89 | -305 | -102% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | -295 | -555 | -632 | -342 | -288 | -121 | 760 | 1,416 | 238 | 581% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 295 | 334 | 89 | 137 | 26 | -12 | -123 | -144 | 307 | -149% |
| 36 Explosives..... | -3 | 1 | 70 | 84 | 48 | 45 | 73 | 126 | 447 | 3970% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 1,439 | 1,158 | 291 | -321 | -673 | -288 | 102 | 384 | 651 | -73% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 69 | 39 | 97 | -57 | 22 | 78 | 158 | 370 | 708 | 436% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | -56 | 159 | 257 | -85 | 214 | 520 | 5 | -188 | 881 | -235% |
| 59 Impregnatd Text Fabrics..... | 506 | 355 | 410 | 233 | 56 | -8 | -20 | -97 | 929 | -119% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 201 | 260 | 207 | 144 | 215 | 340 | 490 | -224 | 1,433 | -211% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | 152 | 138 | 220 | 172 | 286 | 489 | 258 | 420 | 1,983 | 177% |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 598 | 538 | 173 | 163 | 219 | 384 | 453 | 316 | 2,246 | -47% |

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| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | US Balance of Trade with the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|---------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 399 | 384 | 428 | 432 | 377 | 334 | 246 | 466 | 2,668 | 17% |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 159 | 13 | 174 | 217 | 588 | 517 | 293 | 1,023 | 2,825 | 544% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 685 | -86 | -568 | -298 | 275 | 1,158 | 1,246 | 1,565 | 3,292 | 128% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | -66 | 21 | 389 | 678 | 785 | 670 | 801 | 772 | 4,116 | 1269% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 1,022 | 497 | 512 | 452 | 535 | 649 | 757 | 1,060 | 4,462 | 4% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 69 | 54 | 406 | 452 | 724 | 971 | 1,084 | 1,215 | 4,907 | 1672% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 248 | 598 | 711 | 544 | 522 | 871 | 1,000 | 1,143 | 5,391 | 361% |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 1,321 | 1,123 | 693 | 954 | 826 | 1,032 | 1,021 | 843 | 6,492 | -36% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | -364 | -383 | -111 | -28 | 815 | 2,086 | 2,777 | 2,375 | 7,530 | 752% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 2,801 | 1,718 | 1,625 | 1,368 | 1,025 | 1,196 | 940 | 643 | 8,515 | -77% |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 1,365 | 1,237 | 1,360 | 1,247 | 1,380 | 1,592 | 1,561 | 2,000 | 10,376 | 46% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | 950 | 895 | 1,086 | 1,435 | 1,564 | 1,892 | 2,174 | 2,871 | 11,918 | 202% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 1,668 | 1,510 | 1,716 | 1,893 | 1,816 | 2,020 | 2,245 | 2,014 | 13,213 | 21% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 1,486 | 1,695 | 1,866 | 2,086 | 2,115 | 2,470 | 2,868 | 3,347 | 16,449 | 125% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 1,131 | 1,583 | 1,612 | 1,662 | 2,153 | 2,682 | 3,331 | 3,937 | 16,960 | 248% |
| 02 Meat..... | 2,998 | 2,123 | 2,893 | -318 | 980 | 2,066 | 3,726 | 7,314 | 18,783 | 144% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 3,516 | 2,983 | 2,948 | 2,664 | 2,948 | 3,284 | 4,061 | 5,879 | 24,767 | 67% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | 2,219 | 2,008 | 3,394 | 4,449 | 4,249 | 4,945 | 5,051 | 5,492 | 29,589 | 148% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 5,977 | 5,748 | 6,051 | 6,361 | 6,721 | 8,069 | 9,538 | 12,212 | 54,700 | 104% |
| 39 Plastic..... | 7,414 | 6,844 | 6,087 | 7,274 | 6,540 | 8,445 | 13,580 | 15,486 | 64,256 | 109% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | 9,390 | 6,392 | 5,308 | 6,782 | 8,457 | 11,546 | 12,512 | 13,348 | 64,345 | 42% |
| 12 Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 6,095 | 6,764 | 8,922 | 7,742 | 7,355 | 8,003 | 11,247 | 16,667 | 66,701 | 173% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 8,749 | 9,420 | 9,869 | 12,334 | 10,652 | 12,331 | 19,459 | 26,172 | 100,236 | 199% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 23,450 | 26,236 | 23,898 | 25,451 | 33,753 | 49,432 | 54,348 | 50,439 | 263,556 | 115% |

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The US Exported \$6.64 Trillion of Goods to the World From 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Exports changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Exports to the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | \$628,078 | \$597,051 | \$619,316 | \$703,473 | \$776,649 | \$885,392 | \$978,696 | \$1,048,286 | \$5,608,863 | 67% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | 729,100 | 693,103 | 724,771 | 818,775 | 905,978 | 1,036,635 | 1,162,479 | 1,300,136 | 6,641,876 | 78% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | 267,295 | 240,796 | 243,807 | 274,982 | 296,697 | 328,295 | 347,472 | 365,323 | 2,097,373 | 37% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | 17,829 | 17,268 | 17,057 | 17,752 | 18,019 | 18,220 | 17,520 | 17,760 | 123,595 | -0% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 55,949 | 55,117 | 60,474 | 61,838 | 64,131 | 71,530 | 90,723 | 116,197 | 520,008 | 108% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | \$144,754 | \$130,189 | \$131,032 | \$149,788 | \$167,051 | \$182,387 | \$198,910 | \$212,360 | \$1,171,717 | 47% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | 122,541 | 110,607 | 112,775 | 125,194 | 129,646 | 145,908 | 148,563 | 152,963 | 925,656 | 25% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | 59,132 | 62,764 | 65,567 | 73,918 | 83,687 | 92,349 | 107,213 | 111,457 | 596,955 | 88% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 44,700 | 43,873 | 40,807 | 41,718 | 50,092 | 66,881 | 76,164 | 71,993 | 391,528 | 61% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | 44,237 | 41,168 | 44,068 | 51,315 | 55,321 | 61,973 | 66,317 | 70,620 | 390,782 | 60% |
| 39 Plastic..... | 26,546 | 27,187 | 28,935 | 33,834 | 38,254 | 42,811 | 48,003 | 51,221 | 270,246 | 93% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | 12,767 | 11,729 | 14,165 | 19,053 | 26,688 | 34,897 | 42,248 | 76,711 | 225,492 | 501% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | 19,130 | 19,420 | 23,240 | 30,378 | 30,834 | 33,817 | 37,937 | 37,751 | 213,376 | 97% |
| 71 Precious Stones,Metals..... | 14,663 | 13,531 | 15,224 | 18,086 | 22,054 | 31,575 | 40,558 | 51,136 | 192,164 | 249% |
| 98 Special..... | 23,320 | 22,003 | 21,895 | 23,164 | 25,126 | 28,027 | 31,374 | 37,393 | 188,981 | 60% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | 12,465 | 13,080 | 15,943 | 19,598 | 21,717 | 25,345 | 29,243 | 34,113 | 159,039 | 174% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 9,633 | 10,275 | 10,629 | 13,124 | 11,416 | 13,461 | 21,099 | 28,949 | 108,954 | 201% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 10,556 | 10,576 | 11,331 | 12,572 | 13,798 | 15,640 | 18,155 | 22,420 | 104,493 | 112% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | 10,874 | 10,335 | 10,641 | 11,521 | 12,369 | 13,235 | 14,373 | 15,557 | 88,031 | 43% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | 4,986 | 4,988 | 6,634 | 8,971 | 11,400 | 12,581 | 17,124 | 23,835 | 85,533 | 378% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | 8,313 | 8,017 | 8,176 | 9,444 | 11,303 | 13,504 | 14,914 | 17,720 | 83,080 | 113% |
| 12 Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 6,851 | 7,451 | 9,665 | 8,671 | 8,374 | 9,142 | 12,662 | 18,672 | 74,638 | 173% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | 6,115 | 5,932 | 6,110 | 6,846 | 8,634 | 10,044 | 11,649 | 13,709 | 62,925 | 124% |
| 40 Rubber..... | 6,662 | 6,456 | 6,631 | 7,623 | 8,569 | 9,665 | 10,738 | 11,501 | 61,184 | 73% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | 4,973 | 4,923 | 4,994 | 5,990 | 7,511 | 10,105 | 11,122 | 11,942 | 56,588 | 140% |
| 02 Meat..... | 6,799 | 5,912 | 6,772 | 4,777 | 6,089 | 6,561 | 8,343 | 11,679 | 50,135 | 72% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | 6,107 | 5,727 | 5,650 | 6,278 | 6,888 | 7,567 | 8,306 | 8,973 | 49,389 | 47% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 4,383 | 4,426 | 4,933 | 5,536 | 6,054 | 6,722 | 7,630 | 8,484 | 43,785 | 94% |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 4,050 | 4,242 | 4,764 | 5,386 | 6,413 | 6,842 | 7,426 | 8,549 | 43,621 | 111% |
| 44 Wood..... | 5,254 | 5,100 | 5,182 | 5,893 | 6,130 | 6,555 | 6,845 | 6,784 | 42,489 | 29% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn,Fabric..... | 4,029 | 3,982 | 5,218 | 6,377 | 5,904 | 6,467 | 6,371 | 6,644 | 40,964 | 65% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 3,761 | 3,947 | 4,207 | 4,611 | 5,201 | 5,863 | 7,065 | 7,941 | 38,836 | 111% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | 3,855 | 3,640 | 3,968 | 4,241 | 4,698 | 5,532 | 7,321 | 7,860 | 37,259 | 104% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 3,985 | 4,075 | 4,367 | 4,774 | 5,132 | 5,542 | 6,022 | 6,448 | 36,361 | 62% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 4,557 | 4,242 | 4,414 | 4,686 | 5,196 | 5,507 | 5,985 | 6,144 | 36,173 | 35% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | 4,070 | 2,558 | 2,737 | 3,519 | 4,314 | 5,571 | 7,029 | 8,008 | 33,736 | 97% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | 2,116 | 2,089 | 2,492 | 3,439 | 3,891 | 6,600 | 7,218 | 7,215 | 32,943 | 241% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 4,109 | 3,629 | 3,626 | 3,499 | 3,693 | 4,149 | 5,090 | 7,174 | 30,861 | 75% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | 3,804 | 3,447 | 3,581 | 3,894 | 3,941 | 4,455 | 4,844 | 5,088 | 29,251 | 34% |

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The US Exported \$6.64 Trillion of Goods to the World From 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Exports changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 7 Yr Total: | Change: |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | | 2002-2008 | 2008 v 2001 |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 2,794 | 2,866 | 3,149 | 3,429 | 3,800 | 4,310 | 4,409 | 4,998 | 26,961 | 79% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | 2,380 | 2,467 | 2,759 | 3,236 | 3,494 | 4,013 | 4,420 | 5,263 | 25,651 | 121% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 2,243 | 2,273 | 2,549 | 2,826 | 3,288 | 3,181 | 3,730 | 7,503 | 25,350 | 235% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | 2,868 | 2,796 | 2,875 | 3,212 | 3,461 | 3,870 | 4,195 | 4,704 | 25,112 | 64% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 1,146 | 1,112 | 1,268 | 1,791 | 3,475 | 4,774 | 5,844 | 6,488 | 24,751 | 466% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | 3,032 | 3,032 | 3,056 | 3,281 | 3,423 | 3,766 | 3,929 | 3,873 | 24,360 | 28% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | 2,842 | 2,759 | 2,928 | 3,310 | 3,680 | 3,841 | 3,869 | 3,800 | 24,188 | 34% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 2,586 | 2,869 | 2,928 | 2,947 | 2,823 | 3,034 | 3,020 | 3,058 | 20,680 | 18% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 2,700 | 2,445 | 2,533 | 2,783 | 2,723 | 2,876 | 3,065 | 2,711 | 19,136 | 0% |
| 22 Beverages..... | 1,792 | 1,767 | 2,003 | 2,265 | 2,305 | 2,701 | 3,416 | 3,798 | 18,255 | 112% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | 2,101 | 2,131 | 2,107 | 2,211 | 2,416 | 2,711 | 3,023 | 3,638 | 18,238 | 73% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | 3,882 | 3,224 | 3,030 | 2,704 | 2,584 | 2,510 | 2,057 | 2,011 | 18,120 | -48% |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 4,039 | 3,035 | 2,925 | 2,654 | 2,334 | 2,507 | 2,370 | 2,098 | 17,923 | -48% |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 2,168 | 2,096 | 1,787 | 2,302 | 2,271 | 2,947 | 3,210 | 3,180 | 17,793 | 47% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 1,415 | 1,928 | 2,029 | 2,023 | 1,885 | 2,120 | 3,036 | 4,753 | 17,773 | 236% |
| 07 Vegetables..... | 1,869 | 1,928 | 2,046 | 2,170 | 2,432 | 2,689 | 3,013 | 3,468 | 17,745 | 86% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 1,894 | 1,240 | 1,323 | 1,786 | 1,994 | 2,706 | 3,167 | 3,243 | 15,458 | 71% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 1,537 | 1,093 | 1,514 | 1,751 | 2,241 | 2,716 | 2,753 | 3,020 | 15,088 | 97% |
| 19 Baking Related..... | 1,493 | 1,470 | 1,588 | 1,767 | 1,973 | 2,057 | 2,335 | 2,783 | 13,971 | 86% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | 1,253 | 1,250 | 1,380 | 1,671 | 1,984 | 2,404 | 2,564 | 2,617 | 13,870 | 109% |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 1,818 | 1,697 | 1,491 | 1,663 | 1,846 | 1,979 | 2,260 | 2,490 | 13,426 | 37% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | 1,117 | 1,013 | 1,141 | 1,322 | 2,055 | 2,573 | 2,399 | 2,689 | 13,192 | 141% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | 2,583 | 2,376 | 2,082 | 1,881 | 1,825 | 1,742 | 1,562 | 1,679 | 13,148 | -35% |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 1,476 | 1,542 | 1,570 | 1,726 | 1,841 | 1,897 | 2,033 | 2,191 | 12,800 | 48% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | 1,605 | 1,482 | 1,544 | 1,684 | 1,670 | 1,940 | 1,986 | 2,221 | 12,527 | 38% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 2,001 | 1,923 | 1,780 | 1,870 | 1,748 | 1,791 | 1,712 | 1,659 | 12,482 | -17% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | 829 | 688 | 758 | 1,184 | 1,331 | 1,525 | 2,513 | 3,303 | 11,302 | 299% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | 1,054 | 1,100 | 1,278 | 1,429 | 1,667 | 1,885 | 1,761 | 1,928 | 11,047 | 83% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 950 | 1,101 | 1,420 | 1,661 | 1,810 | 1,638 | 1,679 | 1,554 | 10,863 | 64% |
| 59 Impregnated Text Fabrics..... | 1,283 | 1,290 | 1,456 | 1,470 | 1,427 | 1,484 | 1,610 | 1,582 | 10,319 | 23% |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | 1,104 | 1,086 | 1,088 | 1,185 | 1,255 | 1,340 | 1,429 | 1,391 | 8,774 | 26% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | 987 | 955 | 988 | 1,064 | 1,216 | 1,300 | 1,438 | 1,511 | 8,472 | 53% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 696 | 607 | 580 | 726 | 999 | 1,405 | 1,964 | 2,089 | 8,370 | 200% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | 1,023 | 926 | 908 | 986 | 1,062 | 1,164 | 1,413 | 1,452 | 7,910 | 42% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | 937 | 934 | 962 | 933 | 1,082 | 1,162 | 1,319 | 1,460 | 7,851 | 56% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | 656 | 616 | 679 | 823 | 1,081 | 1,154 | 1,138 | 1,224 | 6,716 | 87% |
| 17 Sugars..... | 723 | 636 | 689 | 735 | 828 | 1,043 | 1,388 | 1,294 | 6,612 | 79% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | 731 | 710 | 712 | 811 | 933 | 1,016 | 1,048 | 1,110 | 6,340 | 52% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | 732 | 654 | 725 | 792 | 826 | 895 | 1,015 | 1,183 | 6,090 | 62% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 504 | 643 | 658 | 687 | 738 | 931 | 1,264 | 922 | 5,843 | 83% |

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The US Exported \$6.64 Trillion of Goods to the World From 2002 to 2008 As composition of US Exports changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 7 Yr Total: | Change: |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | | 2002-2008 | 2008 v 2001 |
| 64 Footwear..... | 807 | 701 | 694 | 654 | 731 | 829 | 890 | 1,038 | 5,537 | 29% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 837 | 924 | 714 | 846 | 833 | 791 | 661 | 575 | 5,344 | -31% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 585 | 592 | 635 | 567 | 670 | 744 | 869 | 1,096 | 5,173 | 87% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 897 | 644 | 791 | 517 | 664 | 755 | 749 | 860 | 4,980 | -4% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | 447 | 417 | 467 | 559 | 524 | 673 | 797 | 826 | 4,262 | 85% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | 447 | 429 | 453 | 534 | 603 | 630 | 664 | 749 | 4,062 | 68% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | 361 | 351 | 400 | 459 | 481 | 600 | 669 | 764 | 3,725 | 112% |
| 36 Explosives..... | 283 | 308 | 427 | 488 | 500 | 571 | 626 | 654 | 3,575 | 131% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | 293 | 286 | 308 | 327 | 338 | 368 | 401 | 491 | 2,520 | 68% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | 279 | 270 | 289 | 314 | 342 | 389 | 423 | 443 | 2,469 | 59% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | 218 | 205 | 183 | 216 | 221 | 287 | 327 | 342 | 1,780 | 57% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | 100 | 96 | 108 | 159 | 159 | 278 | 325 | 283 | 1,408 | 183% |
| 65 Headgear..... | 133 | 112 | 110 | 129 | 146 | 156 | 168 | 207 | 1,028 | 56% |
| 78 Lead..... | 78 | 74 | 122 | 110 | 115 | 144 | 182 | 277 | 1,022 | 253% |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | 67 | 61 | 62 | 87 | 103 | 124 | 151 | 209 | 797 | 211% |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | 125 | 120 | 122 | 109 | 107 | 124 | 103 | 87 | 771 | -31% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | 53 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 58 | 63 | 76 | 91 | 441 | 73% |
| 45 Cork..... | 42 | 46 | 50 | 45 | 51 | 70 | 44 | 54 | 360 | 29% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | 26 | 28 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 56 | 45 | 40 | 262 | 52% |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | 17 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 35 | 40 | 31 | 32 | 217 | 87% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | 30 | 45 | 31 | 28 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 182 | -32% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | 23 | 28 | 26 | 38 | 20 | 26 | 21 | 23 | 181 | 1% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | 14 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 108 | 60% |

US Department of Commerce, World Trade Atlas and MBG Information Services

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The US Imported \$11.47 Trillion of Goods from the World From 2002 to 2008

As composition of US Imports changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Imports from the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| Manufacturing Totals: HS28-96 less raw cotton.. | \$910,105 | \$933,682 | \$988,574 | \$1,137,943 | \$1,245,791 | \$1,369,752 | \$1,429,535 | \$1,438,111 | \$8,543,387 | 58% |
| Merchandise Totals..... | 1,140,999 | 1,161,366 | 1,257,121 | 1,469,704 | 1,673,455 | 1,853,938 | 1,956,962 | 2,100,141 | 11,472,688 | 84% |
| Machinery/Computers: HS 84-85 | 315,864 | 313,620 | 328,346 | 385,626 | 429,853 | 473,138 | 498,794 | 500,638 | 2,930,015 | 58% |
| Textiles and Apparel HS50-63 less raw cotton.... | 73,521 | 75,150 | 80,516 | 86,786 | 92,664 | 96,271 | 99,215 | 95,902 | 626,504 | 30% |
| Agriculture Totals: HS01-24 | 51,349 | 54,398 | 59,854 | 65,850 | 71,943 | 80,475 | 87,162 | 95,197 | 514,878 | 85% |
| 27 Mineral Fuel, Oil Etc..... | \$122,032 | \$115,881 | \$153,337 | \$206,715 | \$289,759 | \$332,592 | \$365,073 | \$487,998 | \$1,951,356 | 300% |
| 84 Machinery/Computers..... | 161,319 | 161,634 | 170,653 | 200,630 | 222,439 | 243,936 | 249,925 | 248,975 | 1,498,193 | 54% |
| 85 Electrical Machinery..... | 154,546 | 151,986 | 157,693 | 184,996 | 207,413 | 229,202 | 248,869 | 251,663 | 1,431,822 | 63% |
| 87 Vehicles, Not Railway..... | 159,333 | 170,425 | 175,200 | 191,138 | 199,662 | 215,615 | 214,267 | 195,073 | 1,361,381 | 22% |
| 90 Optic,Nt 8544;Med Instr..... | 34,846 | 34,776 | 38,759 | 44,533 | 46,864 | 50,427 | 53,805 | 57,272 | 326,437 | 64% |
| 29 Organic Chemicals..... | 31,833 | 32,976 | 36,066 | 38,379 | 40,774 | 43,527 | 45,252 | 52,419 | 289,393 | 65% |
| 71 Precious Stones, Metals..... | 26,166 | 26,545 | 28,224 | 33,414 | 37,238 | 44,087 | 47,575 | 49,575 | 266,658 | 89% |
| 30 Pharmaceutical Products..... | 15,939 | 21,554 | 27,785 | 31,219 | 35,442 | 42,205 | 48,948 | 52,583 | 259,737 | 230% |
| 98 Special..... | 35,305 | 35,737 | 33,443 | 33,491 | 36,577 | 38,263 | 39,344 | 41,000 | 257,855 | 16% |
| 62 Woven Apparel..... | 31,687 | 30,888 | 33,189 | 35,291 | 37,520 | 37,860 | 37,599 | 35,723 | 248,070 | 13% |
| 94 Furniture And Bedding..... | 23,228 | 26,722 | 29,720 | 33,762 | 37,245 | 39,794 | 40,958 | 38,301 | 246,502 | 65% |
| 61 Knit Apparel..... | 26,858 | 27,824 | 29,722 | 31,584 | 33,290 | 35,532 | 37,955 | 37,379 | 233,286 | 39% |
| 39 Plastic..... | 19,132 | 20,343 | 22,848 | 26,561 | 31,715 | 34,367 | 34,423 | 35,735 | 205,990 | 87% |
| 95 Toys, Video Games, Sports Equip..... | 20,257 | 21,450 | 21,054 | 21,962 | 24,462 | 25,893 | 31,062 | 31,819 | 177,701 | 57% |
| 73 Iron/Steel Products..... | 13,859 | 14,364 | 15,165 | 19,781 | 24,194 | 28,410 | 31,642 | 37,808 | 171,363 | 173% |
| 72 Iron And Steel..... | 10,487 | 11,551 | 10,221 | 22,483 | 22,225 | 28,873 | 25,665 | 32,099 | 153,117 | 206% |
| 44 Wood..... | 14,963 | 15,724 | 16,564 | 22,912 | 23,784 | 22,923 | 18,671 | 14,147 | 134,725 | -5% |
| 88 Aircraft,Spacecraft..... | 21,250 | 17,637 | 16,909 | 16,267 | 16,340 | 17,449 | 21,816 | 21,555 | 127,972 | 1% |
| O Spec Impr Provisions | 13,237 | 13,045 | 14,067 | 16,194 | 18,226 | 20,190 | 21,186 | 22,788 | 125,696 | 72% |
| 64 Footwear..... | 15,234 | 15,387 | 15,602 | 16,506 | 17,932 | 19,160 | 19,408 | 19,545 | 123,539 | 28% |
| 48 Paper,Paperboard..... | 15,002 | 14,650 | 15,095 | 16,855 | 17,818 | 18,789 | 18,232 | 18,381 | 119,820 | 23% |
| 40 Rubber..... | 9,327 | 10,198 | 11,402 | 13,536 | 15,882 | 17,577 | 18,748 | 20,417 | 107,760 | 119% |
| 76 Aluminum..... | 8,478 | 8,994 | 9,627 | 12,609 | 15,466 | 18,990 | 18,145 | 17,600 | 101,431 | 108% |
| 22 Beverages..... | 8,731 | 9,701 | 10,948 | 11,781 | 13,052 | 16,205 | 16,958 | 17,111 | 95,756 | 96% |
| 28 Inorg Chem;Rare Erth Mt..... | 6,760 | 6,551 | 7,853 | 8,694 | 10,689 | 12,048 | 14,246 | 17,800 | 77,882 | 163% |
| 03 Fish And Seafood..... | 7,862 | 7,925 | 8,665 | 8,708 | 9,282 | 10,197 | 10,660 | 10,813 | 66,252 | 38% |
| 42 Leathr Art;Saddlry;Bags..... | 7,114 | 7,104 | 7,501 | 8,227 | 8,729 | 9,490 | 10,054 | 10,171 | 61,276 | 43% |
| 74 Copper+Articles Thereof..... | 4,690 | 4,141 | 3,820 | 5,584 | 8,004 | 14,244 | 13,106 | 11,703 | 60,602 | 150% |
| 63 Misc Textile Articles..... | 4,883 | 5,688 | 6,679 | 7,888 | 9,099 | 9,987 | 10,571 | 10,375 | 60,287 | 112% |
| 38 Misc. Chemical Products..... | 4,579 | 4,827 | 5,280 | 6,211 | 7,077 | 7,572 | 8,618 | 10,208 | 49,793 | 123% |
| 83 Misc Art Of Base Metal..... | 4,604 | 5,083 | 5,411 | 6,426 | 7,435 | 8,252 | 8,794 | 8,168 | 49,569 | 77% |
| 97 Art And Antiques..... | 5,448 | 5,188 | 4,378 | 5,301 | 5,492 | 6,619 | 8,722 | 7,459 | 43,158 | 37% |
| 33 Perfumery,Cosmetic,Etc..... | 2,945 | 3,268 | 4,642 | 5,857 | 6,727 | 7,011 | 7,528 | 8,100 | 43,134 | 175% |
| 82 Tool,Cutlry, Of Base Mtls..... | 4,308 | 4,669 | 5,182 | 5,754 | 5,982 | 6,705 | 6,990 | 6,919 | 42,200 | 61% |

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|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 08 Edible Fruit And Nuts..... | 3,891 | 4,229 | 4,590 | 5,169 | 5,825 | 6,325 | 7,132 | 7,526 | 40,796 | 93% |
| 68 Stone,Plastr,Cement,Etc..... | 3,486 | 3,754 | 4,096 | 4,871 | 5,643 | 6,390 | 6,409 | 5,731 | 36,895 | 64% |
| 70 Glass And Glassware..... | 4,154 | 4,259 | 4,500 | 5,092 | 5,289 | 5,712 | 5,820 | 5,572 | 36,243 | 34% |
| 69 Ceramic Products..... | 3,757 | 3,941 | 4,295 | 4,668 | 5,044 | 5,460 | 5,225 | 4,804 | 33,437 | 28% |
| 49 Book+Newspapr;Manuscrpt..... | 3,534 | 3,745 | 3,902 | 4,234 | 4,661 | 4,858 | 5,228 | 5,083 | 31,711 | 44% |
| 02 Meat..... | 3,801 | 3,790 | 3,880 | 5,095 | 5,109 | 4,495 | 4,617 | 4,366 | 31,351 | 15% |
| 07 Vegetables..... | 2,961 | 3,138 | 3,608 | 4,042 | 4,317 | 4,800 | 5,250 | 5,633 | 30,788 | 90% |
| 20 Preserved Food..... | 2,635 | 2,802 | 3,233 | 3,540 | 3,901 | 4,289 | 5,241 | 5,912 | 28,917 | 124% |
| 91 Clocks And Watches..... | 3,048 | 3,203 | 3,601 | 3,790 | 3,939 | 4,082 | 4,454 | 4,339 | 27,406 | 42% |
| 31 Fertilizers..... | 1,914 | 1,640 | 2,167 | 2,577 | 3,749 | 3,471 | 5,019 | 8,443 | 27,067 | 341% |
| 09 Spices,Coffee And Tea..... | 2,160 | 2,199 | 2,595 | 2,837 | 3,442 | 3,843 | 4,424 | 5,168 | 24,508 | 139% |
| 96 Miscellaneous Manufacturing..... | 2,767 | 2,830 | 2,914 | 3,258 | 3,428 | 3,593 | 3,740 | 3,609 | 23,372 | 30% |
| 16 Prepared Meat,Fish,Etc..... | 2,334 | 2,556 | 2,786 | 3,082 | 3,271 | 3,715 | 3,598 | 3,864 | 22,872 | 66% |
| 47 Woodpulp, Etc..... | 2,630 | 2,363 | 2,595 | 2,949 | 3,049 | 3,181 | 3,734 | 4,004 | 21,875 | 52% |
| 19 Baking Related..... | 1,922 | 2,226 | 2,536 | 2,775 | 3,059 | 3,355 | 3,718 | 4,034 | 21,702 | 110% |
| 32 Tanning,Dye,Paint,Putty..... | 2,499 | 2,380 | 2,501 | 2,688 | 3,017 | 3,073 | 3,154 | 3,100 | 19,912 | 24% |
| 75 Nickel+Articles Thereof..... | 1,174 | 1,002 | 1,284 | 2,067 | 2,378 | 3,527 | 5,165 | 3,768 | 19,191 | 221% |
| 25 Salt;Sulfur;Earth,Stone..... | 2,005 | 1,919 | 2,062 | 2,377 | 2,994 | 3,344 | 2,866 | 3,471 | 19,034 | 73% |
| 15 Fats And Oils..... | 1,186 | 1,324 | 1,545 | 2,239 | 2,370 | 2,794 | 3,421 | 5,292 | 18,985 | 346% |
| 18 Cocoa..... | 1,540 | 1,761 | 2,441 | 2,489 | 2,755 | 2,663 | 2,666 | 3,304 | 18,079 | 115% |
| 26 Ores,Slag,Ash..... | 1,510 | 1,495 | 1,378 | 1,819 | 2,660 | 2,689 | 3,067 | 4,113 | 17,221 | 172% |
| 21 Miscellaneous Food..... | 1,429 | 1,629 | 1,789 | 2,182 | 2,420 | 2,719 | 2,848 | 2,998 | 16,585 | 110% |
| 17 Sugars..... | 1,534 | 1,701 | 1,933 | 1,990 | 2,369 | 2,906 | 2,440 | 2,770 | 16,108 | 81% |
| 01 Live Animals..... | 2,238 | 2,093 | 1,619 | 1,438 | 2,081 | 2,595 | 3,096 | 2,755 | 15,676 | 23% |
| 37 Photographic/Cinematogr..... | 2,338 | 2,271 | 2,217 | 2,402 | 2,301 | 2,164 | 2,019 | 1,915 | 15,289 | -18% |
| 54 Manmade Filament,Fabric..... | 1,826 | 1,870 | 1,857 | 1,971 | 2,240 | 2,200 | 2,231 | 2,126 | 14,494 | 16% |
| 34 Soap,Wax,Et;Dental Prep..... | 1,431 | 1,571 | 1,673 | 1,801 | 1,929 | 2,121 | 2,246 | 2,391 | 13,733 | 67% |
| 57 Textile Floor Coverings..... | 1,414 | 1,535 | 1,668 | 1,838 | 2,000 | 2,133 | 2,117 | 1,914 | 13,206 | 35% |
| 81 Other Base Metals, Etc..... | 1,173 | 854 | 885 | 1,408 | 1,841 | 2,054 | 2,393 | 2,877 | 12,311 | 145% |
| 89 Ships And Boats..... | 1,209 | 1,325 | 1,891 | 2,084 | 1,719 | 1,548 | 1,921 | 1,678 | 12,166 | 39% |
| 52 Cotton+Yarn;Fabric..... | 1,810 | 1,974 | 1,824 | 1,927 | 1,655 | 1,522 | 1,321 | 1,152 | 11,375 | -36% |
| 93 Arms And Ammunition..... | 847 | 973 | 1,094 | 1,349 | 1,445 | 1,914 | 2,189 | 2,337 | 11,300 | 176% |
| 79 Zinc+Articles Thereof..... | 1,094 | 1,086 | 949 | 1,129 | 1,147 | 2,252 | 2,822 | 1,818 | 11,204 | 66% |
| 35 Albumins;Mod Strch;Glue..... | 1,221 | 1,160 | 1,318 | 1,500 | 1,626 | 1,595 | 1,807 | 2,174 | 11,180 | 78% |
| 04 Dairy,Eggs,Honey,Etc..... | 1,123 | 1,243 | 1,390 | 1,526 | 1,619 | 1,646 | 1,753 | 1,887 | 11,064 | 68% |
| 65 Headgear..... | 1,289 | 1,279 | 1,359 | 1,527 | 1,510 | 1,622 | 1,601 | 1,601 | 10,498 | 24% |
| 86 Railway;Trf Sign Eq..... | 1,468 | 1,039 | 1,108 | 1,299 | 1,517 | 1,744 | 1,669 | 1,805 | 10,182 | 23% |
| 55 Manmade Staple Fibers..... | 1,076 | 1,158 | 1,142 | 1,293 | 1,464 | 1,563 | 1,787 | 1,724 | 10,132 | 60% |
| 92 Musical Instruments..... | 1,306 | 1,309 | 1,365 | 1,505 | 1,534 | 1,415 | 1,388 | 1,451 | 9,967 | 11% |
| 06 Live Trees And Plants..... | 1,150 | 1,132 | 1,249 | 1,378 | 1,383 | 1,457 | 1,549 | 1,470 | 9,618 | 28% |

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As composition of US Imports changed rapidly

| Industry: Customs Value | US Imports from the World: \$ Millions Each Year | | | | | | | | 7 Yr Total: 2002-2008 | Change: 2008 v 2001 |
|----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | | |
| 24 Tobacco..... | 1,237 | 1,317 | 1,300 | 1,286 | 1,310 | 1,311 | 1,430 | 1,455 | 9,409 | 18% |
| 59 Impregnated Text Fabrics..... | 777 | 935 | 1,046 | 1,238 | 1,371 | 1,493 | 1,630 | 1,679 | 9,391 | 116% |
| 67 Artif Flowers,Feathers..... | 1,122 | 1,196 | 1,234 | 1,251 | 1,291 | 1,374 | 1,464 | 1,441 | 9,251 | 28% |
| 56 Wadding,Felt,Twine,Rope..... | 902 | 962 | 1,058 | 1,257 | 1,381 | 1,396 | 1,502 | 1,508 | 9,063 | 67% |
| 10 Cereals..... | 884 | 855 | 760 | 791 | 764 | 1,131 | 1,640 | 2,777 | 8,718 | 214% |
| 12 Misc Grain,Seed,Fruit..... | 755 | 687 | 742 | 929 | 1,020 | 1,139 | 1,416 | 2,005 | 7,937 | 165% |
| 60 Knit,Crocheted Fabrics..... | 1,016 | 1,080 | 1,032 | 983 | 1,026 | 967 | 877 | 782 | 6,747 | -23% |
| 23 Food Waste; Animal Feed..... | 594 | 646 | 678 | 835 | 745 | 865 | 1,030 | 1,295 | 6,094 | 118% |
| 41 Hides And Skins..... | 1,032 | 935 | 818 | 889 | 908 | 856 | 820 | 697 | 5,923 | -32% |
| 58 Spcl Woven Fabric,Etc..... | 543 | 590 | 625 | 709 | 807 | 803 | 785 | 719 | 5,037 | 32% |
| 05 Other Of Animal Origin..... | 516 | 553 | 538 | 624 | 648 | 666 | 710 | 726 | 4,465 | 41% |
| 11 Milling;Malt;Starch..... | 304 | 383 | 451 | 543 | 523 | 591 | 774 | 1,146 | 4,410 | 277% |
| 13 Lac;Vegetabl Sap,Extrct..... | 495 | 460 | 527 | 522 | 624 | 706 | 683 | 780 | 4,303 | 57% |
| 80 Tin + Articles Thereof..... | 277 | 231 | 246 | 499 | 396 | 501 | 626 | 819 | 3,317 | 196% |
| 36 Explosives..... | 287 | 307 | 358 | 404 | 453 | 526 | 554 | 528 | 3,129 | 84% |
| 46 Straw,Esparto..... | 324 | 375 | 408 | 429 | 462 | 451 | 455 | 431 | 3,012 | 33% |
| 43 Furskin+Artificial Fur..... | 364 | 334 | 375 | 442 | 417 | 393 | 347 | 302 | 2,610 | -17% |
| 78 Lead..... | 162 | 145 | 117 | 192 | 315 | 452 | 643 | 742 | 2,606 | 358% |
| 66 Umbrella,Wlk-Sticks,Etc..... | 293 | 275 | 310 | 341 | 372 | 386 | 420 | 443 | 2,548 | 51% |
| 51 Animal Hair+Yarn,Fabrc..... | 362 | 289 | 305 | 344 | 337 | 330 | 323 | 301 | 2,229 | -17% |
| 50 Silk;Silk Yarn,Fabric..... | 235 | 235 | 247 | 291 | 302 | 293 | 281 | 243 | 1,891 | 3% |
| 45 Cork..... | 187 | 191 | 204 | 213 | 211 | 223 | 242 | 270 | 1,555 | 44% |
| 53 Other Veg Textile Fiber..... | 140 | 143 | 149 | 188 | 186 | 205 | 245 | 282 | 1,398 | 102% |
| 14 Other Vegetable..... | 67 | 51 | 49 | 50 | 54 | 61 | 109 | 112 | 486 | 67% |

US Department of Commerce, World Trade Atlas and MBG Information Services

China's Soaring Commercial and Financial Power:
How it is affecting the US and the World

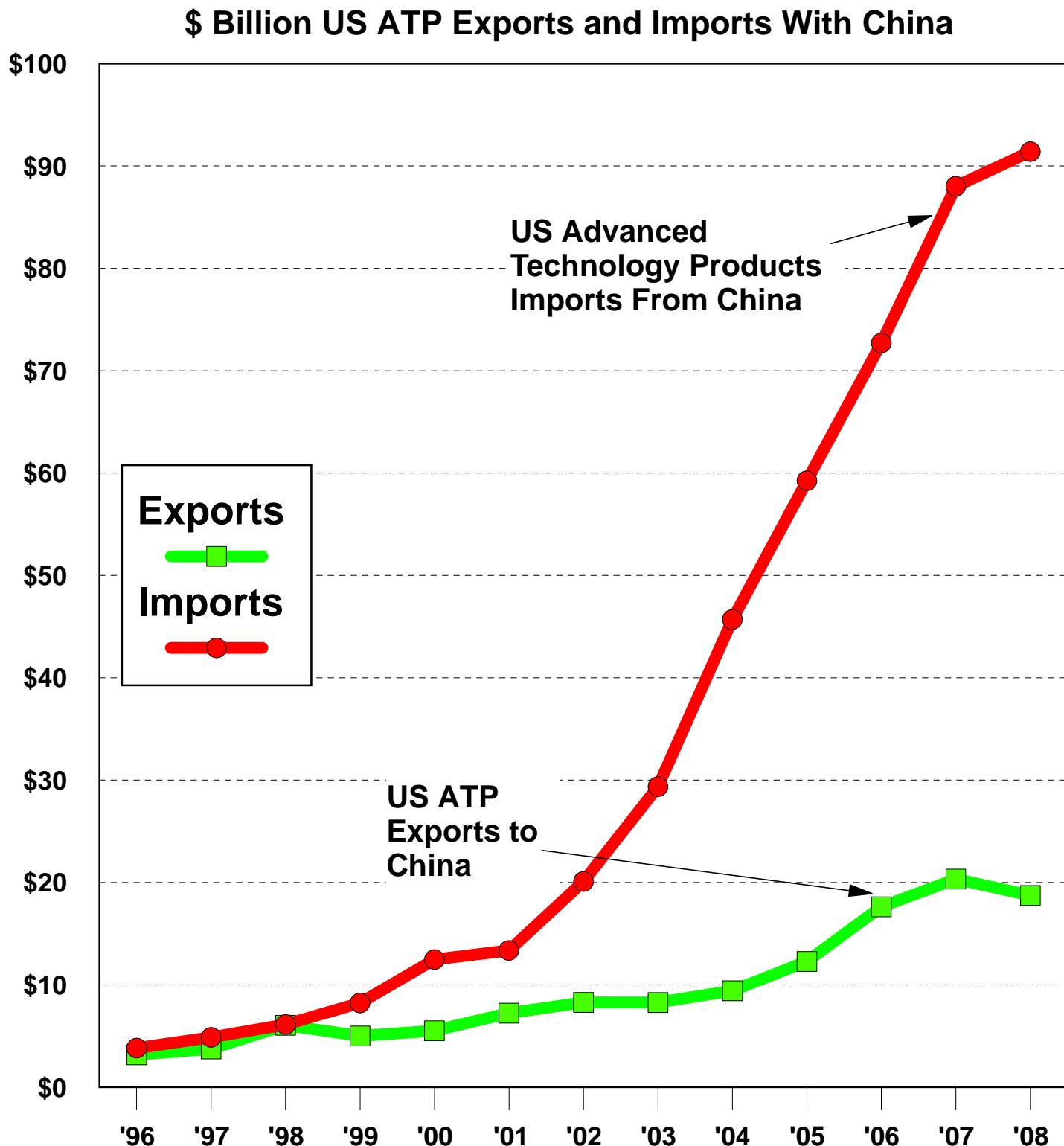
Charles W. McMillion

Appendix 2

US/China trade in advanced technology products:

2001-2008

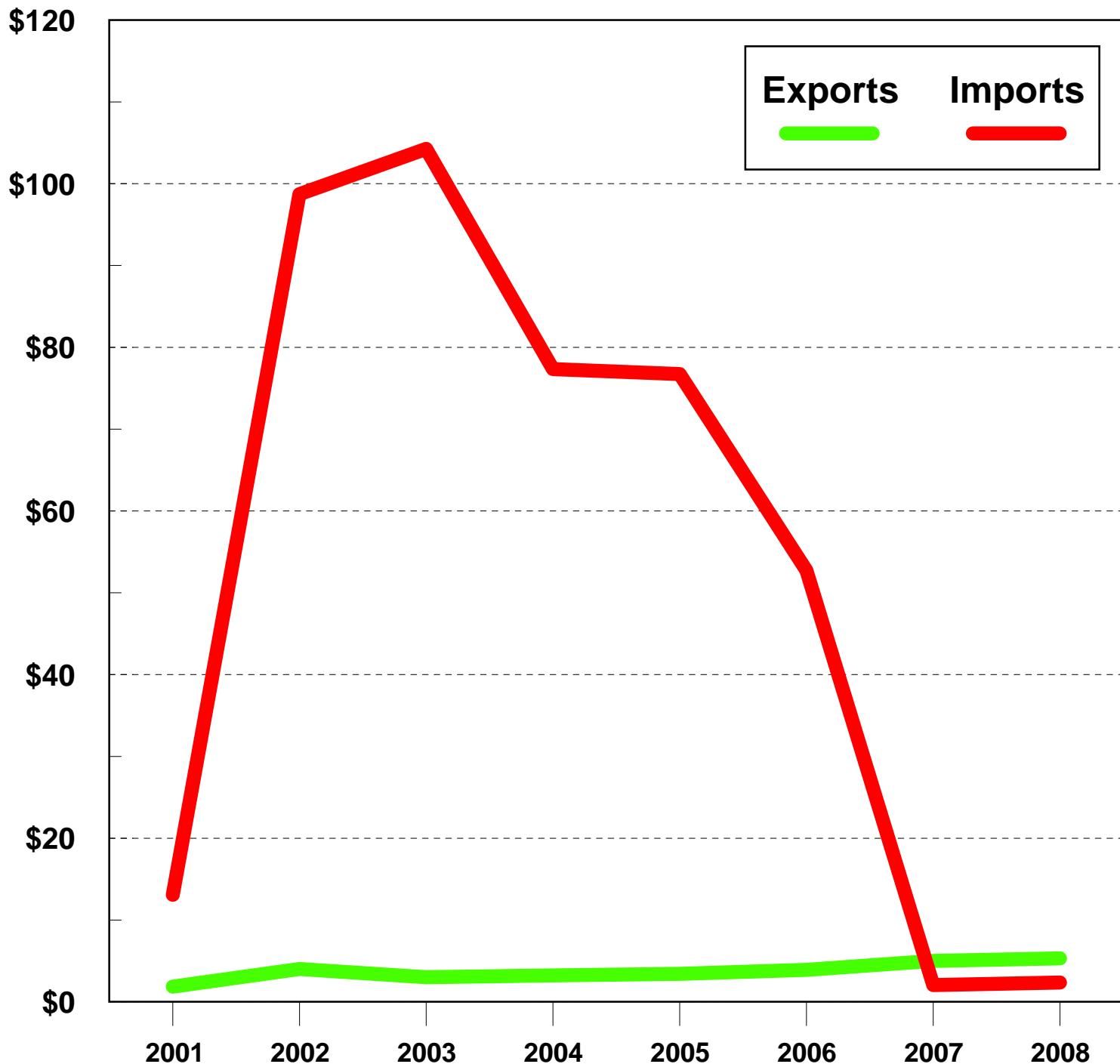
US Advanced Tech Trade With China



US ATP Trade With China

HS 28: Inorganic Chemicals

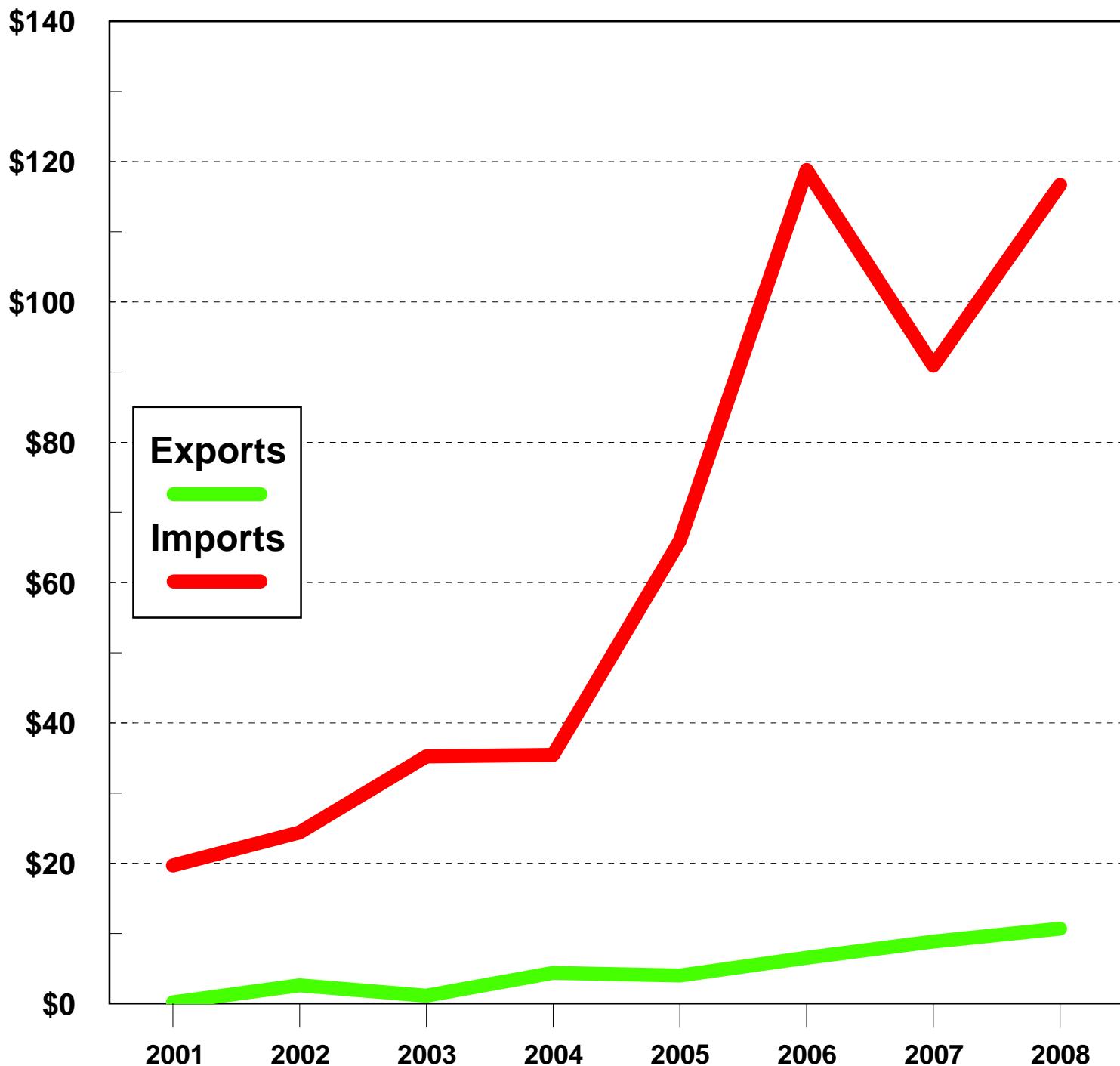
\$Million: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 28



US ATP Trade With China

HS 29: Organic Chemicals

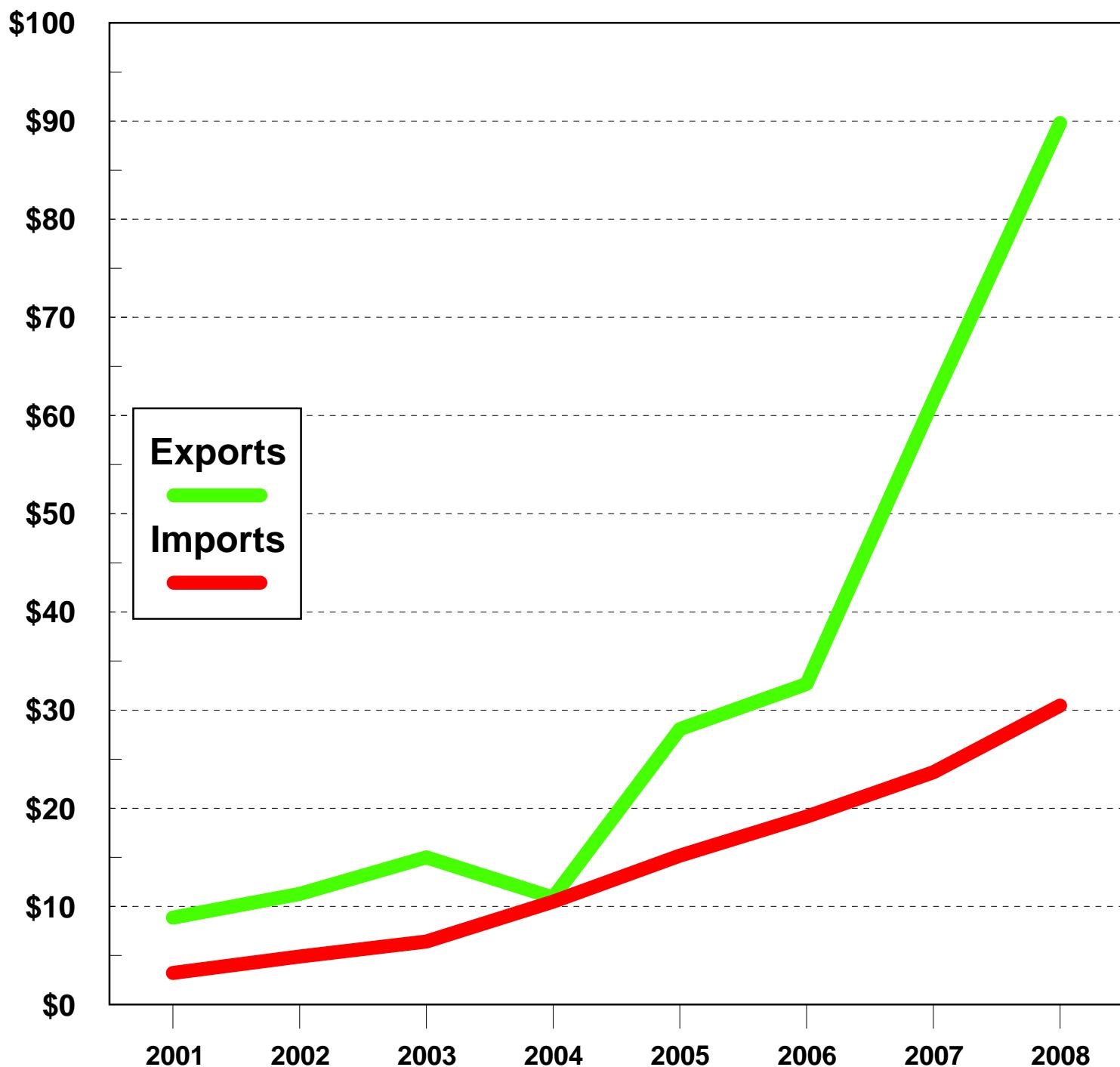
\$Million: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 29



US ATP Trade With China

HS 30: Pharmaceuticals

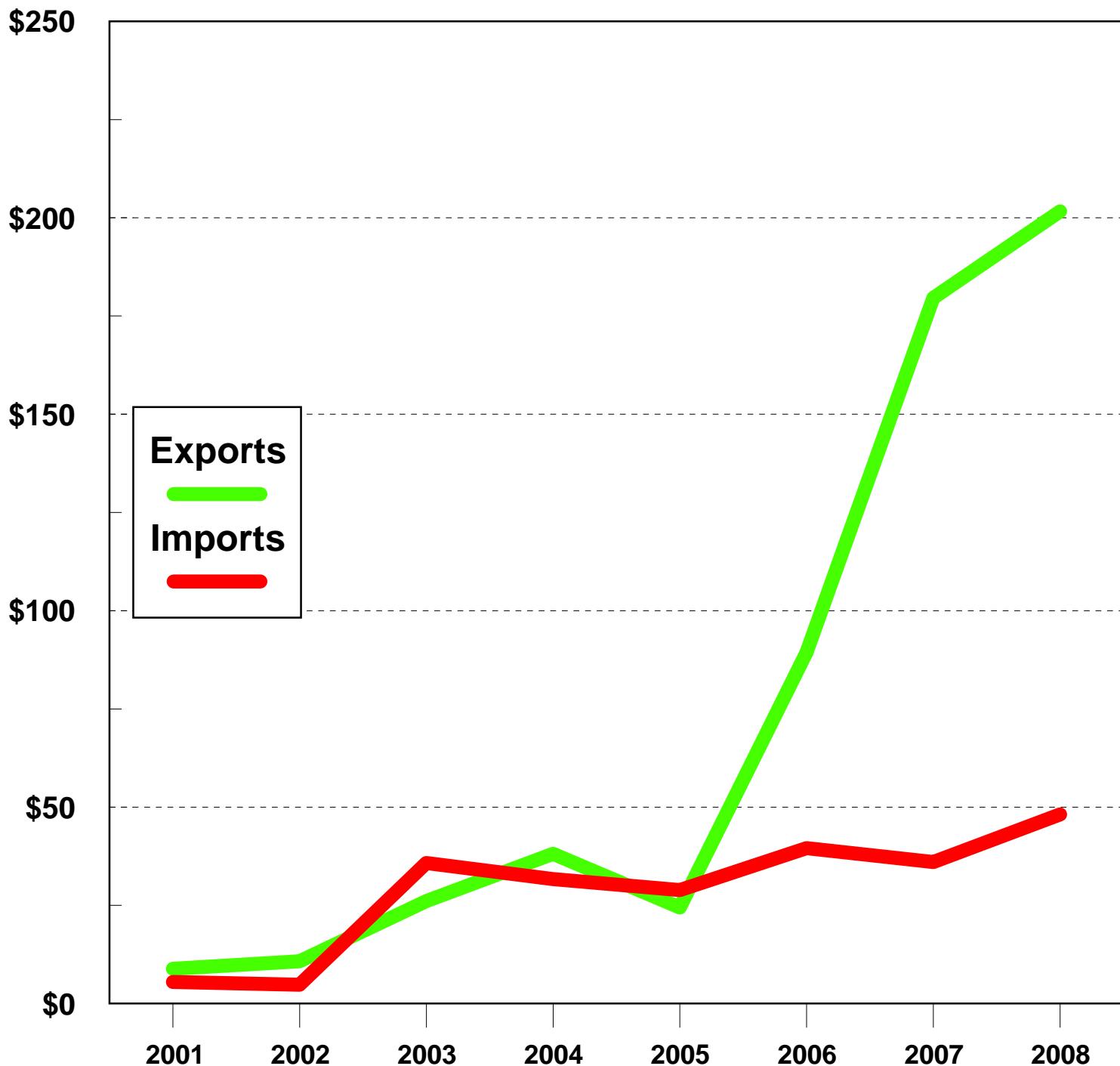
\$Million: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 30



US ATP Trade With China

HS 38: Chemical Elements Doped For Electronics

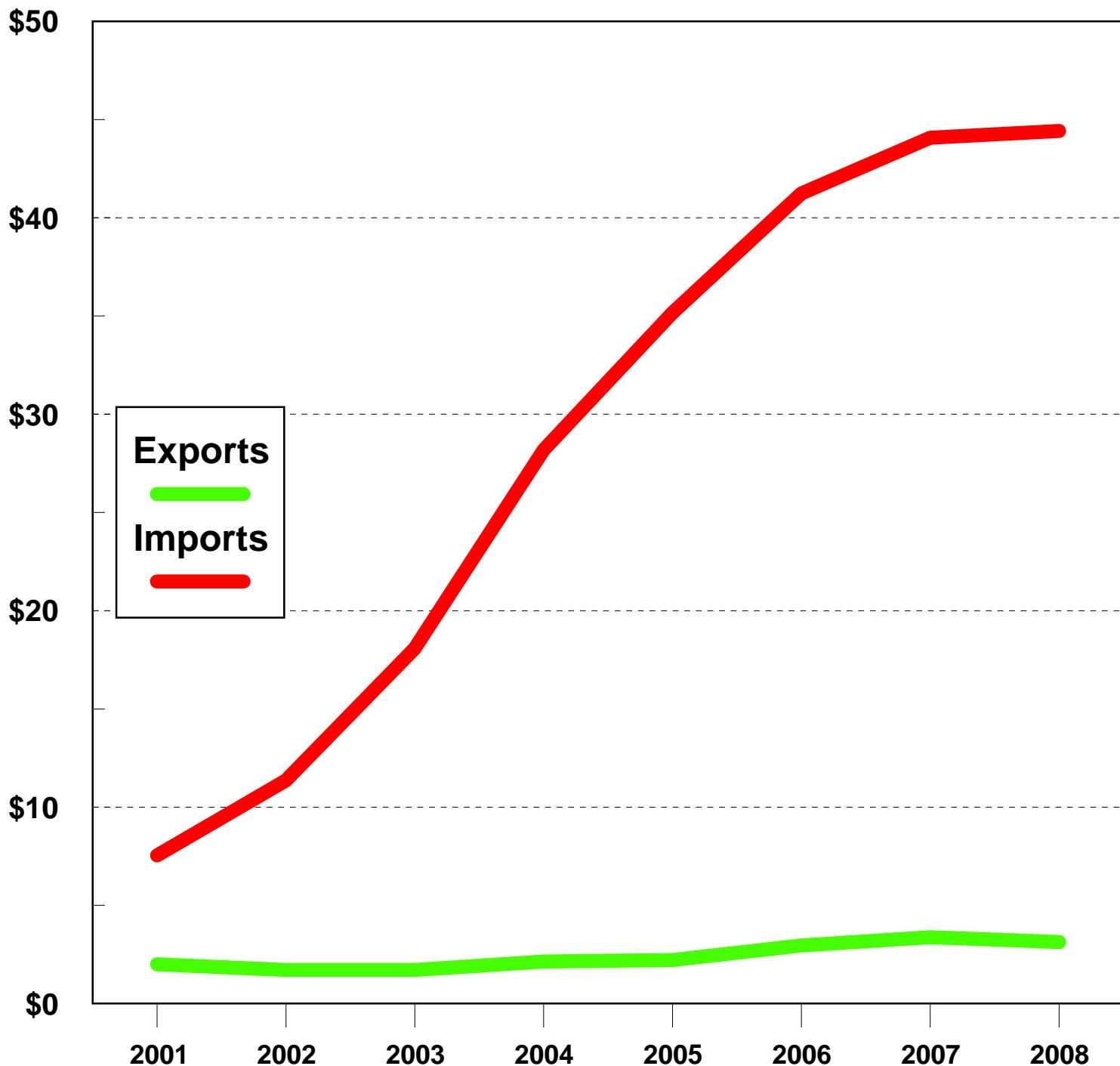
\$Million: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 38



US ATP Trade With China

HS 84: Non-Electrical Machinery, Computers, Parts

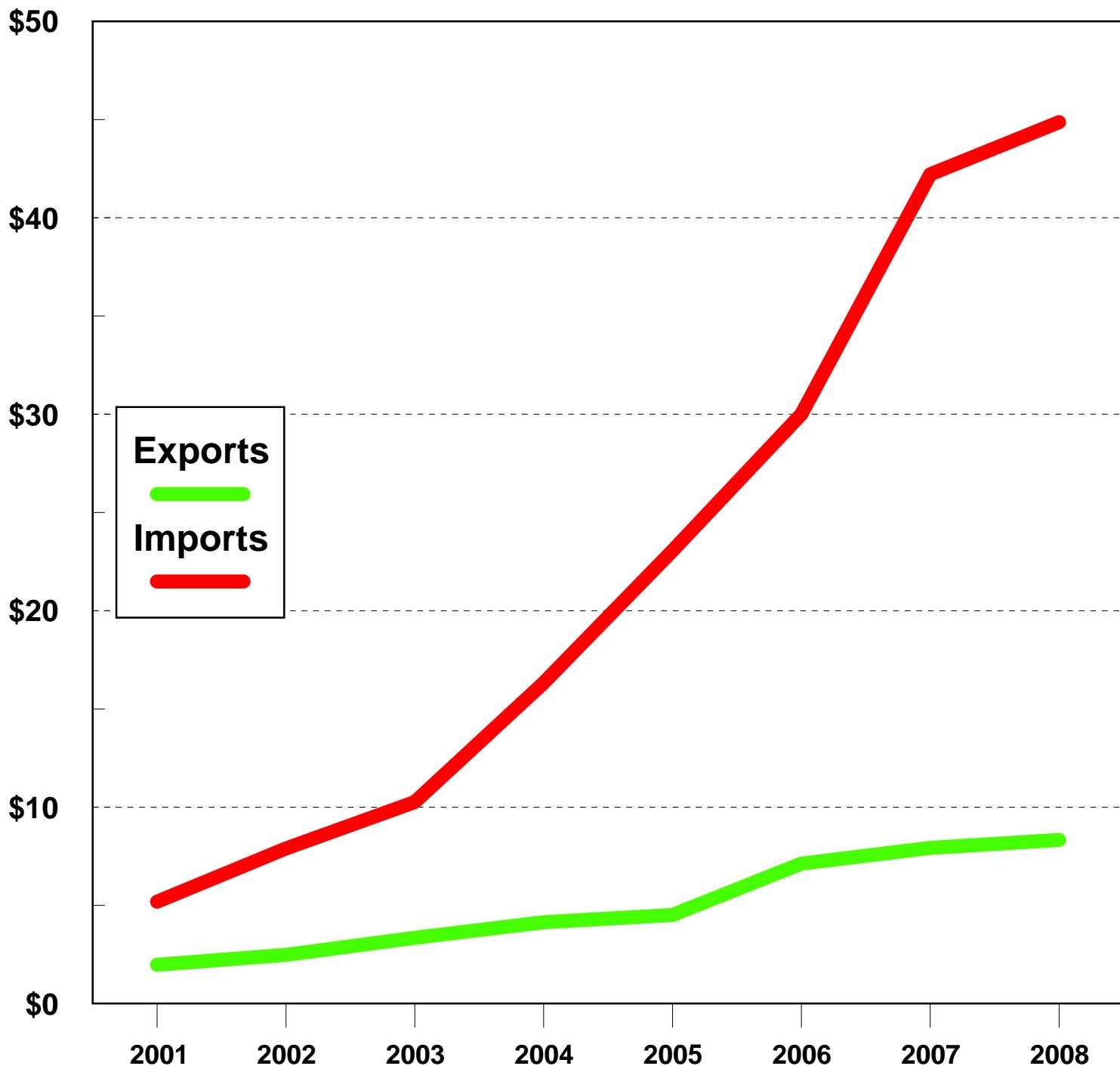
\$Billion: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 84



US ATP Trade With China

HS 85: Electrical Machinery, Semiconductors and Parts

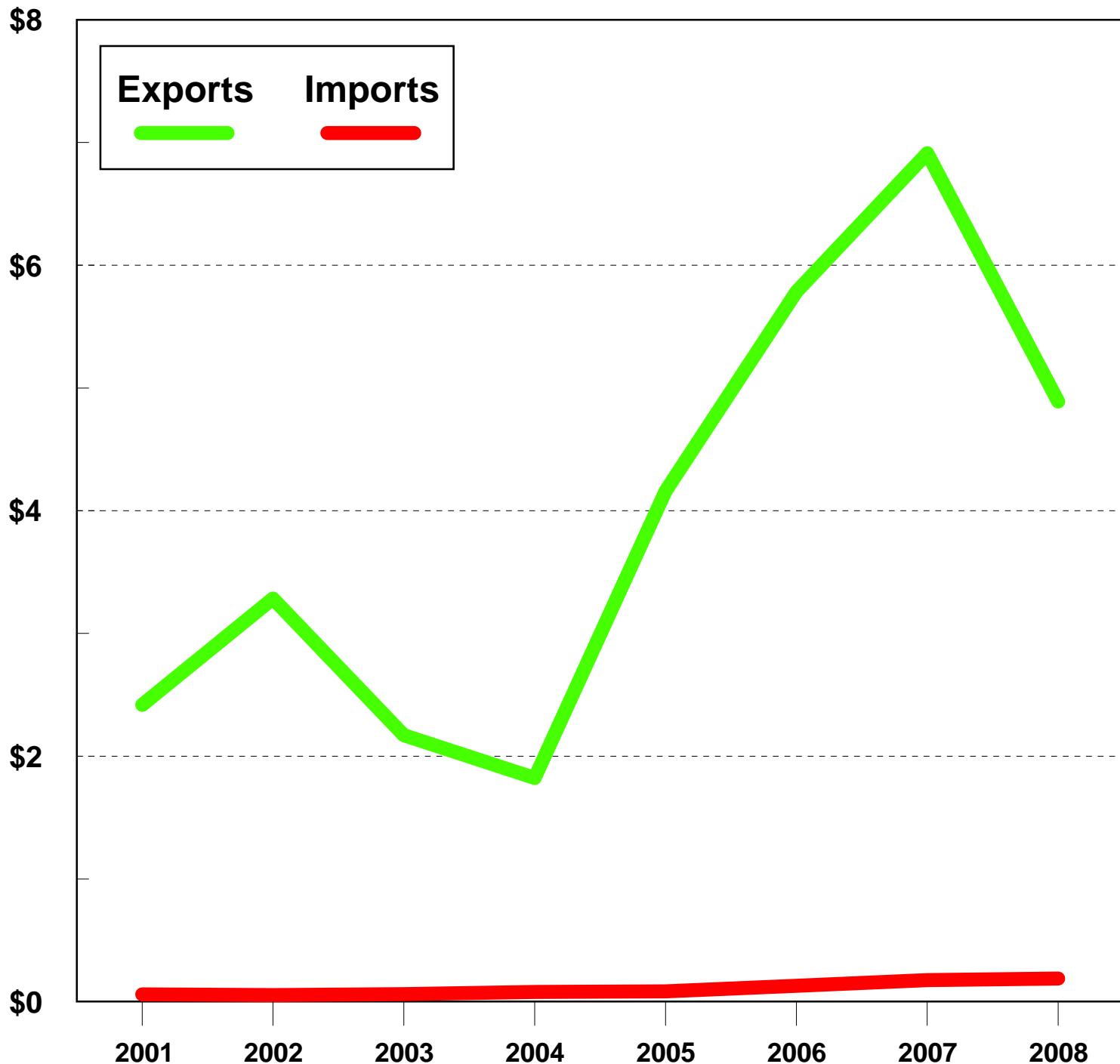
\$Billion: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 85



US ATP Trade With China

HS 88: Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts

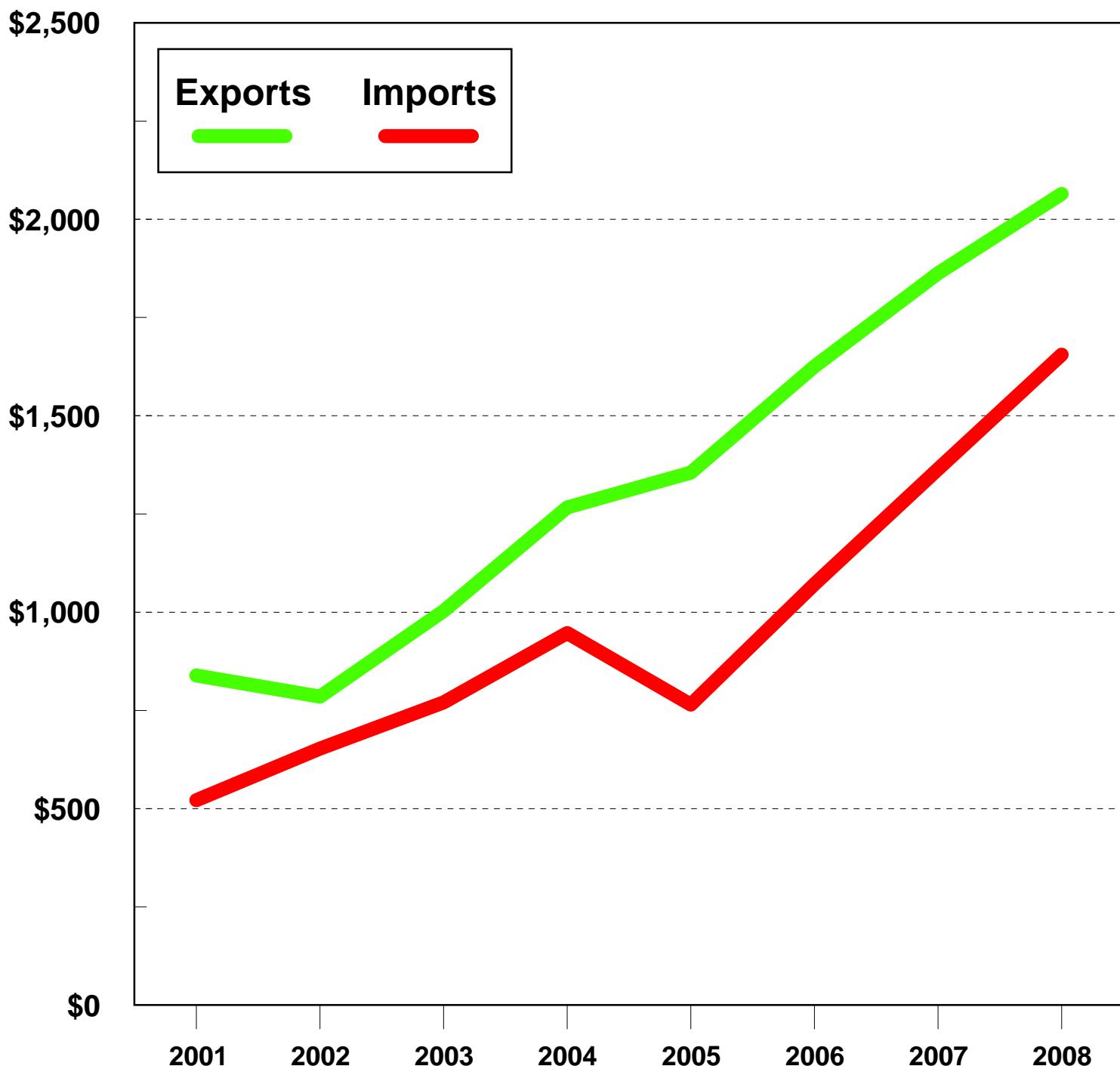
\$Billion: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 88



US ATP Trade With China

HS 90: Optical and Medical Equipment and Parts

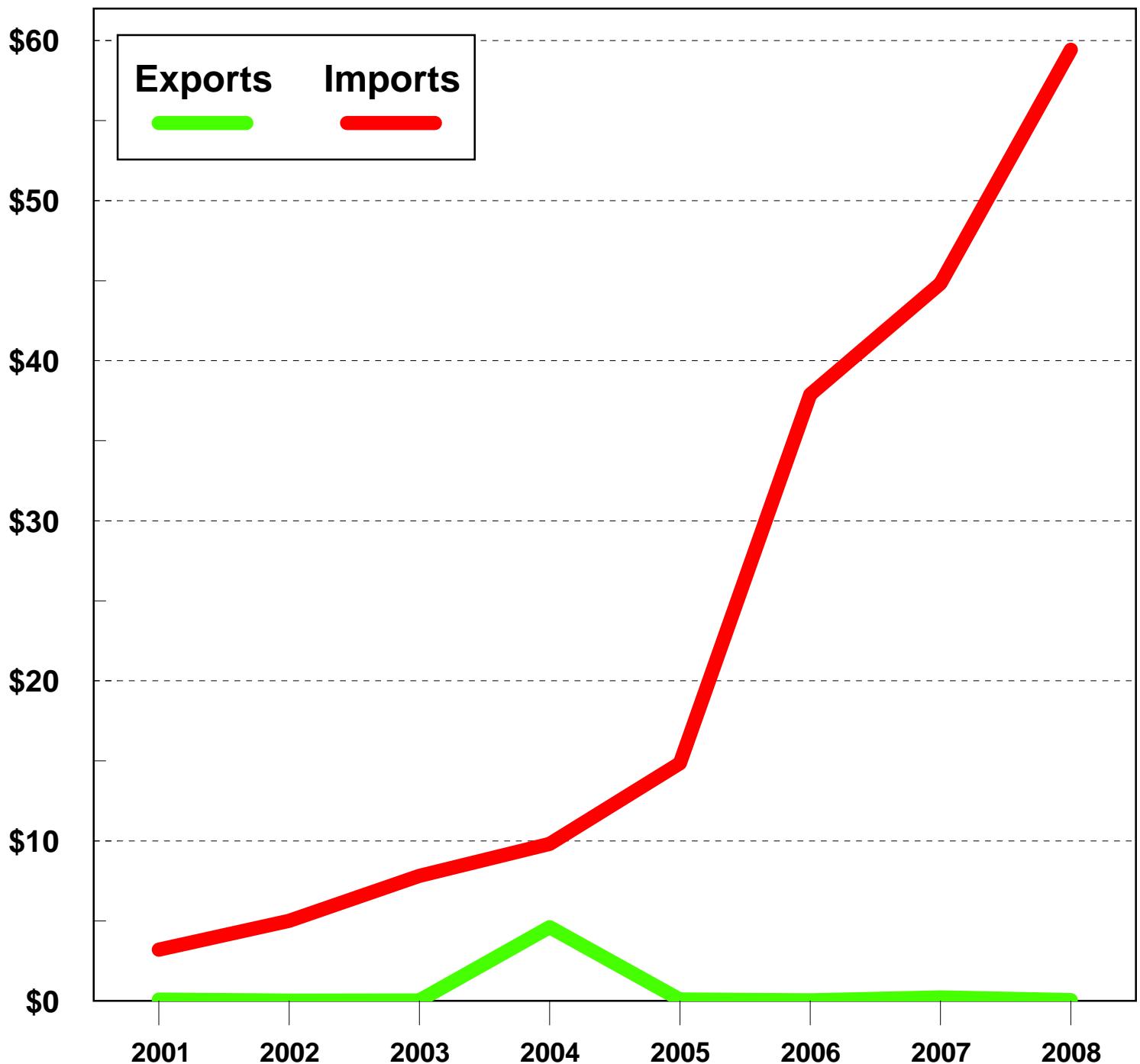
\$Million: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 90



US ATP Trade With China

HS 93: Arms and Ammunition

\$Million: US Exports and Imports to China, HS 93



US Trade Balances of Advanced Technology Products Trade With China

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| Code | ATP Commodity Description | Balance 2001 | Balance 2002 | Balance 2003 | Balance 2004 | Balance 2005 | Balance 2006 | Balance 2007 | Balance 2008 |
|---------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 9.031.410.040 | OTHER OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR INSPECTION | -10,438 | -14,417 | -383,365 | -419,103 | -13,737 | -49,694 | -104,228 | |
| 9.031.410.060 | OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR INSPECTING | -21,497 | -24,786 | -184,745 | -20,148 | -117,875 | -282,642 | -479,681 | -358,189 |
| 9.031.494.000 | COORDINATE-MEASURING MACHINES | -4,800 | 5,024,440 | 8,556,434 | 11,514,113 | 14,908,980 | 17,489,173 | 19,865,960 | 21,454,146 |
| 9.031.804.000 | ELECTRON BEAM MICROSCOPES FIXED WITH EQUIPMENT SP | -105,604 | -38,396 | -101,127 | -17,227 | | -616,900 | -21,103 | -104,268 |
| 9.031.806.060 | EQUIPMENT FOR TESTING ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS O | 4,103,021 | 3,961,004 | 7,772,396 | 10,251,483 | 13,861,568 | 11,288,827 | 14,064,416 | 13,236,680 |
| 9.031.900.000 | PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF MACHINES, NESOI IN THIS CHA | 11,841,611 | 16,479,613 | 19,491,653 | 33,997,118 | 38,124,726 | 44,010,867 | 38,563,368 | 50,378,304 |
| 9.032.100.000 | THERMOSTATS | 905,505 | 2,140,878 | 4,456,426 | 5,408,525 | 5,154,223 | 3,144,448 | 5,065,479 | 4,365,459 |
| 9.032.100.030 | THERMOSTATS, AIR COND, REFG/HEATING SYS WALL MOUNT | | -30,000,000 | -43,000,000 | -67,255,379 | -94,310,255 | -98,833,747 | -80,737,453 | -96,091,613 |
| 9.032.100.060 | THERMOSTATS, AIR COND, REFG/HEAT SYS EXC WALL MOUNT | | -6,732,072 | -11,000,000 | -14,416,809 | -15,847,604 | -19,141,983 | -21,496,813 | -28,185,459 |
| 9.032.100.090 | THERMOSTATS, NESOI | | -17,000,000 | -20,000,000 | -23,396,098 | -32,515,426 | -40,165,194 | -39,835,882 | -34,221,347 |
| 9.032.810.040 | HYDRAULIC OR PNEUMATIC INDUSTRIAL PROCESS CONTROL | 901,493 | 2,705,515 | 715,234 | 3,647,238 | 3,868,859 | 4,689,935 | 5,724,611 | 7,151,586 |
| 9.032.810.080 | HYDRAULIC AND PNEUMATIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS | 1,128,207 | 1,515,314 | 797,363 | 763,336 | 873,195 | 3,502,075 | 2,025,384 | 5,917,270 |
| 9.032.893.000 | AUTOMATIC VOLTAGE AND VOLTAGE-CURRENT REGULATORS | 615,705 | 8,346,381 | 2,541,343 | 3,288,352 | 2,245,195 | 5,483,743 | 2,211,027 | 3,584,651 |
| 9.032.896.020 | CONTROL INSTRUMENTS FOR AIR CONDITIONING, REFRIGER | 2,597,414 | 5,109,760 | 6,163,238 | 5,734,321 | 7,259,627 | 12,293,485 | 14,206,775 | 16,533,177 |
| 9.032.896.030 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR COMP | 10,965,956 | 7,560,332 | 10,381,311 | 11,612,475 | 6,866,415 | 7,962,657 | 17,195,954 | 21,912,030 |
| 9.032.896.040 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR TEMP | -3,005,545 | -15,000,000 | -12,000,000 | -2,245,795 | 1,593,703 | -9,087,770 | -7,763,588 | -4,884,634 |
| 9.032.896.050 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR PRES | 466,996 | 837,569 | 927,346 | 2,834,427 | 5,156,649 | 7,930,677 | 8,456,266 | 6,746,685 |
| 9.032.896.060 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR FLOW | -1,710,548 | 442,204 | -3,475,577 | -14,906,159 | -5,464,468 | 1,790,186 | 5,561,726 | 2,891,645 |
| 9.032.896.070 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR HUMI | -398,855 | -1,281,212 | -578,542 | -1,813,575 | -1,819,557 | -179,331 | -805,034 | -1,657,072 |
| 9.032.896.075 | OTHER PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N | 5,963,891 | 11,128,366 | 15,584,500 | 4,142,560 | -781,652 | -1,750,641 | 5,389,141 | 10,881,362 |
| 9.301.200.000 | ROCKET LAUNCHERS, & SIMILAR PROJECTORS (MIL) | | | 8,296 | | | 6,000 | | |
| 9.301.909.030 | MACHINE GUNS, MILITARY | | | | | | | | |
| 9.304.002.000 | RIFLES WHICH EJECT MISSLES BY RELEASE OF COMPRESSE | -2,338,181 | -2,355,568 | -1,684,927 | -3,791,067 | -8,549,083 | -22,036,068 | -29,685,266 | -46,253,209 |
| 9.304.006.000 | OTHER ARMS, EXCLUDING THOSE OF HEADING 9307, NESOI | -476,369 | -372,816 | -758,443 | -850,988 | -1,175,701 | -1,793,152 | -3,283,476 | -4,088,550 |
| 9.305.108.000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF REVOLVERS AND PISTOLS, NE | -22,769 | -179,050 | -716,918 | -568,292 | -970,430 | -1,761,327 | -582,521 | -350,182 |
| 9.305.905.000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR ARTICLE OF SUBHEADING 93 | -362,777 | | | | | | | |
| 9.305.995.000 | PARTS FOR SUBHEADING 9304.00.20 OR 9304.00.40 | | -2,082,184 | -4,616,903 | -4,333,326 | -4,036,280 | -11,538,345 | -9,467,352 | -8,242,545 |
| 9.306.308.000 | PARTS OF CARTRIDGES, NESOI | 55,130 | 20,952 | 20,107 | -134,387 | 20,739 | -372,699 | -374,316 | -88,480 |
| 9.306.900.020 | GUIDED MISSLES | | | | | 36,600 | | | |
| 9.306.900.040 | BOMBS, GRENADES, TORPEDOS, & SIML MUNITIONS OF WAR | | -16,314 | -38,088 | -67,668 | -67,643 | -333,248 | -1,223,296 | -405,346 |
| 9.306.900.060 | PARTS FOR GUIDED MISSLES | 22,880 | | | 4,575,250 | | | | -7,565 |
| 9.306.900.080 | PARTS FOR BOMBS, GRENADES, & SIML MUNITIONS OF WAR | | | | -33,213 | -15,155 | -23,119 | 4,514 | 48,600 |
| 9.808.008.000 | ARTICLES FOR NASA AND ARTICLS IMPRTD FOR INTNL PRG | | | | | | | -18,221 | -82,700 |
| 9.810.006.000 | INST & APPRTS NT MFGR IN USA FOR NONPROFIT INST | | -35,085 | -29,972 | -40,000 | -21,840 | -122,763 | -24,115 | |

US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and MBG Information Services

US Exports of Advanced Technology Products to China

© CW McMillion/MBG Information Services

| Code | ATP Commodity Description | Export 2001 | Export 2002 | Export 2003 | Export 2004 | Exports 2005 | Exports 2006 | Export 2007 | Export 2008 |
|---------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | TOTALS..... | \$7,243,384,280 | \$8,288,062,990 | \$8,280,097,412 | \$9,433,134,900 | \$12,289,337,013 | \$17,627,164,169 | \$20,342,187,584 | \$18,732,638,594 |
| 2,844,200,020 | URANIUM FLUORIDE ENRICHED IN U235 | | 52,378 | 72,700 | 35,160 | 11,120 | 162,316 | 193,785 | 90,478 |
| 2,844,302,060 | URANIUM COMPOUNDS DEPLETED IN U235, NESOI | | | | 25,999 | 42,796 | 527,369 | 34,882 | 167,100 |
| 2,844,305,000 | MIXTURES CONTAIN URANIUM DEPLETED IN U235, NESOI | | | | | | | | 39,856 |
| 2,844,305,010 | URANIUM METAL DEPLETED IN U235 | | | | | | | | |
| 2,844,400,010 | ELEMENTS, ISOTOPES AND COMPOUNDS WITH COBALT-60 RA | 53,712 | 2,766 | 25,130 | 709,666 | 899,868 | 198,073 | 100,723 | 524,352 |
| 2,844,400,020 | RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS, ISOTOPES AND COMPOUNDS OTHER | 1,026,611 | 3,524,522 | 2,494,778 | 1,607,964 | 1,403,607 | 1,432,590 | 2,617,293 | 2,584,787 |
| 2,844,400,050 | ALLOYS, DISPERSIONS, CERAMIC PRODUCTS & MIXTURES C | 401,549 | 301,354 | 150,148 | 169,598 | 393,775 | 317,063 | 921,072 | 743,463 |
| 2,845,900,000 | ISOTOPES, EXCEPT THOSE OF HDG 2844; COMPOUNDS, INO | 329,965 | 115,929 | 312,931 | 716,773 | 537,715 | 1,248,880 | 1,233,113 | 1,242,983 |
| 2,914,692,000 | QUINONE DRUGS | 29,700 | 29,386 | 27,427 | 72,899 | 3,750 | 418,238 | 36,097 | 113,678 |
| 2,918,903,000 | AROMATIC DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,918,993,000 | AROMATIC DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,921,460,000 | AMFETAMINE, BENZFETAMINE(INN) ETC & SALTS THEREOF | | | | | | | 2,961 | |
| 2,921,494,300 | AROMATIC MONOAMINE DRUGS, NESOI | | | | | | | | 2,850 |
| 2,922,190,900 | AROMATIC AMINO-ALCOHOLS,ETC USED AS DRUGS,NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,922,191,800 | OTHER AROMATIC AMINO-ALCOHOLS, THEIR ETHERS AND ES | | | | | | | | |
| 2,922,292,700 | AMINO-NAPHTHOLS AND AMINO-PHENOLS,ETC USED AS DRUG | | | | | | | | |
| 2,922,492,600 | AROMATIC AMINO-ACIDS ETC FOR USE AS DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,922,492,700 | AROMATIC AMINO-ACIDS AND THEIR ESTERS,OTHER THAN T | | | | | | | | |
| 2,922,501,400 | OTHER AROMATIC CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,922,502,500 | OTHER AROMATIC AMINO-ALCOHOL-PHENOL DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,924,296,250 | OTHER AROMATIC CYCLIC AMIDES AND DERIVATIVES FOR U | | | | | | | | |
| 2,928,003,000 | NON-AROM ORGAN DERIV OF HYDRAZINE ETC USED AS DRUG | | | | | | | | |
| 2,930,909,030 | OTHER NON-AROMATIC ORGANO-SULFUR COMPOUNDS USED PR | | | | | | | 85,780 | |
| 2,930,909,035 | OTHER NON-AROMATIC ORGANO-SULFUR COMPOUNDS USED AS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,930,909,130 | OTHER NON-AROM ORG-SULF CMPDS USED PRIN FOR RUB PR | | | | | | | | |
| 2,930,909,135 | OTHER NON-AROM ORG-SULF CMPDS USED AS DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,931,002,200 | AROMATIC ORGANO-INORGANIC COMPOUNDS USED AS DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,932,191,000 | AROMATIC COMPOUNDS CONTAINING AN UNFUSED FURAN RIN | | | | | 6,500 | | | |
| 2,932,292,000 | AROMATIC LACTONES USED AS DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,932,910,000 | ISOSAFROLE | | | | | | | | |
| 2,932,920,000 | 1-(1,3-BENZODIOXOL-5-YL)PROPAN-2-ONE | 38,611 | 1,970,670 | 6,598 | 1,672,907 | | | | |
| 2,932,950,000 | TETRAHYDROCANNABINOLS (ALL ISOMERS) | | | | | | | | |
| 2,932,995,500 | BIS-O-[4-(METHYL PHENYL)-METHYLENE]-D-GLUCITOL (DI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,932,996,550 | AROMATIC PESTICIDES WITH OXY HETERO-ATOM(S) ON | 4,115 | | | 12,375 | | | | |
| 2,932,996,560 | AROMATIC PESTICIDES WITH OXY HETERO-ATOM(S) NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,932,997,000 | OTHER AROM HETERO ETC EXCL PROD IN U.S. NT 3 SEC 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,193,500 | AROMATIC OR MOD AROM DRUGS CONT AN UNFUSED PYR ETC | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,292,000 | AROMATIC OR MODIFIED AROMATIC DRUGS CONTAINING AN | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,294,500 | DRUGS (EXCLUDING AROMATIC OR MODIFIED AROMATIC) CO | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,330,000 | ALFENTANIL, AMILERIDINE, BEZITRAMIDE(INN), ETC. | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,393,100 | ANTIDEPRESSANTS, TRANQUILIZERS AND OTHER PSCHO ETC | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,394,100 | DRUGS CONTAINING AN UNFUSED PYRIDINE RING (WHETHER | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,402,000 | 5-CHLORO-7-IODO-8-QUINOLINOL (IDOCHLORHYDROXYQUIN | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,402,600 | OTHER DRUGS CONTAINING A QUINOLINE OR ISOQUINOLINE | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,410,000 | LEVORPHANOL (INN) AND ITS SALTS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,490,800 | 4,7-DICHLOROQUINOLINE | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,492,000 | IODOCHLORHYDROXYQUIN: DECOQUINATE ETC | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,492,600 | DRUGS CONT A QUINOLINE OR ISOQUINOLINE ETC, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,550,000 | LOPRAZOLAM (INN), MECLOQUALONE (INN), ETC & SALTS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,592,100 | ANTIHISTAMINES, INCLUDING ANTIINAUSEANTS | | | | | | | 7,500 | |
| 2,933,593,600 | OTHER AROMATIC OR MODIFIED AROMATIC ANTI-INFECTIVE | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,593,600 | OTHER AROM OR MOD-AROM ANTI-INFECTIVE AGENTS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,595,300 | OTHER AROMATIC OR MODIFIED AROMATIC DRUGS CONTAIN | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,595,900 | OTHER DRUGS (EXCLUDING AROMATIC OR MODIFIED AROMAT | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,595,950 | DRUGS CONTAINING A PYRIMIDINE RING (WHETHER OR NOT | 5,767 | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,595,960 | DRUGS CONT A PYRIMIDINE OR PIPERAZINE RING ETC | | 4,254 | 89,492 | 1,098,473 | 632,526 | 2,391,669 | 4,715,530 | 6,912,320 |
| 2,933,904,600 | OTHER ANTI-INFECTIVE AGENTS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,905,300 | OTHER CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,905,590 | OTHER ANALGESICS, ANTIPIRETICS AND NON-HORMONAL AN | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,906,500 | ANTICONVULSANTS, HYPNOTICS & SEDATIVES W/HETEROCCY | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,907,000 | OTHER DRUGS PRIMARILY AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOU | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,910,000 | ALPRAZOLAM, CAMAZEPAM, CHORDIAZEPOXIDE (INN), ETC. | | | | | | | | |
| 2,933,994,600 | ANTI-INFECTIVE AGENTS, NESOI | 184,381 | | 97,812 | 11,883 | 14,695 | | 3,001 | 10,137 |
| 2,933,995,300 | CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS, NESOI | | | 176,945 | 417,933 | 1,078,612 | | | |
| 2,933,995,500 | ANALGESICS, ANTIPIRETICS AND NON-HORMONAL ETC | | | 4,500 | 25,055 | 51,572 | 52,314 | 47,298 | |
| 2,933,995,590 | ANALGESICS, ANTIPIRETICS & NON-HORMONAL AGTS NESOI | | | | | | 25,500 | | |
| 2,933,996,100 | ANTIDEPRESSANTS, TRANQUILERS ETC, NESOI | | | 6,720 | | | | | |
| 2,933,996,500 | ANTICONVULSANTS, HYPNOTICS AND SEDATIVES | | 3,000 | 32,640 | | 23,981 | 10,643 | 24,696 | |
| 2,933,997,000 | DRUGS PRIM AFFECT THE CENT NERV SYSTEM, NESOI | 234,305 | 386,800 | 360,058 | 654,218 | 1,327,650 | 1,695,820 | 1,755,532 | |
| 2,934,302,700 | DRUGS W/ A PHENO RING SY (W/T HYDRO), NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,934,903,000 | OTHER HETEROCCYCLIC COMPOUNDS USED AS DRUGS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,934,910,000 | AMINOREX, BROTIZOLAM, CLOTIAZEPAM (INN) ETC | | | | | | | | |
| 2,934,993,000 | HETEROCCY CMPDS. USED AS DRUGS, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,100,000 | PITUITARY (ANTERIOR) OR SIMILAR HORMONES | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,110,000 | SOMATOTROPIN, ITS DERIVS & STRUCT ANALOGUES | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,190,000 | POLYPEPTIDE, PROTEIN & GLYCOPROTEIN HORMONES.NESOI | 14,230 | 23,168 | 14,684 | 176,781 | 192,032 | 17,500 | 4,164 | |
| 2,937,230,000 | ESTROGENS AND PROGESTINS | 25,838 | 37,975 | 261,642 | 116,915 | | 65,925 | 123,155 | |
| 2,937,231,010 | ESTROGENS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN | | | | | | 51,500 | 63,750 | |
| 2,937,231,050 | PROGESTINS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,235,010 | ESTROGENS NOT DERIV FROM ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE MATER | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,235,020 | PROGESTERONE NOT DERIV FR ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,235,050 | PROGESTINS NOT OF ANIMAL OR VGTABLE ORIGIN, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,399,000 | CATECHOLAMINE HORMONES, DERIVS & ANALOGUES NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,409,000 | HORMONE AMINO-ACID DERIVATIVES, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,500,000 | PROSTAGLANDINS, THROMBOXANES & LEUKOTRIENES | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,900,000 | HORMONES, PROSTAGLANDINS, ETC NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,920,000 | ESTROGENS AND PROGESTINS | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,921,010 | ESTROGENS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,921,050 | OTHER PROGESTINS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,925,010 | ESTROGENS NOT DERIVED FROM ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE MAT | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,925,020 | PROGESTERONE NOT DERIVED FROM ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,925,050 | OTHER PROGESTINS NOT DERIVED FROM ANIMAL OR VEGETA | | | | | | | | |
| 2,937,999,550 | OTHER HORMONES AND THEIR DERIVATIVES, OTHER STEROI | | | | | | | | |
| 2,940,002,000 | D-ARABINOSE | 2,784 | 2,529 | 22,419 | | 4,445 | 11,683 | 194,580 | 10,622 |
| 2,940,006,000 | OTHER SUGARS, NESOI EXCL D-ARABINOSE | 78,677 | 129,036 | 200,486 | 408,813 | 706,073 | 591,448 | 952,757 | 1,008,595 |
| 3,002,100,030 | HUMAN IMMUNE BLOOD SERA | 61,146 | | | | | | | |
| 3,002,100,040 | FETAL BOVINE SERUM (FBS) | 227,113 | | | | | | | |
| 3,002,100,060 | OTHER BLOOD FRACTIONS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED OR I | 3,380,810 | | | | | | | |
| 3,002,100,090 | OTHER BLOOD FRACTIONS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED OR I | | | | | | | | |
| 3,002,100,130 | HUMAN IMMUNE BLOOD SERA | 390,024 | 237,318 | | 182,064 | | | | |
| 3,002,100,140 | FETAL BOVINE SERUM (FBS) | 344,814 | 560,379 | 9,959 | 13,166 | 47,040 | | 2,574 | 211,600 |
| 3,002,100,190 | BLOOD FRACTIONS NESOI | 3,761,257 | 7,056,334 | 4,321,144 | 16,565,617 | 17,708,737 | 33,692,741 | 47,117,199 | |
| 3,002,200,000 | VACCINES FOR HUMAN MEDICINE | 66,269 | 25,000 | 667,508 | 178,553 | 375,600 | 997,302 | 299,922 | 50,726 |
| 3,002,300,000 | VACCINES FOR VETERINARY MEDICINE | 4,954,244 | 6,267,434 | 5,717,431 | 9,965,735 | 12,394,649 | 25,250,861 | 37,167,034 | |
| 3,002,905,050 | OTHERTOXINS, CULTURES OF MICRO-ORGANISMS (EXCLUDIN | 159,796 | | | | | | | |
| 3,002,905,120 | ANTIALLERGENIC PREPARATIONS, NESOI | | 80,098 | 78,597 | | | | | |
| 3,002,905,150 | HUMAN BLOOD/ANIMAL BLOOD PREPARED FOR THERAP,NESOI | 407,573 | 685,661 | 1,043,932 | 953,893 | 1,507,285 | 2,137,818 | 5,248,254 | |
| 3,004,909,090 | MEDICAMENTS NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED OR INCLUDED | | | | | | | | |
| 3,004,909,190 | MEDICAMENTS IN MEAS DOSES FOR RETAIL SALE, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 3,818,000,000 | CHEMICAL ELEMENTS DOPED FOR USE IN ELECTRONICS, IN | 8,862,114 | 10,741,089 | 26,089,378 | 38,146,081 | 24,458,123 | 89,404,701 | 179,629,608 | 201,637,284 |

US Exports of Advanced Technology Products to China

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| Code | ATP Commodity Description | Export 2001 | Export 2002 | Export 2003 | Export 2004 | Exports 2005 | Exports 2006 | Export 2007 | Export 2008 |
|---------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 8,525,300,070 | TELEVISION CAMERAS, EXCEPT COLOR | 149,474 | 2,800 | 232,872 | 126,412 | 1,855,273 | 2,520,618 | | |
| 8,525,303,000 | GYROSTABILIZED TELEVISION CAMERAS | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,306,000 | STUDIO TV CAMERAS, EXC SHOULDER-CARRIED & PORTABLE | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,309,005 | TELEVISION CAMERAS, NESOI, COLOR | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,309,060 | TELEVISION CAMERAS, EXCEPT COLOR | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,404,000 | DIGITAL STILL IMAGE VIDEO CAMERAS | 484,246 | 2,564,290 | 3,397,059 | 8,665,335 | 3,543,992 | 6,861,370 | | |
| 8,525,408,020 | CAMCORDERS, 8 MM | | 21,566 | 73,800 | 2,554 | | | | |
| 8,525,408,050 | CAMCORDERS (OTHER THAN 8 MM TYPE), NESOI | 63,192 | 10,070 | 477,394 | 580,095 | 272,993 | 129,786 | | |
| 8,525,408,085 | STILL IMAGE VIDEO CAMERAS AND VIDEO CAMERA RECORDER | 678,693 | 652,628 | 709,422 | 859,625 | 3,173,947 | 3,809,797 | | |
| 8,525,506,050 | RADIO TRANSMITTERS NOT EXCEEDING 30 MHZ | | | | | | | 8,991,361 | 8,260,017 |
| 8,525,507,010 | RADIO BROADCAST TRANSMITTERS | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,507,050 | TRANSMISSION APPARATUS FOR RADIOBROADCASTING NESOI | | | | | | | 1,346,419 | 1,233,917 |
| 8,525,508,020 | TRANSMISSION APPARATUS FOR CIVIL AIRCRAFT, NESOI | | | | | | | 3,484,685 | 818,280 |
| 8,525,508,040 | COMMUNICATIONS TRANSMISSION APPARATUS, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,601,030 | RADIO TRANSCIEVERS,HAND-HELD | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,601,050 | RADIO TRANSCIEVERS, EXC HANDHELD | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,601,055 | RADIO TRANSCIEVERS, OTHER | | | | | | | 7,861,482 | 4,988,203 |
| 8,525,602,000 | TRANSMISSION APPPTS INCORPORATING RECEIVERS,NESOI | | | | | | | 12,252,544 | 17,470,030 |
| 8,525,800,035 | TELEVISION CAMERAS, COLOR | | | | | | | 2,536,629 | 2,958,754 |
| 8,525,800,045 | TELEVISION CAMERAS, NESOI | | | | | | | 2,135,369 | 8,729,173 |
| 8,525,801,000 | GYROSTABILIZED TELEVISION CAMERAS | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,802,000 | STUDIO TV CAMERAS, EXC SHOULDER-CARRIED & PORTABLE | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,803,010 | TELEVISION CAMERAS, COLOR, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,803,050 | TELEVISION CAMERAS, EXCEPT COLOR, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,804,000 | DIGITAL STILL IMAGE VIDEO CAMERAS | | | | | | | | |
| 8,525,805,020 | CAMCORDERS EXCEPT 8MM | | | | | | | 13,325,486 | 14,502,005 |
| 8,525,805,050 | STILL IMAGE VIDEO CAMERA,VIDEO CAMERA RECORDER,NESOI | | | | | | | 42,655 | 190,251 |
| 8,526,100,020 | RADAR DESIGNED FOR BOAT OR SHIP INSTALLATION | 288,873 | 1,010,867 | 395,523 | 475,956 | 178,463 | 321,093 | 685,953 | 271,058 |
| 8,526,100,040 | RADAR APPARATUS, OTHER THAN APPARATUS DESIGNED FOR | | | | | | | | |
| 8,526,100,070 | RADAR APPARATUS NESOI | 168,644 | 137,884 | 334,747 | 543,568 | 259,247 | 331,925 | 516,962 | 1,750,512 |
| 8,526,910,010 | RADIO NAVIGATIONAL AID APPARATUS FOR USE IN CIVIL | 9,929,330 | 3,479,870 | 2,359,042 | 2,054,418 | 3,189,464 | 4,160,162 | 8,461,760 | 5,856,605 |
| 8,526,910,020 | RADIO NAVIGATIONAL AID APPARATUS, RECEPTION ONLY T | 1,155,921 | 1,501,435 | 4,758,273 | 8,063,375 | 15,174,476 | 11,781,292 | 20,146,228 | 29,554,792 |
| 8,526,910,040 | RADIO NAVIGATIONAL AID APPARATUS, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,526,910,070 | RADIO NAVIGATIONAL AID APPARATUS,NESOI | 3,271,355 | 4,029,106 | 7,131,851 | 9,471,830 | 5,368,446 | 4,669,937 | 7,856,744 | 13,091,824 |
| 8,526,920,000 | RADIO REMOTE CONTROL APPARATUS | 2,089,122 | 596,532 | 1,038,021 | 703,939 | 1,375,445 | 1,308,208 | 1,777,240 | 4,993,788 |
| 8,527,211,010 | MOTOR VEH RADIO-TAPE PLAYERS COMB,INC OPTICAL DISC | | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,905,000 | INFANT NURSERY MONITOR SYSTEMS, PACKAGE CONSISTING | | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,908,045 | RADIO RECEIVERS,NESOI,CAPABLE OF RECEIVING SIGNALS | 66,869 | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,908,055 | RADIO RECEIVERS,NESOI,CAPABLE OF RECEIVING SIGNALS | 240,682 | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,908,075 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR RADIOTELEPHONY,RADIOTELEGR | 5,124,882 | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,909,550 | RADIO RECEIVERS CAPABLE OF RECEIVING SIGNALS ON FR | | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,909,560 | RADIO RECEIVERS CAPABLE OF RECEIVING SIGNALS ON FR | | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,909,590 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR RADIOBROADCASTING OR RADIO | | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,909,745 | RADIO RECEIVERS (400 - 1000 MHZ) | | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,909,755 | RADIO RECEIVERS GT 1000 MHZ | 286,625 | 545,700 | 1,810,043 | 1,917,907 | 3,191,781 | | | |
| 8,527,909,775 | RECEPTION APPARATUS RADIO COMMUNICATIONS,NESOI | 613,687 | 2,466,832 | 631,549 | 501,328 | 623,192 | | | |
| 8,527,991,000 | INFANT NURSERY MONITOR SYSTEMS (TRANSMIT,REC,ADPT) | | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,992,030 | RADIO RECEIVERS F FREQ GT 400 MHZ | | | | | | | | |
| 8,527,993,030 | RADIO RECEIVERS, EXCEEDING 400 MHZ NESOI | | | | | | | 2,818,037 | 4,745,349 |
| 8,527,995,030 | RECEPTION APPARATUS, NESOI | | | | | | | 1,124,868 | 970,683 |
| 8,527,995,040 | RADIOBROADCAST RECEIVERS, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,120,400 | TV RECEIVERS INCOMPLETE OR UNFINISHED ASSEMBL, COLO | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,121,201 | TV RECEIVERS, NON-HIGH DEFINITION, COLOR, SINGLE P | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,121,601 | TV RECEIVERS, NON-HIGH DEFINITION, COLOR, SINGLE P | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,122,800 | RECEPTION APPAR FOR TV,NON-HI DEF COLOR,SINGLE PIC | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,123,000 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TV, COLOR, INCORPORATING V | 595,294 | 293,119 | 758,815 | 3,140,058 | 3,981,614 | 7,295,371 | | |
| 8,528,123,600 | TV RECP,COL,NON-HD,PROJ,CATH-RAY, W/ VIDEO REC/REP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,124,000 | RECEPTION APPA FOR TV,COLOR, NON-HIGH DEFINITION | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,124,400 | TV,REC,COL,HI-DEF,NON-PROJ,CATH-RAY TUBE W/REC REP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,124,800 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TV, COLOR, HIGH-DEFINITION | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,125,200 | TV ,REC,COLOR,HD,PROJ,CATH-RAY, W/ VIDEO REC/REP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,125,600 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TV, COLOR, HIGH DEFINITION | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,126,201 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TV,CLR, W/ A FLAT PANEL SC | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,126,401 | RECEPTION APP. FR TV, COLOR, WITH A FLAT PANEL SCR | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,126,801 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TV, COLOR, WITH A FLAT PAN | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,127,201 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TV, COLOR, WITH A FLAT PAN | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,127,601 | RECEPNT APPAR FOR TV, COLOR, INCORPORATING VIDEO R | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,128,001 | REC TV,COLOR,VIDEO RECORD OR REPRODUCE,EXC 34.29CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,128,401 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TELEVISION, COLOR, WITH A | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,129,200 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TELEVISION, COLOR, WITH A | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,129,300 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TV, COLOR, WITH A PRINTED | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,129,700 | RECEPTION APPARATUS FOR TELEVISION , COLOR, WITH A | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,301,000 | VIDEO PROJECTORS, COLOR, INCOMPLETE, NOT INCORP A | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,302,000 | VIDEO PROJECTORS, COLOR, INCOMPLETE, NOT INCORPORA | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,303,000 | VIDEO PROJECTORS,CLR, NON-HI DEF,W/CRT,W/ REC/REP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,304,000 | VIDEO PROJECTORS, CLR, NON-HD, W/ CRT, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,306,000 | VIDEO PROJECTORS,COLOR,HI DEFINITION W/ CRT,NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,306,201 | VIDEO PROJ,CLR,FLAT PNEL SCR,W/REC/REP,LT=34.29 CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,306,401 | VIDEO PROJ,CLR,FLAT PNEL SCR,W REC/REP GT 34.29 CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,306,601 | RECEPNT. APP. FOR TELEVIS. VIDEO PROJ, COLOR, FLAT | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,306,801 | RECEP. APP. FOR TELEVIS. VIDEO PROJECT, COLOR, F | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,307,200 | VIDEO PROJECTORS, COLOR, NESOI, INCORPORATING VIDE | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,307,800 | VIDEO PROJECTORS, COLOR, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,510,000 | MONITORS FOR ADP OF HEADING 8471, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,610,000 | PROJECTORS FOR ADP OF HEADING 8471 | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,690,500 | VIDEO PROJECTS,CLO,INCMPL,NOT CRT/FLAT,VID REC/RP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,691,000 | VIDEO PROJ,CL,INCOMPLETE,NOT CRT/FLAT PNEL, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,693,000 | VIDEO PROJECTORS,COLOR,HI DEFINITION W/ CRT,NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,693,500 | VIDEO PROJ,CLR,FLAT PNEL SCR,W/REC/REP,LT=34.29 CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,694,000 | VIDEO PROJ,CLR,FLAT PNEL SCR,LT= 34.29 CM,NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,695,000 | VIDEO PROJ,COLOR,FLAT PNEL SCR,GT 34.29 CM,NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,695,500 | VIDEO PROJECTORS, COLOR, INC VIDEO REC/REP, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,696,000 | VIDEO PROJECTORS, COLOR, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,711,000 | TV RECP, COLOR,VIDEO REC/ REP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,712,000 | TV SET TOP BOXES W/ COMMNICITN FUNC, COL,GT 34.29CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,713,000 | TV RECP; COLOR, PC ASSEM, W/ TUNER, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,714,000 | TV RECP APPARATUS, COLOR, NO VID DISPLAY, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,714,500 | TV RECP APPARATUS NO VIDEO DISPLAY BW/MONO NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,720,400 | TV RECV,INCOMP ASSMB,COLOR NO CRT,FLAT PAN,REROD | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,721,200 | TV RECV,COLOR,REC,REP,NON-HD,1 PICT TUB LT=34.29CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,721,600 | TV RECV,NON-HD,COLOR,1TUBE,REC APPS,DIAG GT34.29CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,722,800 | TV RECP,CLR,NO-HD,1 PICT TUB,DISP GT35.56CM,REC AP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,723,000 | TV RECEP APP,COLOR,INC VIDEO RCRDNG/REPROD APP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,723,600 | TV RECP,COL,NON-HD,PROJ,CATH-RAY, W/ VIDEO REC/REP | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,724,000 | TV RECP,COLOR,NON-HD, PROJ,CATH-RAY TUBE, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,724,800 | TV RECP,COLOR,HD,NON-PROJ,W/CATH-RAY TUBE, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,726,200 | TV RECP,COL,FLAT PAN SCR,VID REC/REP, LT=34.29 CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,726,400 | TV RECP,COLOR,FLAT PANEL SCREEN,VIDEO REC/ REP, NESI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,726,800 | TV RECP,COLOR,FLAT PANEL SCREEN,DIS LT=34.29CM,NES | | | | | | | | |

US Exports of Advanced Technology Products to China

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| Code | ATP Commodity Description | Export 2001 | Export 2002 | Export 2003 | Export 2004 | Exports 2005 | Exports 2006 | Export 2007 | Export 2008 |
|---------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 8,528,727,210 | PLASMA TV RECP,COLOR,FLAT PNL SCRN,DISP GT 34.29CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,727,250 | LCD TV RECP,COLOR,FLAT PNL SCRN,DISP GT 34.29CM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,727,270 | TV RECP,COLOR,FLAT PNL SCRN,DISP GT 34.29CM, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,727,600 | TV RECP,COLOR,VIDEO REC/REP,DISP LT= 34.29CM, NES | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,728,000 | TV RECP, COLOR,VIDEO REC/ REP, DISP GT 34.29CM,NES | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,728,400 | TV RECEP, COLOR, VIDEO NOT EXC. 34.29 CM, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,528,729,700 | TV RECPT APPARATUS, COLOR, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,900,900 | PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES, OTHER THAN TUNERS, PRI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,901,620 | PRNT CIR ASSEMBLS,ASSEMBLIS & SUBASSEMBLS OR RADAR | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,901,640 | PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES,ASSEMBLIES & SUBASSEM | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,901,660 | PRNTD CIR ASSEMBLIES,ASSEMBLIES & SUBASSEMBLES CO | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,901,920 | PRNTD CIR, ASSEMBLIS NOT ASSEM & SUBASSEM,OF RADAR | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,901,940 | PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES, NOT ASSEMBLIES AND SUB | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,901,960 | PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES, NOT ASSEMBLIES AND SUB | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,902,600 | TRANCEIVER ASSEMBLIES FOR THE APPARATUS OF SUBHEAD | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,903,000 | PARTS OF TELEVISION CAMERAS | 111,512 | 861,078 | 3,519,069 | 5,757,997 | 1,463,248 | 722,914 | 2,447,154 | 1,320,052 |
| 8,529,903,900 | PRTS OF TELEVISION RECEIVERS, EXCEPT TUNERS, SUBAS | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,904,720 | PARTS FOR RADAR APPARATUS | 1,049,806 | 1,246,623 | 930,495 | 1,419,592 | 893,016 | 2,565,740 | 1,516,775 | 2,992,450 |
| 8,529,904,740 | PARTS FOR RADAR NAVIGATIONAL AID APPARATUS (EXCEPT | 5,077,890 | 1,703,111 | 2,696,086 | 2,185,268 | 5,074,107 | 11,604,167 | 5,774,793 | 13,446,164 |
| 8,529,904,760 | PARTS FOR RADIO REMOTE CONTROL APPARATUS | 938,127 | 5,582,254 | 6,770,149 | 6,722,278 | 5,229,008 | 3,329,925 | 4,210,771 | 2,304,901 |
| 8,529,904,900 | COMBINATION OF PARTS SPECIFIED IN ADDITIONAL U.S. | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,906,300 | OTHER,PARTS OF PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES, INCLUDI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,907,300 | OTHER PARTS OF PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES, INCLUDI | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,907,800 | MOUNTED LENSES FOR TELEVISION CAMERAS & OTHER PART | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,908,100 | OTHER PARTS OF ARTICLES OF HEADINGS 8525 AND 8527, | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,909,520 | ASSEMBLIES & SUBASSEMBLIES, OF RADAR APPARATUS | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,909,540 | ASSEMBLIES AND SUBASSEMBLIES,CONSISTING OF 2 OR MO | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,909,560 | ASSEMBLIES AND SUBASSEMBLIES,CONSISTING OF 2 OR MO | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,909,720 | OTHER PARTS OF RADAR APPARATUS, EXCEPT ASSEMBLIES | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,909,740 | OTHER PARTS OF RADIO NAVIGATIONAL AID APPARATUS (E | | | | | | | | |
| 8,529,909,760 | OTHER PARTS OF RADIO REMOTE OCNTROL APPARATUS, EXC | | | | | | | | |
| 8,534,000,020 | PRINTED CIRCUITS HAVING A BASE OF PLASTIC IMPREGNA | 43,762,625 | 56,778,731 | 61,826,254 | 67,198,162 | 55,123,612 | 53,330,634 | 52,310,327 | 56,732,692 |
| 8,537,109,030 | NUMERICAL CONTROLS FOR CONTROLLING MACHINE TOOLS | 1,434,097 | 910,804 | 191,821 | 592,315 | 668,698 | 991,709 | 1,826,547 | 869,743 |
| 8,537,109,050 | PANEL BOARDS AND DISTRIBUTION BOARDS, FOR VOLTAGES | | | | | 5,720,856 | 3,434,742 | 5,606,237 | 8,007,092 |
| 8,537,109,060 | PROGRAMABLE CONTROLLERS | 6,953,845 | 9,189,290 | 11,856,097 | 14,311,672 | 23,343,074 | 52,008,237 | 53,181,459 | 56,157,612 |
| 8,540,790,000 | MICROWAVE TUBES, NESOI | 130,552 | 33,200 | 70,300 | 599,725 | 346,117 | 33,314 | 63,408 | 39,541 |
| 8,540,890,060 | LIGHT-SENSING TUBES | 12,839 | 2,655 | 28,611 | 125,285 | 78,269 | 20,400 | 206,705 | 1,578,780 |
| 8,541,100,040 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, WAFERS FOR DIODES OTHER THA | 17,656,856 | 8,532,207 | 4,202,703 | 20,337,882 | 9,909,913 | 12,074,485 | 7,988,223 | 13,576,048 |
| 8,541,100,050 | ZENER DIODES | 184,667 | 586,192 | 418,031 | 416,783 | 1,198,681 | 1,764,283 | 2,016,351 | 2,447,369 |
| 8,541,100,060 | MICROWAVE DIODES | 6,046,068 | 6,320,551 | 2,943,759 | 3,829,707 | 4,346,493 | 4,875,322 | 3,729,441 | 2,801,746 |
| 8,541,100,070 | DIODES, OTHER THAN PHOTOSENSITIVE OR LED, WITH A MA | | | | | | | | |
| 8,541,100,080 | SEMICONDUCTOR DIODES NOT PHOTOSENSITIVE OR LED, WIT | 11,094,215 | 8,315,473 | 4,951,502 | 6,994,732 | 3,876,822 | 4,875,944 | 9,443,609 | 12,972,860 |
| 8,541,210,075 | TRANSISTORS OTHER THAN PHOTOSENSITIVE, WITH A DISS | | | | | | | | |
| 8,541,210,080 | TRANSISTORS,OTHER THAN PHOTOSENSITIVE, WITH A DISS | 11,587,827 | 5,852,799 | 6,118,432 | 3,556,315 | 2,923,596 | 3,150,738 | 5,396,394 | 4,268,455 |
| 8,541,290,040 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE AND WAFERS FOR TRANSISTORS O | 98,097,538 | 116,000,000 | 149,000,000 | 130,000,000 | 86,741,368 | 69,260,866 | 92,746,133 | 112,140,891 |
| 8,541,290,075 | TRANSISTORS OTHER THAN PHOTOSENSITIVE, DISSIPATION | | | | | | | | |
| 8,541,290,080 | TRANSISTORS,OTHER THAN PHOTOSENSITIVE,WITH A DISSI | 13,804,725 | 7,265,250 | 5,595,927 | 16,890,271 | 27,971,123 | 46,112,919 | 42,612,960 | 44,988,358 |
| 8,541,300,040 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE & WAFERS FOR THYRISTORS, DIA | 42,521 | 107,014 | 76,836 | 365,883 | 644,838 | 395,049 | 911,630 | 3,519,533 |
| 8,541,300,080 | THYRISTORS, DIACS & TRIACS, OTHER THAN PHOTOSENS | 618,064 | 1,093,404 | 1,947,889 | 1,660,873 | 1,250,337 | 2,290,903 | 4,739,228 | 5,437,092 |
| 8,541,406,010 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE OR WAFERS FOR PHOTOSENSITIVE | 236,165 | 993,139 | 1,005,627 | 1,015,306 | 1,658,787 | 3,496,768 | 2,225,765 | 5,149,111 |
| 8,541,406,020 | SOLAR CELLS ASSEMBLED INTO MODULES OR PANELS | 1,098,141 | 3,136,139 | 1,819,427 | 768,746 | 844,536 | 7,388,600 | 25,319,434 | 18,991,830 |
| 8,541,406,030 | SOLAR CELLS, NOT ASSEMBLED INTO MODULES OR MADE UP | 489,811 | 2,033,404 | 1,009,345 | 3,958,870 | 5,342,642 | 6,097,461 | 6,071,908 | 4,465,755 |
| 8,541,406,050 | PHOTOSENSITIVE DIODES, NESOI | 3,027,721 | 2,200,965 | 1,286,544 | 1,264,328 | 3,856,739 | 9,054,362 | 17,508,312 | 16,251,147 |
| 8,541,407,040 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE AND WAFERS FOR PHOTOSENSITIV | 367,819 | 904,123 | 80,473 | 111,219 | 218,914 | 248,682 | 2,751,880 | 9,227,236 |
| 8,541,407,080 | PHOTOSENSITIVE TRANSISTERS | 10,557 | 60,185 | 160,639 | 232,826 | 1,195,742 | 287,093 | 1,166,277 | 847,515 |
| 8,541,409,000 | OPTICAL COUPLED ISOLATORS | 692,356 | 1,775,421 | 2,600,031 | 3,017,156 | 3,563,999 | 4,444,065 | 7,239,233 | 6,690,940 |
| 8,541,409,500 | PHOTOSENSITIVE SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES, NESOI | 15,488,190 | 499,785 | 2,403,196 | 2,626,393 | 1,653,723 | 4,010,206 | 6,979,818 | 7,611,129 |
| 8,541,500,080 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, WAFERS FOR SEMICONDUCTOR DE | 908,816 | 1,493,308 | 1,768,266 | 2,438,032 | 20,744,378 | 37,800,249 | 98,577,383 | 76,558,202 |
| 8,541,900,000 | PARTS FOR DIODES, TRANSISTORS & SIMILAR SEMICONDUC | 16,209,170 | 10,720,759 | 21,004,986 | 37,448,451 | 22,507,690 | 16,128,441 | 31,817,081 | 17,296,764 |
| 8,542,120,000 | CARDS INCORP. ELEC. INTEGRATED CRCT (SMART CARDS) | 16,452,749 | 12,679,994 | 10,588,375 | 16,271,989 | 19,885,588 | | | |
| 8,542,134,000 | MONOLITHIC DIGITAL INTEGRATED CIRCUITS; CARDS INCO | 9,172,585 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,005 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, MOS TECHN | 1,748,317 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,010 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE WAFERS OF SILICON FOR DIGITA | 366,832,235 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,012 | MONOLITHIC I/C'S, DIGITAL, SILICON, (MOS), VOLATIL | 118,692,332 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,021 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | 3,632,310 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,022 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, VOLATIL | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,023 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,024 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,025 | MONOLITHIC I/C'S, DIGITAL, SILICON, (MOS), VOLATIL | 10,381,536 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,026 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,027 | MONOLITHIC I/C'S, DIGITAL, SILICON, (MOS), VOLATIL | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,028 | MONOLITHIC I/C'S, DIGITAL, SILICON, (MOS), VOLATIL | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,029 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, M | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,041 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, M | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,043 | MONOLITHIC I/C'S, DIGITAL, SILICON, (MOS), VOLATIL | 94,106 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,044 | MONOLITHIC I/C'S, DIGITAL SILICON, (MOS), VOLATIL | 5,215,638 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,045 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL,SILICON, M | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,049 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,051 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,052 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,056 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,057 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 6,816,861 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,058 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL,SILICON, M | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,059 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, M | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,060 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,061 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 651,565 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,065 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 4,625,633 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,066 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 6,339,327 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,067 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 331,250 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,068 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 15,789,391 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,072 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 67,340,367 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,092 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, OTHER THA | 355,738 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,138,096 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, OTHER THA | 8,587,527 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,144,000 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, BIOPOLAR T | 51,447 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,148,001 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, & WAFERS OF SILICON FOR DIG | 21,533,782 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,148,002 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, & WAFERS OTHER THAN SILICON | 2,810,772 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,148,004 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 411,764 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,148,007 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | 1,008,515 | | | | | | | |
| 8,542,148,011 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | 23,388 | | | | | | | |

US Imports of Advanced Technology Products From China

| Code | ATP Commodity Description | Import 2001 | Import 2002 | Import 2003 | Import 2004 | Imports 2005 | Imports 2006 | Import 2007 | Import 2008 |
|---------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 8.542.144.000 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, BIPOLAR T | | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.001 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, & WAFERS OF SILICON FOR DIG | 22,978 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.002 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, & WAFERS OTHER THAN SILICON | 10,018 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.004 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 9,085 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.007 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | 1,357,360 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.011 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | 103,965 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.012 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | 16,457 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.017 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS OF SILICON, DIGITAL | 8,465,907 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.092 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, OTHER THA | 5,100 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.148.096 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, OTHER THA | 64,849 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.194.000 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, OBTAINED | 11,928 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.198.001 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, & WAFERS OF SILICON FOR DIG | 372,931 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.198.002 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, & WAFERS OTHER THAN SILICON | 526,897 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.198.073 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 123,123 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.198.078 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 3,876,829 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.198.079 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, SILICON, | 360,547 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.198.092 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, OTHER THA | 12,197 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.198.096 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, OTHER THA | 651,936 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.214.000 | MNLTHC IC DGT#, FOR HD TV GT 100,000 GATES | 18,628 | 148,055 | 645,888 | 436,613 | 884,883 | | | |
| 8.542.218.005 | CHIPS & WAFERS OF SILICON DGT#, MNLTIC IC | 21,839,575 | 29,205,674 | 35,995,196 | 21,931,954 | 35,023,224 | | | |
| 8.542.218.010 | UNMT# IC,DCE & WAFFR FOR DGT#,MNLTHC IC, EX SLCN | 3,021,851 | 2,470,276 | 3,971,226 | 2,774,348 | 3,754,754 | | | |
| 8.542.218.020 | MONO INTR CRCT SLCN DGT#,VLT# MEM DRAM LT=16 MB | | | | 1,650,070 | 15,505,807 | | | |
| 8.542.218.021 | MONO IC, DIG, SI, VOLTAGE MEM, DRAM, LT=1MB | 639,665 | 148,855 | 5,697 | | | | | |
| 8.542.218.022 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SI,VOLATILE MEM, GT 1 MB BUT LT=8MB | 593,419 | 566,266 | 1,203,585 | | | | | |
| 8.542.218.023 | MNLTHC IC,DGT#,SI,VOLTILE MEM,DRAM,8-16 MEGABITS | 88,065 | 257,693 | 154,719 | | | | | |
| 8.542.218.024 | MNLTHC IC,DGT#,SI,VOLTILE MEM,DRAM,16-64 MEGABIT | 1,498,481 | 971,571 | 3,032,765 | 5,863,416 | 3,337,714 | | | |
| 8.542.218.025 | MNLTHC IC,DGT#,SI,VOLTILE MEM,DRAM, 64-128 MB | 9,205,148 | 640,055 | 43,742,386 | 48,753,408 | 24,573,405 | | | |
| 8.542.218.026 | MONO INT CRC SLCN DGT#,VLT# MEM DRAM GT 128 LT=256MB | | | | 61,296,485 | 39,628,161 | | | |
| 8.542.218.027 | MONO INT CRC SLCN DGT#,VLT# MEM DRAM GT 256 LT=512MB | | | | 76,650,498 | 219,599,303 | | | |
| 8.542.218.028 | MONO INT CRC SLCN DGT#,VLT# MEM DRAM GT 512 MB LT=1GB | | | | 3,334,509 | 3,051,890 | | | |
| 8.542.218.029 | MNLTHC IC,DGT#,SI,VOLTILE MEM,DRAM, GT 128 MEGABIT | 11,777,035 | 6,637,948 | 47,828,289 | | | | | |
| 8.542.218.030 | MONO INTR# CIRCT SLCN DGT#,VOLT#,MEM DRAM GT 1 GB | | | | 5,542,967 | 2,781,222 | | | |
| 8.542.218.031 | MONO IC,DGT#,SI VOLATILE MEM,(SRAM) LT=256 KBITS | 308,370 | 614,204 | 926,369 | 1,576,620 | 1,111,518 | | | |
| 8.542.218.032 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SI,VOLATILE MEM,SRAM,GT 256 KBILIT | 16,508 | 1,163,602 | 1,245,582 | 1,441,574 | 1,352,489 | | | |
| 8.542.218.038 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SI,VOLATILE MEM,SRAM,GT 256 KILIBIT | | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.218.039 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SI,VOLATILE MEM,SRAM,GT 2 MEGABITS | 1,232,439 | 4,500,950 | 3,749,081 | 2,478,015 | 3,191,982 | | | |
| 8.542.218.041 | MNLTHC IC,DIG, SLEX VOL MEM,EEROM, LT=64 KB | 17,506,382 | 11,506,462 | 10,245,494 | 10,814,730 | 10,437,074 | | | |
| 8.542.218.042 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SLEX VOLT#,EEROM,64-512 KILOBITS | 4,789,582 | 4,319,299 | 4,940,533 | 3,725,546 | 3,480,217 | | | |
| 8.542.218.048 | MONOLITHIC INTEGR CIRCUIT, DIGITL,(EEROM),ELEC ERAS | | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.218.049 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SLEX VOLT#,EEROM, GT 512 KILOBITS | 51,437,655 | 96,032,735 | 149,000,000 | 238,352,817 | 174,276,658 | | | |
| 8.542.218.051 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SLNOT VOLTELPROM, LT=64 KILOBITS | 242,130 | 91,657 | 281,220 | 223,198 | 700,935 | | | |
| 8.542.218.052 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SLEX VOLT#,EEROM,64-512 KILOBITS | 1,163,732 | 1,147,016 | 474,883 | 325,270 | 253,935 | | | |
| 8.542.218.058 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, DIGITAL, (EPROM) | | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.218.059 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SLEX VOLT#,EEROM,GT 512KILOBITS | 2,902,466 | 5,025,458 | 1,040,447 | 354,646 | 1,283,197 | | | |
| 8.542.218.060 | MONOLITHIC IC, DIGITAL, SILICON, OTHER MEMORY,NESOI | 2,982,593 | 1,206,169 | 2,907,828 | 9,449,992 | 12,104,357 | | | |
| 8.542.218.071 | MONO IC,DIG,SL MICROPROC LT=8 BITS | 34,535,811 | 37,440,953 | 33,727,301 | 32,838,649 | 36,746,300 | | | |
| 8.542.218.072 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SL,MICROPROCES 16 BITS | 487,673 | 610,709 | 1,345,314 | 3,502,352 | 17,930,302 | | | |
| 8.542.218.075 | MONO IC,DIG, S, MICROPROCESSORS LT=128 BITS | 5,805,286 | 83,241,106 | 204,000,000 | 253,022,631 | 221,968,246 | | | |
| 8.542.218.081 | MNLTHC IC,DIG, SI,TRANSISTOR-TRANSISTOR LOGIC | 263,664 | 1,136,613 | 702,238 | 658,480 | 2,452,478 | | | |
| 8.542.218.082 | MNLTHC IC,DIG,SL,EMITTER-COUPLED LOGIC (ECL) | 95,714 | 5,103 | 59,504 | 85,534 | 239,752 | | | |
| 8.542.218.088 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRAT CIRCUITS OF SI, DIG, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.218.091 | MONOLITHIC IC OF SILICON, DIGITAL, NESOI | 138,000,000 | 91,202,037 | 125,000,000 | 116,053,639 | 176,617,819 | | | |
| 8.542.218.099 | MONOLITHIC IC, DIGITAL, MEMRY, (EXCPT SILCON) | 1,626,010 | 61,083 | 633,346 | 80,335 | 762,024 | | | |
| 8.542.290.010 | CHPS,DCB,WFRS MONOLITHC INTEGR CIRCUIT,NESOI | 3,201,244 | 431,977 | 1,537,009 | 3,837,560 | 5,706,158 | | | |
| 8.542.290.020 | MONOLITHC IC'S,EXCEPT DIGL,OPRAT FREQ GT=100MHZ | 12,191,476 | 12,810,177 | 30,383,536 | 36,737,642 | 40,953,674 | | | |
| 8.542.290.030 | MONOLITHC IC, FREQUENCY LT 100 MHZ,LOGIC,MIX SIG | 751,977 | 3,319,567 | 4,304,909 | 6,372,542 | 27,852,856 | | | |
| 8.542.290.040 | MONOLITHC IC,FREQ LT 100 MHZ, MIX SIGNAL, NESOI | 8,329,940 | 9,117,300 | 8,771,401 | 9,699,993 | 18,100,136 | | | |
| 8.542.290.050 | MONOLITHC IC,OPERATING FREQUENCY LT 100 MHZ, NESOI | 20,486,602 | 15,024,450 | 18,292,012 | 26,055,114 | 38,866,977 | | | |
| 8.542.300.040 | UNMOUNTED CHIPS, DICE, WAFERS FOR MONOLITHC INTEG | 8,712,985 | | | | | 377,048,586 | 408,589,925 | |
| 8.542.300.060 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, WITH AN OPERATING | 66,619 | | | | | 15,348,677 | 4,791,760 | |
| 8.542.300.065 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, WITH AN OPERATING | 28,307,593 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.300.080 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, WITH AN OPERATING | 5,426,410 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.300.090 | MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, WITH AN OPERATING | 10,545,149 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.310.000 | PROCESSORS & CONTOLLERS W/NOT COMBO W/MEMORIES, ETC | | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.320.001 | DYNAMIC READ-WRITE RANDOM ACCESS MEMORY LT=128 MB | | | | | | 377,048,586 | 408,589,925 | |
| 8.542.320.015 | ELEC IC, MEM, DYNAMIC READ/WRIT, NT OVR 1 GB | | | | | | 15,348,677 | 4,791,760 | |
| 8.542.320.020 | DYNAMIC READ-WRITE RANDOM ACCESS GT 128 LT=256MB | | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.320.021 | DRAM GT 256 LT=512MB | | | | | | 129,298,951 | 22,568,410 | |
| 8.542.320.022 | DRAM GT 512MB LT=1GB | | | | | | 172,257,424 | 46,713,874 | |
| 8.542.320.023 | DRAM OVER 1 GB | | | | | | 14,440,367 | 46,047,397 | |
| 8.542.320.024 | ELEC IC, MEMORY,DRAM, GT 1 GB | | | | | | 1,374,240 | 7,206,532 | |
| 8.542.320.040 | STATIC READ-WRITE RANDOM ACCESS (SRAM) | | | | | | 2,657,368 | 3,827,455 | |
| 8.542.320.050 | ELECTRICALLY ERASABLE PROGRMABLE READ-ONLY MEMORY | | | | | | 347,218,517 | 198,363,560 | |
| 8.542.320.060 | ERASABLE (EXP ELECTIC) PROGRAMMABLE READ ONLY MEM | | | | | | 1,438,754 | 2,716,556 | |
| 8.542.320.070 | ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUIT MEMORIES,NESOI | | | | | | 26,498,144 | 22,728,014 | |
| 8.542.330.000 | ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, AMPLIFIERS | | | | | | 27,241,261 | 45,581,209 | |
| 8.542.390.000 | ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, NESOI | | | | | | 269,201,509 | 266,547,427 | |
| 8.542.400.075 | HYBRID INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, WITH AN OPERATING FREQ | 2,689,736 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.400.095 | HYBRID INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, NESOI | 20,073,264 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.500.000 | ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS ,NESOI, AND MICROAS | 1,240,714 | | | | | | | |
| 8.542.600.075 | HYBRID INTEGRATED CIRCUITS,WITH FREQUENCY GE 30MHz | | 2,008,571 | 4,574,496 | 9,338,845 | 33,739,508 | 10,828,336 | | |
| 8.542.600.095 | HYBRID INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, NESOI | 16,079,861 | 9,020,519 | 16,859,369 | 23,153,214 | 24,194,806 | | | |
| 8.542.700.000 | ELECTRONIC MICROASSEMBLIES | | 2,510,546 | 5,499,853 | 9,953,031 | 12,306,990 | 25,004,159 | | |
| 8.542.900.000 | PARTS FOR ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS AND MICRO | 9,958,390 | 29,209,757 | 24,297,299 | 41,027,742 | 57,653,508 | 42,342,926 | 39,109,826 | 29,242,821 |
| 8.543.100.000 | ION IMPLANTERS DESINGED FOR DOPING SEMICONDUCTOR W | | 5,688 | 2,707 | 156,326 | | 12,138 | | |
| 8.543.190.000 | PARTICLE ACCELERATORS, NESOI | 234,975 | 11,673 | 9,450 | 8,281 | 38,152 | 150,306 | | |
| 8.543.200.000 | SIGNAL GENERATORS | 1,041,543 | 1,441,544 | 2,014,605 | 2,880,689 | 2,505,526 | 3,177,326 | 6,247,832 | 5,686,495 |
| 8.543.702,000 | PHYSICAL VAPOR DEPOSITION (PVD) APPARATUS, NESOI | | | | | | | 80,430 | 185,771 |
| 8.543.706,000 | ART, FOR CONNECTN TO TELEGRAPH/TELEPHON APP/NETWK | | | | | | | 1,241,979 | 5,274,343 |
| 8.543.891,000 | PVD APPARATUS FOR PROCESS OF SEMICONSTUTOR MATS | | | | | | | | |
| 8.543.892,000 | PHYSICAL VAPOR DEPOSITION (PVD) APPARATUS, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 8.544.700,000 | INSULATED OPTICAL FIBER CABLES WITH INDIVIDUALLY S | 11,794,733 | 10,732,428 | 12,126,812 | 27,871,979 | 44,289,659 | 70,949,933 | 77,071,609 | 93,795,130 |
| 8.802.110.030 | NEW HELICOPTERS, NON-MILITARY, OF AN UNLADEN WEIGH | | | | | | | | |
| 8.802.110.045 | NEW HELICOPTERS, NON-MILITARY, UNLNDN WT 998-2000KG | | | | | | | | |
| 8.802.120.040 | NEW HELICOPTERS, NON-MILITARY, OF AN UNLADEN WEIGH | | | | | | | | |
| 8.802.300.030 | NEW MULTIPLE ENGINE AIRPLANES, NON-MILITARY,OF AN | | | | | | | | |
| 8.802.300.040 | NEW TURBOFAN POWERED AIRPLANES, NON-MILITARY, OF A | | | | | | | | |
| 8.802.300.050 | NEW MULTI ENG. PLANES,NOT TURBOFAN,(4536-15000 KG) | | | | | | | | |
| 8.802.400.040 | NEW AIRCRAFT PASSENGER TRANSPORTS, NON-MILITARY, O | | | | | | | | |
| 8.802.400.060 | NEW AIRCRAFT CARGO TRANSPORTS, NON-MILITARY, OF AN | | | | | | | | |
| 8.802.603,000 | COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITES | | | | | | | | |
| 8.803.100.010 | PROPELLERS AND ROTORS AND PARTS THEREOF FOR USE IN | | | | | | | | |
| 8.803.100.015 | PROPS , & RTRS & PARTS FOR CVL ARCT.,FOR DOD OR USCG | 7,800 | 4,716 | 9,116 | | 34,300 | 48,663 | 59,064 | |
| 8.803.100.030 | PROPELLERS AND ROTORS AND PARTS THEREOF FOR USE IN | | | | | | | | |
| 8.803.100.050 | PROPELLERS AND ROTORS AND PARTS THEREOF FOR USE IN | | | | | | | | |
| 8.803.100.060 | PROPLRRS & ROTORS & PARTS THEREOF FOR MILITARY AIR | | </ | | | | | | |

US Imports of Advanced Technology Products From China

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| Code | ATP Commodity Description | Import 2001 | Import 2002 | Import 2003 | Import 2004 | Imports 2005 | Imports 2006 | Import 2007 | Import 2008 |
|---------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 8,803,200,030 | UNDERCARRIAGES AND PARTS THEREOF FOR USE IN CIVIL | 1,353,995 | 149,929 | 20,983 | 23,495 | 282,862 | 341,871 | 1,230,539 | 1,372,130 |
| 8,803,200,050 | UNDERCARRIAGES AND PARTS THEREOF FOR MILITARY | | | 67,200 | | 55,652 | 124,552 | 4,038 | 26,178 |
| 8,803,300,010 | OTHER PARTS OF AIRPLANES OR HELICOPTERS FOR USE IN | | | | | | | | |
| 8,803,300,015 | OTHER PARTS OF AIRPLANES OR HELICOPTERS, NESOI, FO | | 164,743 | 11,500 | | | 3,765 | 14,428 | 53,952 |
| 8,803,300,030 | OTHER PARTS OF AIRPLANES OR HELICOPTERS, NESOI, FO | 55,862,988 | 50,581,021 | 51,860,283 | 67,615,910 | 70,546,148 | 114,507,201 | 154,877,611 | 165,468,035 |
| 8,803,300,050 | OTHER PARTS OF AIRPLANES OR HELICOPTERS FOR USE IN | | | | | | | | |
| 8,803,300,060 | OTHER PARTS OF AIRPLANES OR HELICOPTERS FOR USE IN | 1,235,828 | 2,183,094 | 8,939,280 | 10,601,781 | 12,415,543 | 14,220,324 | 19,812,655 | 21,735,283 |
| 8,803,903,000 | PARTS OF COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITES | | | | | 122,900 | 3,960 | 103,125 | 100,780 |
| 8,805,200,000 | GROUND FLYING TRAINERS AND PARTS THEREOF | 39,168 | | | | | | | |
| 8,805,210,000 | AIR COMBAT SIMULATORS AND PARTS THEREOF | | 11,334 | | | | | | 2,676 |
| 8,805,290,000 | GROUND FLYING TRAINERS AND PARTS THEREOF, NESOI | | 2,453 | 23,392 | 13,522 | 13,858 | 110,587 | 85,204 | 70,846 |
| 9,001,100,000 | OPTICAL FIBERS, OPTICAL FIBER BUNDLES AND CABLES E | | | | | | | | |
| 9,001,100,030 | OPTICAL FIBERS FOR TRANSMISSION OF VOICE, DATA OR | 25,134,835 | 4,792,605 | 2,369,200 | 3,352,319 | 3,386,642 | 2,645,329 | 5,031,018 | 2,010,153 |
| 9,001,100,070 | OPTICAL FIBERS EXCEPT OF PLASTIC, NESOI | 2,139,682 | 1,473,791 | 472,971 | 494,613 | 77,461 | 257,642 | 345,191 | 184,655 |
| 9,001,100,085 | OPTICAL FIBERS BUNDLES AND CABLE OTHER THAN THOSE | 1,178,995 | 628,453 | 670,386 | 696,159 | 1,211,888 | 849,459 | 1,015,668 | 2,243,998 |
| 9,001,901,000 | LENSES, PRISMS, AND MIRRORS, UNMOUNTED, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 9,001,904,000 | LENSES, UNMOUNTED, NESOI | 15,814,527 | 13,741,121 | 15,785,384 | 16,727,008 | | | | |
| 9,001,905,000 | PRISMS, UNMOUNTED, NESOI | 1,424,767 | 848,574 | 1,308,683 | 1,437,191 | | | | |
| 9,001,906,000 | MIRRORS, UNMOUNTED, NESOI | 1,104,093 | 1,218,068 | 1,154,188 | 2,078,602 | | | | |
| 9,001,909,000 | OPTICAL ELEMENTS, UNMOUNTED, NESOI | 10,747,573 | 3,349,737 | 6,514,510 | 15,221,436 | | | | |
| 9,002,902,000 | PRISMS MOUNTED, NESOI | 265,945 | 256,286 | 681,675 | 1,693,790 | | | | |
| 9,002,904,000 | MIRRORS MOUNTED, NESOI | 633,245 | 740,941 | 1,552,354 | 1,336,164 | | | | |
| 9,002,909,500 | OPTICAL ELEMENTS, NESOI | 2,750,585 | 2,905,552 | 2,262,844 | 2,916,148 | 3,254,434 | 5,692,602 | 8,672,514 | 12,054,796 |
| 9,005,100,020 | PRISM BINOCULARS FOR USE WITH INFRARED LIGHT | 87,214 | 241,625 | 1,486,766 | 83,309 | 1,615,191 | 6,364,307 | 293,321 | 2,785,382 |
| 9,005,804,020 | OPTICAL TELESCOPES FOR USE WITH INFRARED LIGHT | 18,614 | 157,445 | 37,026 | 11,000 | 51,570 | 66,574 | 150,466 | 383,198 |
| 9,005,804,040 | OPTICAL TELESCOPES EXCEPT FOR USE WITH INFRARED LI | 26,896,147 | 27,090,723 | 40,723,307 | 41,923,583 | 40,094,031 | 47,400,552 | 45,844,793 | 45,050,385 |
| 9,006,610,040 | DISCHARGE LAMP AND FLASHLIGHT APPARATUS CAPABLE OF | 425,494 | 137,903 | 413,375 | 1,356,136 | 454,168 | 2,208,694 | 2,099,537 | 1,839,596 |
| 9,007,914,000 | PARTS FOR CAMERAS | 93,651 | 159,062 | 355,848 | 524,040 | 3,595,884 | 3,493,410 | 3,023,103 | 3,290,523 |
| 9,010,410,000 | DIRECT WRITE-ON-WAFER APPARATUS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,010,410,040 | E-BEAM DIRECT WRITE WAFER, PROJCTN OF CIRCUIT PATRN | | | | | | | | 6,843 |
| 9,010,410,080 | DIRECT WRT WAFER APPT, FOR PROJCTN OF CIRCUIT, NESOI | | | | | | | 2,145 | |
| 9,010,420,000 | STEP AND REPEAT ALIGNERS FOR THE PROJECTION OF CIR | | | | | | | | |
| 9,010,490,000 | APPARATUS FOR THE PROJECTION OF CIRCUIT PATTERNS O | 70,524 | | | | | 2,380 | | |
| 9,011,100,000 | STEREOSCOPIC MICROSCOPES | | | | | | | | |
| 9,011,104,000 | STEREOSCOPIC MICROSCOPES WITH MEANS TO PHOTO IMAGE | | | | | | 1,505,211 | 1,592,944 | 1,969,749 |
| 9,011,108,000 | STEREOSCOPIC MICROSCOPES, NESOI | | | | | | 3,366,051 | 3,647,098 | 4,309,639 |
| 9,011,200,000 | MICROSCOPES, FOR MICROPHOTOGRAPHY&CINEMA ETC,NESOI | | | | | | | | 5,772,778 |
| 9,011,204,000 | MICROSCOPES, WITH MEANS TO PHOTOGRAPH THE IMAGE | | | | | | 1,550,806 | 1,459,958 | 1,654,535 |
| 9,011,208,000 | MICROSCOPES, EXC, WITH MEANS TO PHOTOGRAPH IMAGE | | | | | | 1,573,509 | 1,864,786 | 3,453,554 |
| 9,011,800,000 | OTHER COMPOUND OPTICAL MICROSCOPES, NESOI | 15,028,922 | 16,588,970 | 16,042,513 | 17,735,462 | 19,502,300 | 18,214,949 | 20,828,192 | 23,858,891 |
| 9,011,900,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR COMPOUND OPTICAL MICROSC | 4,031,264 | 4,442,438 | 5,155,068 | 7,064,904 | 6,411,781 | 6,078,340 | 6,720,092 | 6,146,639 |
| 9,012,100,000 | MICROSCOPES OTHER THAN OPTICAL MICROSCOPES: DIFFRA | 304,300 | 201,025 | 1,103,797 | 180,264 | 1,210,794 | 775,709 | 315,346 | 127,871 |
| 9,012,900,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR MICROSCOPES OTHER THAN O | 1,066,588 | 939,229 | 1,047,840 | 1,201,714 | 878,769 | 1,507,890 | 2,309,361 | 2,179,556 |
| 9,013,103,000 | TELESCOPIC SIGHTS FOR RIFLE, NESOI | 382,347 | 194,867 | 209,361 | 456,248 | 692,022 | 875,803 | 2,412,499 | 3,129,143 |
| 9,013,104,000 | PERISCOPES, TELESCOPES DESIGNED TO FORM PARTS OF M | 420,141 | 3,492,866 | 3,797,883 | 5,030,248 | 4,764,092 | 4,823,308 | 3,326,126 | 3,204,509 |
| 9,013,200,000 | LASERS, OTHER THAN LASER DIODES | | | | | | 2,059,869 | 2,884,941 | 6,381,545 |
| 9,013,800,000 | OPTICAL DEVICES, APPLIANCES AND INSTRUMENTS, NESOI | | | | | | | | 7,417,364 |
| 9,014,101,000 | OPTICAL DIRECTION FINDING COMPASSES | 790,018 | 259,748 | 438,685 | 594,327 | | | | |
| 9,014,106,040 | GYROSCOPIC COMPASSES, OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL FOR US | | | | | | | | |
| 9,014,106,080 | GYROSCOPIC COMPASSES, EXC ELEC, EXC CIVL AIRCRAFT | | | | | | | | |
| 9,014,107,030 | GYROSCOPIC ELECTRICAL DIRECTION FINDING COMPASSES | 22,500 | 7,200 | 4,900 | 12,690 | 37,224 | 33,200 | 120,078 | 86,961 |
| 9,014,107,040 | GYROSCOPIC COMPASSES, ELECTRICAL FOR USE IN CIVIL | | | | | | | | |
| 9,014,107,060 | OTHER ELECTRICAL DIRECTION FINDING COMPASSES | 886,012 | 834,971 | 1,856,386 | 403,458 | 1,079,429 | 844,383 | 1,350,187 | 2,807,195 |
| 9,014,107,080 | GYROSCOPIC COMPASSES, ELECTRICAL, EXCEPT FOR USE I | | | | | | | | |
| 9,014,202,000 | OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR AERONAUTICA | | 5,899 | 24,284 | 50,000 | 6,530 | 57,105 | 78,758 | 37,346 |
| 9,014,204,000 | AUTOMATIC PILOTS FOR AERONAUTICAL OR SPACE NAVIGAT | 78,134 | 200,516 | 191,211 | 4,997 | 19,443 | 30,984 | | |
| 9,014,206,000 | ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR AERONAUT | 20,033 | 11,429 | 831,360 | 19,131 | 105,666 | 133,856 | 18,815 | 19,980 |
| 9,014,208,040 | INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR USE IN CIVIL AIRCRA | 198,839 | 120,086 | 312,206 | 288,904 | 959,206 | 20,000 | 10,000 | 232,159 |
| 9,014,208,080 | INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR AERONAUTICAL OR SPA | 921,338 | 923,952 | 1,397,687 | 1,337,144 | 901,631 | 1,832,146 | 1,128,605 | 1,444,323 |
| 9,014,801,000 | OTHER OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS FOR NAVIGATION, NESOI | 178,511 | 214,074 | 160,875 | 235,736 | 253,318 | 423,321 | 252,665 | 316,131 |
| 9,014,802,000 | SHIP LOGS AND DEPTH-SOUNDING APPARATUS FOR NAVIGA | 355,313 | 327,541 | 1,198,805 | 534,052 | 804,755 | 1,107,835 | 1,121,811 | 850,949 |
| 9,014,804,000 | OTHER ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR NA | 2,914,742 | 2,935,264 | 2,825,599 | 1,585,431 | 2,416,257 | 13,038,341 | 5,064,092 | 11,243,200 |
| 9,014,805,000 | OTHER NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES, NES | 16,404 | 30,861 | 29,891 | 286,847 | 136,462 | 336,967 | 218,596 | 1,614,359 |
| 9,014,900,000 | PARTS & ACCESSORIES FOR DIRECTION FINDING COMPASSE | | | | | | | | |
| 9,014,902,080 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS | 2,160 | 15,000 | | | | | | |
| 9,014,904,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS | 3,425 | 188,887 | 56,986 | | | | | |
| 9,014,906,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS | 588,019 | 1,986,110 | 1,348,026 | 3,460,727 | | | | |
| 9,015,100,000 | RANGEFINDERS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,015,104,000 | ELECTRICAL RANGEFINDERS | 10,889,676 | 17,219,291 | 7,442,998 | 15,266,791 | 27,909,838 | 50,157,835 | 56,785,088 | 57,721,967 |
| 9,015,108,000 | RANGEFINDERS, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL | 3,124,858 | 517,103 | 505,135 | 570,450 | 1,277,427 | 579,850 | 1,091,502 | 691,078 |
| 9,015,204,000 | ELECTRICAL THEODOLITES AND TACHYMETERS | 12,210 | 5,250 | 379,023 | 1,512,407 | 2,887,313 | 5,539,593 | 7,007,590 | 5,775,927 |
| 9,015,304,000 | ELECTRICAL SURVEYING LEVELS | 9,096,305 | 17,101,552 | 33,513,499 | 18,931,053 | 8,428,149 | 6,944,549 | 8,037,819 | 8,753,704 |
| 9,015,400,000 | PHOTOGRAHMETRICAL SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS & APPNCS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,015,408,000 | ELECTRICAL PHOTOGRAHMETRICAL SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS | | | 10,000 | 52,592 | 529,012 | 781,605 | 1,047,917 | 820,815 |
| 9,015,802,000 | PHOTOGRAHMETRICAL SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIA | 110,599 | 419,723 | 354,097 | 105,463 | 31,830 | 517,423 | 10,105 | 118,071 |
| 9,015,806,000 | OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR SURVEYING | 190,291 | 906,882 | 2,952,988 | 1,847,972 | 1,919,835 | 2,241,612 | 2,864,320 | 2,796,760 |
| 9,015,808,040 | SEISMOGRAPHS | | | | | 9,614 | 16,074 | 12,150 | 115,695 |
| 9,015,808,040 | GEOPHYSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES, NESOI | 33,659 | 645,041 | 281,291 | 493,183 | 2,165,910 | 3,003,699 | 7,001,490 | 8,159,179 |
| 9,015,900,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR SURVEYING | | | 12,080,145 | 7,353,802 | 8,192,397 | 11,174,502 | | 19,408,106 |
| 9,017,205,000 | PATTERN GENERATION APPTS DESIGNED TO PRODUCE MASKS | 14,137 | | | | 4,987 | | | |
| 9,017,207,000 | OTHER DRAWING, MARKING-OUT OR MATHEMATICAL CALUCLIA | | 15,927 | 116,082 | 256,982 | 85,725 | 327,609 | 1,390,012 | 1,206,414 |
| 9,017,208,040 | HAND OPERATED INPUT DEVICES WHICH TRANSMIT POSITIO | 360,773 | 256,745 | 2,380,310 | 4,377,395 | 22,209,739 | 15,884,832 | 406,655 | 1,865,333 |
| 9,018,110,040 | ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHICS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,018,113,000 | ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHICS | 5,062,236 | 1,755,119 | 2,335,290 | 2,173,868 | 2,047,120 | 2,977,934 | 2,523,793 | 2,210,545 |
| 9,018,116,000 | PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES FOR ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHS | 51,156 | 15,709 | 244,993 | 1,466,823 | 768,818 | 1,225,862 | 1,208,941 | 832,390 |
| 9,018,119,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHS, NESOI | 607,067 | 1,323,932 | 1,250,191 | 2,029,770 | 3,720,999 | 2,131,996 | 2,928,306 | 2,532,076 |
| 9,018,120,000 | ULTRASONIC SCANNING APPARATUS | 677,006 | 1,812,211 | 7,790,226 | 12,305,231 | 12,969,503 | 16,548,964 | 20,221,963 | 20,635,098 |
| 9,018,130,000 | ELECTRO-DIAGNOSTIC APPARATUS, MAGNETIC RESONANCE | 1,563,572 | 3,418,426 | 2,179,719 | 2,725,702 | 8,384,621 | 7,893,531 | 8,339,522 | 21,280,724 |
| 9,018,140,000 | ELECTRO-DIAGNOSTIC APPARATUS, SCINTIGRAPHIC APPARA | | | 22,752 | 665,616 | | 140,710 | 291,263 | 344,002 |
| 9,018,194,000 | ELECTRO-DIAGNOSTIC APPARATUS FOR FUNCTIONAL EXPLOR | 734,196 | 1,582,987 | 1,889,717 | 2,002,772 | 2,573,992 | 2,786,522 | 4,585,274 | 4,639,293 |
| 9,018,195,500 | PATIENT MONITORING SYSTEMS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,018,197,500 | PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES FOR PARAMETER ACQUISITI | | | 2,380 | | 59,633 | 30,503 | 1 | |

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US Imports of Advanced Technology Products From China

| Code | ATP Commodity Description | Import 2001 | Import 2002 | Import 2003 | Import 2004 | Imports 2005 | Imports 2006 | Import 2007 | Import 2008 |
|---------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 9,019,102,000 | MECHANO-THERAPY APPLIANCES AND MASSAGE APPARATUS; | | | | | | | | |
| 9,019,102,010 | MECHANO-THERAPY APPLIANCES | 7,267,918 | 6,404,373 | 5,980,577 | 5,995,620 | | | | |
| 9,019,102,020 | MASSAGE APPARATUS; ELECTRICALLY OPERATED; BATTERY | 57,143,717 | 52,454,016 | 45,509,838 | 47,736,740 | | | | |
| 9,019,102,030 | MASSAGE APPARATUS; ELECTRICALLY OPERATED; BATTERY | 26,920,956 | 29,167,828 | 31,445,218 | 30,160,194 | | | | |
| 9,019,102,035 | MASSAGE APPARATUS, POWERED BY AC ADAPTER | 59,055,594 | 88,866,514 | 49,391,102 | 59,218,943 | | | | |
| 9,019,102,045 | MASSAGE APPARATUS, ELECTRICALLY OPERATED (EXCEPT BA | 58,999,221 | 61,484,998 | 106,000,000 | 119,000,000 | | | | |
| 9,019,102,050 | MASSAGE APPARATUS NOT ELECTRICALLY OPERATED | 5,610,279 | 7,337,539 | 8,698,452 | 10,635,681 | | | | |
| 9,019,102,090 | MECHANO-THERAPY APPLIANCES AND MASSAGE APPARATUS; | 5,170,865 | 4,857,231 | 5,935,675 | 11,867,170 | | | | |
| 9,019,106,000 | PSYCHOLOGICAL APTITUDE TESTING APPARATUS AND PARTS | 104,575 | 182,728 | 198,154 | 337,480 | | | | |
| 9,019,200,000 | OZONE THERAPY, OXYGEN THERAPY, AEROSOL THERAPY, AR | 14,925,975 | 21,671,292 | 28,976,599 | 40,688,346 | 65,393,776 | 100,364,743 | 118,584,821 | 179,517,509 |
| 9,021,100,090 | ORTHOPEDIC OR FRACTURE APPLIANCES & PTS, NESOI | | 35,218,921 | 42,058,564 | 63,750,551 | 77,213,330 | 99,477,302 | 113,824,277 | 129,312,691 |
| 9,021,110,000 | ARTIFICIAL JOINTS AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES | 342,192 | | | | | | | |
| 9,021,198,500 | OTHER ORTHOPEDIC OR FRACTURE APPLIANCES AND PARTS | 23,306,682 | | | | | | | |
| 9,021,300,000 | OTHER ARTIFICIAL PARTS OF THE BODY AND PARTS AND AC | 679,543 | | | | | | | |
| 9,021,310,000 | ARTIFICIAL JOINTS AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES | | 329,727 | 1,631,042 | 2,116,556 | 2,970,521 | 3,703,454 | 2,468,908 | 3,506,896 |
| 9,021,390,000 | OTH ARTIFICIAL PTS OF THE BODY & PTS & ACCESSORIES | | 3,964,777 | 5,425,480 | 6,429,690 | 4,749,236 | 5,321,106 | 6,599,965 | 9,695,256 |
| 9,021,400,000 | HEARING AIDS, EXCLUDING PARTS AND ACCESSORIES | 1,268,461 | 4,455,885 | 5,534,748 | 1,418,710 | 2,989,645 | 52,153,635 | 126,014,023 | 153,049,435 |
| 9,021,500,000 | PACEMAKERS FOR STIMULATING HEART MUSCLES, EXCLUDIN | 22,380 | 6,775 | 67,585 | | | | | |
| 9,021,904,080 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR PACEMAKERS FOR STIMULATI | 17,078 | 11,913 | 11,115 | 120,147 | 34,369 | 39,005 | 230,670 | 16,655 |
| 9,022,120,000 | APPRTS BASED USE OF X-RAYS FOR MEDICAL, SURGICAL, | 1,877,206 | 3,747,046 | 9,030,162 | 8,885,246 | 8,573,538 | 28,800,709 | 48,387,658 | 94,810,768 |
| 9,022,130,000 | APPARATUS BASED ON THE USE OF X-RAYS FOR MEDICAL, | | | | | 13,658 | 167,277 | 235,072 | 244,095 |
| 9,022,140,000 | APPARATUS BASED ON THE USE OF X-RAYS FOR MEDICAL, | 14,704,925 | 13,239,019 | 13,347,499 | 10,519,928 | 15,622,544 | 11,222,681 | 14,691,889 | 12,827,107 |
| 9,022,190,000 | APPARATUS BASED ON THE USE OF X-RAYS FOR OTHER USE | 72,010 | 47,633 | 5,700 | 9,500 | 138,273 | 281,407 | 242,179 | 1,436,462 |
| 9,022,210,000 | APPARATUS BASED ON THE USE OF ALPHA, BETA OR GAMMA | | | 16,690 | 6,490 | 227,420 | 102,404 | 108,632 | 1,735,755 |
| 9,022,298,000 | APPARATUS BASED ON THE USE OF ALPHA, BETA OR GAMMA | | | 7,192 | | | 8,652 | | |
| 9,022,300,000 | X-RAY TUBES | 406,357 | 1,017,988 | 999,725 | 694,185 | 860,271 | 2,962,036 | 5,574,901 | 6,401,304 |
| 9,022,900,500 | RADIATION GENERATOR UNITS | 121,737 | 633,713 | 392,569 | 343,230 | 602,203 | 289,379 | 164,074 | 113,673 |
| 9,022,902,000 | HIGH TENSION GENERATORS, CONTROL PANELS, DESKS, SC | | | | | | | | |
| 9,022,904,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF X-RAY TUBES | 19,207 | 24,182 | 121,914 | 86,877 | 97,244 | 295,981 | 108,087 | 357,579 |
| 9,022,907,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF SMOKE DETECTORS, IONIZATI | 2,328,074 | 2,260,632 | 2,100,593 | 786,164 | 418,350 | 77,138 | 3,321,267 | 948,845 |
| 9,022,909,500 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF HIGH TENSION GENERATORS, | 136,024 | 109,820 | 149,596 | 513,980 | 1,560,500 | 1,618,553 | 4,761,038 | 2,661,825 |
| 9,024,100,000 | MACHINES AND APPLIANCES FOR TESTING METALS | 455,136 | 509,272 | 493,569 | 828,228 | 1,146,782 | 1,035,372 | 928,949 | 2,456,904 |
| 9,024,800,000 | OTHER MACHINES AND APPLIANCES FOR TESTING THE HARD | 168,357 | 192,962 | 309,276 | 500,513 | 643,524 | 670,128 | 829,624 | 1,950,942 |
| 9,024,900,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR MACHINES & APPLIANCES FO | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,202,000 | GAS CHROMATOGRAPHS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,205,030 | ELECTRICAL ELECTROPHORESIS INSTRUMENTS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,206,050 | LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,209,000 | CHROMATOGRAPHS AND ELECTROPHORESIS INSTRUMENTS, NE | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,308,020 | SPECTROSCOPES, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL USING OPTICAL RAD | | | | 16,000 | 7,700 | 15,930 | 57,500 | 10,033 |
| 9,027,502,000 | THERMAL ANALYSIS INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS | | | | | | | | 334,000 |
| 9,027,504,050 | ELECTRICAL PHOTOMETERS USING OPTICAL RADIATIONS | | | | 9,000 | 4,802,144 | 510,120 | 557,030 | 851,816 |
| 9,027,505,000 | OTHER CHEMICAL ANALYSIS INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, | | | | | | | | 3,123,114 |
| 9,027,509,000 | INSTRUMENT AND APPARATUS FOR PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL | | | | | | | | 1,883,543 |
| 9,027,801,000 | NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCES INSTRUMENTS AND APPARA | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,802,000 | MASS SPECTROMETERS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,802,500 | NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCES INST EXC HEADING 9018 | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,802,600 | MASS SPECTROMETERS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,803,100 | ELECTROCHEMICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,803,200 | CHEMICAL ANALYSIS INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, NESOI | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,808,000 | INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR MEASURING/CHECKING V | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,902,000 | MICROTOMES | 656,527 | 642,379 | 395,536 | 529,027 | 554,200 | 525,004 | 636,693 | 706,433 |
| 9,027,905,430 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF ELETICAL INSTRUMENTS AND | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,905,440 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF ELETICAL INSTRUMENTS AND | | | | | | | | |
| 9,027,908,950 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF INSTRUMENTS & APPARATUS F | | | | | | | | |
| 9,029,206,000 | STROBOSCOPES | 81,699 | 30,815 | 56,634 | 65,760 | 43,025 | 486,169 | 452,564 | 766,802 |
| 9,030,100,000 | INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR MEASURING OR DETECTI | 161,328 | 88,264 | 345,100 | 1,135,411 | 176,085 | 27,468 | 2,508,921 | 2,932,378 |
| 9,030,200,000 | CATHODE-RAY OSCILLOSCOPES AND CATHODE-RAY OSCILLOG | 341,625 | 195,904 | 157,171 | 429,725 | 511,076 | 584,085 | | |
| 9,030,200,500 | OSCILLOSCOPES AND OSCILLOGRAPHS, TELECOMMUNICATION | | | | | | 73,207 | | 233,841 |
| 9,030,201,000 | OSCILLOSCOPES AND OSCILLOGRAPHS, EXCEPT TELECOMM | | | | | | | 46,038,874 | 61,127,411 |
| 9,030,201,500 | OSCILLOSCOPES AND OSCILLOGRAPHS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,030,310,000 | MULTIMETERS | 11,186,029 | 14,337,698 | 23,292,959 | 41,848,180 | 49,332,020 | 55,383,108 | 47,361,609 | 27,823,231 |
| 9,030,320,000 | MULTIMETERS, WITH A RECORDING DEVICE | | | | | | | 9,766,969 | 25,795,748 |
| 9,030,330,040 | APPARATUS TO TEST VOLT/CURRENT/RESISTANCE W/O REC | | | | | | | 37,484,729 | 43,691,210 |
| 9,030,330,080 | INST/APPTS FOR MEASURING/CHECKING POWER, NESOI | | | | | | | 10,267,747 | 4,969,541 |
| 9,030,390,040 | APPARATUS TO TEST VOLTAGE OR CURRENT OR RESISTANCE | 12,589,101 | 16,215,888 | 19,663,342 | 21,090,758 | 21,043,757 | 28,798,011 | | |
| 9,030,390,080 | OTHER INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR MEASURING OR C | 5,022,184 | 4,640,999 | 4,430,711 | 4,351,360 | 9,746,025 | 7,318,204 | | |
| 9,030,400,000 | OTHER INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, SPECIALLY DESIGNE | 12,205,283 | 8,733,627 | 8,404,956 | 13,251,858 | 13,412,514 | 21,287,027 | 39,511,097 | 47,653,323 |
| 9,030,820,000 | INSTR AND APPAR FOR MEASURING OR CHECKING SEMICOND | 268,679 | 580,292 | 4,802,646 | 12,492,209 | 4,446,753 | 31,172,620 | 41,824,789 | 25,816,570 |
| 9,030,906,400 | PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES OF INSTRUMENTS AND APPA | 253,978 | 81,544 | 131,879 | 1,304,206 | 1,833,342 | 11,209,275 | 35,985,230 | 16,908,667 |
| 9,030,906,900 | PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLIES EXCEPT FOR 9030.10.NESO | 1,736,098 | 1,187,826 | 1,632,913 | 5,967,315 | 4,740,122 | 11,835,588 | 11,024,337 | 23,559,625 |
| 9,031,410,000 | OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS FOR INSPECTING SEMICONDUCTOR | | | | | | | | |
| 9,031,410,020 | OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR INSPECTING | 6,000 | 9,796 | | | 8,295 | | 80,864 | 446,183 |
| 9,031,410,040 | OTHER OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR INSPE | | 10,438 | 14,417 | 383,365 | 419,103 | 13,737 | 49,694 | 104,228 |
| 9,031,410,060 | OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES FOR INSPECTING | 21,497 | 24,786 | 184,745 | 20,148 | 117,875 | 282,642 | 479,681 | 358,189 |
| 9,031,494,000 | COORDINATE-MEASURING MACHINES | 4,800 | 4,712 | 893,620 | 662,830 | 225,754 | 471,422 | 505,568 | 282,027 |
| 9,031,804,000 | ELECTRON BEAM MICROSCOPES FITTED WITH EQUIPMENT SP | 105,604 | 38,396 | 101,127 | 17,227 | | 616,900 | 21,103 | 104,268 |
| 9,031,808,060 | EQUIPMENT FOR TESTING ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS O | | | | | | | | |
| 9,031,900,000 | PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF MACHINES, NESOI IN THIS CHA | | | | | | | | |
| 9,032,100,000 | THERMOSTATS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,032,100,030 | THERMOSTATS, AIR COND, REFG/HEATING SYS WALL MOUNT | | 30,074,053 | 43,450,733 | 67,255,379 | 94,310,255 | 98,833,747 | 80,737,453 | 96,091,613 |
| 9,032,100,060 | THERMOSTATS, AIR COND, REFG/HEAT SYS EXC WALL MOUNT | | 6,732,072 | 11,019,807 | 14,416,809 | 15,847,604 | 19,141,983 | 21,496,813 | 28,185,459 |
| 9,032,100,090 | THERMOSTATS, NESOI | | 17,427,236 | 19,509,007 | 23,396,098 | 32,515,426 | 40,165,194 | 39,835,882 | 34,221,347 |
| 9,032,810,040 | HYDRAULIC OR PNEUMATIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS | 12,273 | 354,556 | 1,151,435 | 1,366,349 | 1,156,188 | 1,276,491 | 1,273,498 | 480,618 |
| 9,032,893,000 | AUTOMATIC VOLTAGE AND VOLTAGE-CURRENT REGULATORS | | | | | | | | |
| 9,032,896,020 | CONTROL INSTRUMENTS FOR AIR CONDITIONING, REFRIGER | | | | | | | | |
| 9,032,896,030 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR COMP | 20,200 | 144,233 | 5,720 | 39,998 | 690,442 | 718,491 | 1,000,981 | 563,017 |
| 9,032,896,040 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR TEMP | 4,294,146 | 17,169,006 | 15,256,984 | 6,012,272 | 2,459,782 | 16,316,092 | 16,552,850 | 13,907,977 |
| 9,032,896,050 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR PRES | 65,855 | 94,896 | 553,983 | 718,639 | 952,949 | 749,895 | 1,110,130 | 3,042,261 |
| 9,032,896,060 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR FLOW | 2,299,643 | 2,192,175 | 5,426,537 | 18,443,380 | 9,219,177 | 5,505,950 | 3,847,019 | 4,118,902 |
| 9,032,896,070 | PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS FOR HUMI | 497,115 | 1,266,212 | 1,688,214 | 1,986,017 | 2,164,453 | 557,126 | 1,116,746 | 1,952,718 |
| 9,032,896,075 | OTHER PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N | 1,368,550 | 1,242,422 | 1,163,003 | 5,553,815 | 9,590,522 | 12,525,335 | 11,473,116 | 15,793,655 |
| 9,301,909,030 | MACHINE GUNS, MILITARY | | | | | | | | |
| 9,304,002,000 | RIFLES WHICH EJECT MISSLES BY RELEASE OF COMPRESSI | 2,338,181 | 2,355,568 | 1,684,927 | 3,791,067 | 8,549,083 | 22,036,068 | 29,685,266 | 46,253,209 |
| 9,304,006,000 | OTHER ARMS, EXCLUDING THOSE OF HEADING 9307, NESOI | 476,369 | 372,816 | 758,443 | 850,898 | 1,175,701 | 1,793,152 | 3,283,476 | 4,088,550 |
| 9,305,108,000 | PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF REVOLVERS AND PISTOLS, NE | 22,769 | 179,050 | 716,918 | 568,292 | 970,430 | 1,761,327 | 582,521 | 350,182 |
| 9,305,905,000 | PARTS AND ACCESS | | | | | | | | |