

APPENDIX III BACKGROUND ON COMMISSIONERS

ROGER W. ROBINSON, JR., CHAIRMAN

Chairman Roger W. Robinson, Jr., was reappointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission by Senate Majority Leader Bill Frist on May 7, 2003, for a three-year term expiring December 31, 2005.

Chairman Robinson is President and CEO of Conflict Securities Advisory Group, Inc. (www.conflictsecurities.com), a Washington, D.C.-based company that offers impartial research and advisory services in the field of global security risk management (i.e., the links of publicly-traded companies to terrorist-sponsoring states and proliferation-related concerns). He is also President of RWR Inc., a consulting firm established in 1985 that provides strategic planning services and analyses of breaking geopolitical developments that could potentially impact on international equity, debt, and currency markets.

Prior to forming these firms, Chairman Robinson was Senior Director of International Economic Affairs at the National Security Council. He worked at the White House from March 1982 until September 1985. Between January 1984 and April 1985, Chairman Robinson also served as Executive Secretary of the Senior Interdepartmental Group-International Economic Policy, a Cabinet-level body that reported through the National Security Council (NSC) to the President. As Senior Director, Chairman Robinson had responsibility for all economic, financial, trade, and energy relationships of the United States worldwide for NSC.

Prior to joining the NSC staff, Chairman Robinson was a Vice President in the International Department of the Chase Manhattan Bank in New York City. As a banker, he had responsibilities for Chase's loan portfolio in the USSR, Eastern and Central Europe, and Yugoslavia for five years. He also served for some two and a half years as a staff assistant to former Chase Chairman David Rockefeller and earlier on assignment with the Chase branch in Tokyo.

Chairman Robinson has published extensively on security-related risk in the global capital markets and earlier on East-West economic and financial relations. He has served as an expert witness on numerous occasions before both Senate and House committees. In addition, he is a frequent radio commentator and makes regular broadcast media appearances.

Chairman Robinson holds a B.A. from Duke University and an M.A. in international affairs from the George Washington University. He served for some seven years as a member of the Board of Visitors at the Sanford Institute of Public Policy at Duke University and presently serves on other Boards. Chairman Robinson is

also co-founder of the Prague Security Studies Institute in the Czech Republic.

HON. C. RICHARD D'AMATO, VICE CHAIRMAN

Vice Chairman C. Richard D'Amato was reappointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission by Senate Democratic Leader Tom Daschle on March 25, 2003, for a three-year term expiring December 31, 2005. He served as the Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Commission beginning in April 2001. He is an attorney, and a member of the Maryland and D.C. bars. He is a former delegate to the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, (1998–2002), representing the Annapolis, Maryland, region, and served on the Appropriations Committee. He is also a retired captain in the United States Navy Reserve, served two tours of duty in the Vietnam theatre aboard the USS KING (DLG-10), and three years as an Assistant Professor of Government at the U.S. Naval Academy. He served on the Trade Deficit Review Commission, a Congressional advisory body, as a member from 1999–2000.

From 1988–98, Vice Chairman D'Amato was the Democratic Counsel for the Committee on Appropriations of the United States Senate. He was responsible for coordinating and managing the annual appropriations bills and other legislation on policy and funding of U.S. defense, foreign policy, trade and intelligence matters. He served from 1980–88 as senior foreign policy and defense advisor to the Democratic Senate leader, Senator Robert C. Byrd. In this position, he supervised work on major foreign policy, national security and trade policies, and was the co-director for the Senate Arms Control Observer Group, a bipartisan leadership organization, which served as liaison with the White House on all arms control negotiations with the Soviet Union. He also served on the Senate delegation to the Kyoto negotiations on Global Warming.

Vice Chairman D'Amato began his career as Legislative Director for Congressman James Jeffords (Ind.-VT) from 1975–78, and then as Chief of Staff for Senator Abraham Ribicoff (D-CT) until 1980.

He has been active in other aspects of public service, having founded the annual Taste-of-the-Nation dinners in Annapolis as part of the nationwide "Share Our Strength" hunger relief organization, and created an annual scholarship for college bound African-American women in Anne Arundel County, Maryland. He currently serves on the boards of the Annapolis Symphony Orchestra, the Chesapeake Bay Trust, The Johns Hopkins Cuba Exchange Program, and the University of Oxford Congressional Visitors program.

Vice Chairman D'Amato received his B.A. (cum laude) from Cornell University in 1964, and served on the Cornell Board of Trustee's Advisory Council. He received his M.A. from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy in Boston in 1967, and received his legal education from Harvard Law School and from the Georgetown University Law Center (JD, 1980). He resides in Annapolis with his wife, Dee.

CAROLYN BARTHOLOMEW

Commissioner Carolyn Bartholomew was reappointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission on Decem-

ber 16, 2003, by House Democratic Leader Nancy Pelosi for a two-year term expiring December 31, 2005.

Commissioner Bartholomew worked at senior levels in the U.S. Congress, serving as long-term Counsel, Legislative Director, and most recently, Chief of Staff, to U.S. House of Representatives Democratic Leader Nancy Pelosi. She also served as a Professional Staff Member on the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. Previously, she was a legislative assistant to then-U.S. Representative Bill Richardson.

In these positions, Commissioner Bartholomew was integrally involved in developing U.S. policies on international affairs and security matters. She has particular expertise in U.S.-China relations, focused primarily on trade, human rights, and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction. Commissioner Bartholomew was a lead staff on legislation to establish the Department of Homeland Security and led efforts in the establishment and funding of global AIDS programs and the promotion of human rights and democratization in countries around the world. Commissioner Bartholomew also staffed negotiations for the International Monetary Fund recapitalization. Commissioner Bartholomew was a member of the first Presidential Delegation to Africa to Investigate the Impact of HIV/AIDS on Children; and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations Congressional Staff Roundtable on Asian Political and Security issues. In addition to U.S.-China relations, her areas of expertise include terrorism, trade, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, human rights, U.S. foreign assistance programs, and international environmental issues.

Commissioner Bartholomew received her B.A. from the University of Minnesota, graduating cum laude in 1979. She received her M.A. in 1984 from Duke University and received her J.D. from Georgetown University Law Center in 1994. She is a member of the State Bar of California.

GEORGE BECKER

Commissioner George Becker was reappointed to the U.S.-China Economic & Security Review Commission by Democratic Leader Nancy Pelosi for a three-year term expiring December 31, 2005. He previously served on the Commission as a member beginning February 2001 through January 7, 2003.

A second-generation steelworker, Commissioner Becker grew up across the street from Granite City Steel in Illinois, where he went to work with an open-hearth labor gang at age fifteen during the summer of 1944. From that beginning, Commissioner Becker rose through the ranks until being elected in 1993 and again in 1997 for two terms as the sixth international president of the United Steelworkers of America (USWA), representing 750,000 industrial workers in the U.S. and Canada.

Prior to being named to the Commission, Commissioner Becker completed a congressional appointment on the U.S. Trade Deficit Review Commission in 2000. He also served appointments during the Clinton administration to the President's Export Council and the U.S. Trade and Environmental Policy Advisory Committee. As an AFL-CIO vice president and executive council member, Commissioner Becker chaired the national labor federation's powerful

Economic Policy Committee. He was a leader in the 1995 revitalization of the AFL-CIO that elected John Sweeney as the current president.

Commissioner Becker was elected two terms in 1985 and 1989 as the USWA's international vice president for administration. While vice president, he headed the union's organizing program and the Aluminum Industry Conference for collective bargaining. Among several corporate campaigns he led involving major labor disputes, the best known was against Ravenswood Aluminum Corp. that achieved the historic firing of 1,300 permanent scab replacement workers and the return to work of 1,600 steelworkers after a twenty-month lockout that ended in 1992.

His working class background includes employment as a crane operator at General Steel Castings and an assembler at General Motors' Fisher Body plant in St. Louis. After serving in the Marine Corps, Commissioner Becker became active in the USWA while an inspector at Dow Chemical's aluminum rolling mill in Madison, IL., where he was elected as the Local 4804 president. He was appointed a USWA staff representative in 1965, negotiating labor contracts and developing a reputation as an expert on occupational health issues. His interest in job safety took him to the union's Pittsburgh headquarters as a technician in the Safety and Health Dept.

He helped establish some of the first national health standards adopted by the U.S. Occupational Safety and Health Administration for workers exposed to lead, arsenic, and other toxic substances.

Commissioner Becker's USWA presidency has been marked by many major achievements, including a major restructuring of the USWA's regional districts and executive board; mergers of the 98,000-member United Rubber Workers in 1995 and the 40,000-member Aluminum, Brick and Glass Workers in 1997; plus a successful twenty-eight-month worldwide campaign for a labor agreement and the return to work of 6,000 permanently terminated workers at Bridgestone/Firestone Corp.

He served as the executive committee member of the Geneva-based International Metalworkers Federation and chairman of the world rubber council of the International Federation of Chemical, Energy, Mine and General Workers' Unions in Brussels.

STEPHEN D. BRYEN, PH.D.

Commissioner Stephen D. Bryen was reappointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission for a three-year term expiring on December 31, 2005, by Speaker Dennis Hastert, U.S. House of Representatives. He previously served as a member of the Commission from April 2001 through January 7, 2003.

Commissioner Bryen is the President of Finmeccanica, Inc. Finmeccanica, Inc., represents Finmeccanica S.p.A. in the United States. The company manufactures defense, aerospace and commercial products. Dr. Bryen is a former Deputy Under Secretary of Defense and Founder and First Director of the Defense Technology Security Administration.

JUNE TEUFEL DREYER, PH.D.

Commissioner June Teufel Dreyer was reappointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission by Speaker of the House Dennis Hastert on January 23, 2004, for a two-year term expiring December 31, 2005.

Commissioner Dreyer is Professor and Chair of the Department of Political Science at the University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida. Dr. Dreyer is also a Senior Fellow of the Foreign Policy Research Institute. She received her Bachelor's degree from Wellesley College and her master's and Ph.D. degrees from Harvard University. Dr. Dreyer formerly served as Senior Far East Specialist at the Library of Congress and Asia advisor to the Chief of Naval Operations. Her research work centers on ethnic minorities; the Chinese military; Asian-Pacific regional relations; and Taiwan politics. A frequent visitor to the Far East, Dr. Dreyer is the author of *China's Forty Millions: Minority Nationalities and National Integration in the People's Republic of China*, published by Harvard University Press, and *China's Political System: Modernization and Tradition*, published by Longman and now in its fourth edition. Her articles have appeared in numerous scholarly journals. She and her husband, Dr. Edward Dreyer, have two children.

HON. ROBERT F. ELLSWORTH

Ambassador Robert Ellsworth was appointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission on May 7, 2003, by Senate Majority Leader Bill Frist to term expiring December 31, 2004.

Ambassador Ellsworth is currently Chairman and Founding Partner of Hamilton Apex Technology Ventures, LP, a San Diego, CA, private venture capital fund, and Director of Price Communications Corporation, New York, NY. He is a Member of the U.S.-Russia RAND Business Leaders Forum. His distinguished service in the U.S. Government includes serving as Assistant Secretary, then Deputy Secretary, of Defense, U.S. Ambassador to NATO, Assistant to the President, and a Member of the U.S. House of Representatives (KS). He has received the Presidential National Security Medal, U.S. Department of Defense Medal for Distinguished Public Service, and honorary degrees from the University of Ottawa and Boston University. He is also a recipient of the Knight of Honor, Knightly Order of St. John, Berlin, Germany.

Ambassador Ellsworth's career in business includes being a general partner at Lazard Freres & Co., Chairman of Fairchild Space and Defense Corp and Howmet Corporation, and a board member of the Hamilton Group, Price Communications Corporation, Voice Compression Technologies, Inc., Warner Communications, Inc., General Dynamics Corporation, Allied Chemical, the Aerospace Corporation, and DBA Systems, Inc.

Ambassador Ellsworth is Vice President (and former Chairman of the Council 1990-96) of the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London, Vice Chairman of The Nixon Center, Director of the Atlantic Council of the United States, and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

Ambassador Ellsworth served two tours of duty as an officer in the U.S. Navy. He received a BSME from the University of Kansas

and a J.D. from the University of Michigan. He is admitted to the Bar of the U.S. Supreme Court, as well as the highest courts of Massachusetts, Kansas and the District of Columbia.

HON. PATRICK A. MULLOY

Commissioner Patrick A. Mulloy was reappointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission on March 25, 2003, by Senate Democratic Leader Tom Daschle to a two-year term expiring on December 31, 2004. Commissioner Mulloy previously served as a member from April 2001 to January 7, 2003.

Prior to assuming his current responsibilities, Commissioner Mulloy was nominated by President Clinton and confirmed by the U.S. Senate as Assistant Secretary for Market Access and Compliance in the Department of Commerce's International Trade Administration, where he served from 1998 to 2001. In that position, Commissioner Mulloy directed a trade policy unit of over two hundred international trade specialists, which focused worldwide on removing foreign barriers to U.S. exports and on ensuring that foreign countries comply with trade agreements negotiated with the United States. This latter activity involved discussions both in the World Trade Organization (WTO) and with individual governments. He traveled extensively, meeting with foreign leaders to advance market-opening programs in the European Union, Eastern Europe, China, India, Taiwan, Indonesia, Canada, and Central and South America. He was also appointed by President Clinton to serve as a member of the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe.

Prior to his employment as Assistant Secretary, Commissioner Mulloy served fifteen years in various senior positions on the staff of the U.S. Senate Banking Committee, including Chief International Counsel and General Counsel. In those positions, he contributed to much of the international trade and finance legislation formulated by the Committee such as the Foreign Bank Supervision Enhancement Act of 1991, the Export Enhancement Act of 1992, the Defense Production Act Amendments of 1994, and titles of the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988 dealing with foreign bribery, exchange rates, international debt, and export controls.

Before coming to the Senate, Commissioner Mulloy served as a senior attorney in the Antitrust Division of the U.S. Department of Justice, where he directed a staff of lawyers and economists, which supervised participation by U.S. oil companies in the Paris-based International Energy Agency (IEA). In earlier duties at the Justice Department, he represented the United States in a variety of cases related to Federal environmental laws, including criminal and civil enforcement actions in various U.S. District Courts, several Circuit Courts of Appeal, and the U.S. Supreme Court.

Commissioner Mulloy began his public service career as a Foreign Service Officer at the U.S. Department of State, where he served in the Office of U.N. Political Affairs, the Office of International Environmental and Oceans Affairs, and as Vice Consul in the U.S. Consulate General in Montreal, Canada.

Commissioner Mulloy, a native of Kingston, Pennsylvania, holds an LL.M. from Harvard University Law School, a J.D. from George

Washington University Law School, an M.A. from the University of Notre Dame, and a B.A. from King's College.

He is presently an adjunct professor of international trade law at the law schools of both Catholic University and George Mason University, and periodically lectures on trade and financial matters at the National Defense University's Industrial College of the Armed Forces.

He resides in Alexandria, Virginia, with his wife, Marjorie, and they have three children.

HON. WILLIAM A. REINSCH

Commissioner William A. Reinsch was reappointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission by Senate Democratic Leader Tom Daschle on January 20, 2004 for a two-year term expiring December 31, 2005.

On April 2, 2001, Commissioner Reinsch joined the National Foreign Trade Council as President. The council, founded in 1914, is the only business organization dedicated solely to trade policy, export finance, international tax, and human resource issues. The organization represents over 350 companies through its offices in New York and Washington, D.C.

As president, Commissioner Reinsch oversees NFTC's efforts in favor of open markets, in support of Export-Import Bank and Overseas Private Investment Corporation, and as head of the USA Engage and Foreign Sales Corporation (FSC) coalitions, among many other international trade and tax issues of concern to U.S. business.

Prior to joining the National Foreign Trade Council, Reinsch served as Under Secretary for Export Administration in the U.S. Department of Commerce. As head of the Bureau of Export Administration, he was charged with administering and enforcing the export control policies of the U.S. government, as well as its anti-boycott laws. In addition, the bureau is part of an interagency team helping Russia and other newly emerging nations develop effective export control systems and convert their defense industries to civilian production. Through its Office of Strategic Industries and Economic Security, the bureau is also responsible for monitoring and protecting the health of U.S. industries critical to our national security and defense industrial base and assisting in domestic defense conversion efforts. Major accomplishments during his tenure included: refocusing controls in light of economic globalization, most notably on high-performance computers, microprocessors, encryption, and other items; the first complete revision of the Export Administration regulations in over forty years; revising the interagency process for reviewing applications; permitting electronic filing of applications over the Internet; and increasing the bureau's budget by 87 percent.

From 1991 through 1993, Commissioner Reinsch was a senior Legislative Assistant to Senator John D. Rockefeller IV, responsible for the senator's work on trade, international economic policy, foreign affairs, and defense. He also provided staff support for Senator Rockefeller's related efforts on the Finance Committee and the Commerce, Science, and Transportation Committee.

From 1977 to 1991, Commissioner Reinsch served on the staff of the late Senator John Heinz as Chief Legislative Assistant, focusing on foreign trade and competitiveness policy issues. During that period, Senator Heinz was either Chairman or ranking minority member of the Banking Committee's Subcommittee on International Finance. He was also a member of the International Trade Subcommittee of the Finance Committee. Commissioner Reinsch provided staff support for the Senator on both subcommittees, which included participation in five revisions of the Export Administration Act and work on four major trade bills. Prior to 1977, Commissioner Reinsch was a Legislative Assistant to Representatives Richard Ottinger and Gilbert Gude, acting Staff Director of the House Environmental Study Conference, and a teacher in Maryland.

During his tenure as Under Secretary, Commissioner Reinsch delivered more than two hundred speeches and testified fifty-three times before various committees of Congress. His recent publications include "Why China Matters to the Health of the U.S. Economy," in *Economics and National Security: The Case of China*, 2002; "The Role and Effectiveness of U.S. Export Control Policy in the Age of Globalization," *The Monitor* (Center for International Trade and Security, spring 2000); "Export Controls in the Age of Globalization," *The Monitor* (Center for International Trade and Security, summer 1999); "Should Uncle Sam Control U.S. Technology Exports?" *Insight Magazine*, September 8, 1997; "Encryption Policy Strikes a Balance," *Journal of Commerce*, March 5, 1997; "Building a New Economic Relationship with Japan," in I.M. Destler and Yankelovich, D., eds., *Beyond the Beltway: Engaging the Public in U.S. Foreign Policy*, W.W. Norton, April 1994.

In addition to his legislative work, Commissioner Reinsch has served as an adjunct associate professor at the University of Maryland University College Graduate School of Management and Technology since 1990, teaching a course in international trade and trade policy. He is also President of the Saint Mark Elderly Housing Corporation, a non-profit corporation that runs Saint Mark House, a home for the frail elderly in Rockville, Maryland.

Commissioner Reinsch received a B.A. degree in International Relations from the Johns Hopkins University and an M.A. degree from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies. He lives in Bethesda, Maryland, with his wife and two sons.

MICHAEL R. WESSEL

Commissioner Michael R. Wessel was appointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission by House Democratic Leader Nancy Pelosi on April 29, 2003 for a two-year term expiring December 31, 2004.

Commissioner Wessel is a Senior Vice President at the Downey McGrath Group, Inc., a public affairs consulting firm offering expertise in government, politics, and international affairs. He served on the staff of House Democratic Leader Richard A. Gephardt for more than twenty years, leaving his position as General Counsel in March 1998. In addition to his duties as General Counsel, Commissioner Wessel was Mr. Gephardt's chief policy advisor, strategist, and negotiator. He was responsible for the development, coordina-

tion, management, and implementation of the Democratic Leader's overall policy and political objectives, with specific responsibility for international trade, finance, economics, labor, and taxation.

During his more than twenty years on Capitol Hill, Commissioner Wessel served in a number of positions: He was Mr. Gephardt's principal Ways and Means aide, where he developed and implemented numerous tax and trade policy initiatives. He participated in the enactment of every major trade policy initiative from 1978 to his departure in 1998. In the late 1980s, he was the Executive Director of the House Trade and Competitiveness Task Force, where he was responsible for the Democrats' trade and competitiveness agenda as well as overall coordination of the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988. The National Journal wrote: Commissioner Wessel is "generally credited in Washington trade circles with having helped to keep Gephardt ahead of the curve on major issues."

He was intimately involved in the development of comprehensive tax reform legislation in the early 1980s and every major tax bill during his tenure. Beginning in 1989, he became the principal advisor to the Democratic Leadership on economic policy matters and served as tax policy coordinator to the 1990 budget summit. In 1995, he developed the 10 percent Tax Plan, a comprehensive tax reform initiative that would enable roughly four out of five taxpayers to pay no more than a ten percent rate in federal income taxes. It became the principal Democratic tax reform alternative. In 1988, he served as National Issues Director to Gephardt's Presidential campaign. During the 1992 Clinton/Gore campaign, he assisted on a broad range of issues and served as a Senior Policy Advisor to the Clinton/Gore transition office. After leaving Mr. Gephardt's staff, Commissioner Wessel opened his own consulting firm, where he provided strategic advice to a number of business, political, and labor organizations. He also served as a Visiting Fellow at the Washington, DC-based Economic Policy Institute and currently maintains an affiliation with the Institute.

He has coauthored a number of articles with Democratic Leader Gephardt and a book, *An Even Better Place: America in the 21st Century* (Public Affairs, 1999). Commissioner Wessel served as a Commissioner of the congressional U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission from April 2001 to January 7, 2003, and was reappointed for a two-year term by House Minority Leader Nancy Pelosi on April 29, 2003. Commissioner Wessel served as a member of the U.S. Trade Deficit Review Commission in 1999-2000, a congressionally created commission charged with studying the nature, causes and consequences of the U. S. merchandise trade and current account deficits.

Commissioner Wessel holds a B.A. and a J.D. from George Washington University. He is a member of the bar of the District of Columbia and Pennsylvania. He and his wife Andrea have four children.

LARRY M. WORTZEL, PH.D.

Commissioner Larry M. Wortzel was appointed to the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission on November 9, 2001, and reappointed on May 6, 2003 by House Speaker Dennis Hastert for a term expiring December 31, 2004.

Commissioner Wortzel is the Vice President and Director of The Kathryn and Shelby Cullom Davis Institute for International Studies at The Heritage Foundation, an influential think tank based in Washington, DC. He previously served as the Director of the Asian Studies Center at the Foundation. Since 1983, the Center has addressed a broad range of policy issues affecting U.S.-Asia relations. Its policy recommendations-based on rigorous analyses of Asian political, military, and economic realities- seek to advance freedom and democracy throughout the Asian region while safeguarding American security.

A leading authority on China, Asia, intelligence, national security, and military strategy, Commissioner Wortzel joined Heritage in November 1999 upon completing a distinguished thirty-two-year career in the U.S. armed forces. His last military position was as director of the Strategic Studies Institute of the U.S. Army War College.

Following three years in the Marine Corps and a stint in college, Commissioner Wortzel enlisted in the U.S. Army in 1970. His first assignment with the Army Security Agency took him to Thailand, where he focused on Chinese military communications in Vietnam and Laos. Within three years, he had graduated Infantry Officer Candidate School, as well as both Airborne and Ranger schools. After serving four years as an infantry officer in Korea and at Fort Benning, Georgia, he shifted to military intelligence. Wortzel traveled regularly to throughout Asia while serving the U.S. Pacific Command as a political-military affairs analyst from 1978 to 1982. The following year he attended the National University of Singapore, where he studied advanced Chinese and traveled in China and Southeast Asia. He next worked for the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, developing counterintelligence programs to protect emerging defense technologies from foreign espionage. In addition, for the Army Intelligence and Security Command, he managed programs to gather foreign intelligence.

From 1988 to 1990, Commissioner Wortzel was Assistant Army Attaché at the U.S. Embassy in China, where he witnessed and reported on the Tiananmen Massacre. After assignments as an Army strategist and managing worldwide assignments for Army intelligence officers, he returned to China in 1995 as the Army Attaché. In December 1997, he became a faculty member of the U.S. Army War College, serving as director of the Strategic Studies Institute. He retired from the Army as a colonel.

Commissioner Wortzel's books include *Class in China: Stratification in a Classless Society* (Greenwood Press, 1987), *China's Military Modernization: International Implications* (Greenwood, 1988), *The Chinese Armed Forces in the 21st Century* (Carlisle, PA, 1999), and *Dictionary of Contemporary Chinese Military History* (Greenwood, 1999). He regularly publishes articles and monographs on Asian security matters.

A graduate of the Armed Forces Staff College and the U.S. Army War College, Commissioner Wortzel earned his B.A. from Columbus College, Georgia, and his M.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Hawaii. He and his wife, Christine, have two married sons and one grandson.