

APPENDIX V ABBREVIATIONS

ABC	Agricultural Bank of China
ADR	American Depository Receipt
AF&PA	American Forest and Paper Association
AIT	American Institute in Taiwan
AMRAAMs	advanced medium-range air-to-air missiles
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASA	American Shipbuilding Association
ASAT	anti-satellite
ASCM	Anti-Ship Cruise Missile
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASL	Anti-Secession Law
ASW	anti-submarine warfare
ATP	advanced technology product
AWACS	airborne warning and control system
BBG	Broadcasting Board of Governors
bcm	billion cubic meters
BHA	Boeing and Hafei Aviation Industry Corporation
Bl/d	barrels per day
BLS	Bureau of Labor Statistics
BOC	Bank of China
BW	biological weapons
BWC	Biological Weapons Convention
C4ISR	command, control, communications, computer, intelligence and strategic reconnaissance
CIAC	China Aviation Industry Corporation
CATIC	China National Aero-Technology Import and Export Corporation
CBMs	Confidence Building Measures
CCB	China Construction Bank
CCT	Clean Coal Technology
CCTV	China Central Television
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CDSOA	Continued Dumping and Subsidies Offset Act
CEO	chief executive officer
CEPA	Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement
CFIUS	Committee on Foreign Investments in the United States
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CIT	Court of International Trade
CITA	Committee for the Implementation of Textile Agreements
CNA	computer network attacks
CNOOC	China National Offshore Oil Corporation

CNPC	China National Petroleum Company
CPMIEC	China Precision Machinery Import/Export Corporation
CRS	Congressional Research Service
CSI	Container Security Initiative
CSRC	China Securities Regulatory Commission
CSSC	China State Shipbuilding Corporation
CTCL	China Telecom Corporation Limited
CVD	countervailing duty
CW	chemical weapons
CWC	Chemical Weapons Convention
DCI	Director of Central Intelligence
DoD	Department of Defense
DoE	Department of Energy
DPP	Democratic Peoples Party
DPRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea)
DSB	Defense Science Board
DVD	digital video disc
ECM	electronic countermeasure
EIA	Energy Information Administration
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EPI	Economic Policy Institute
EU	European Union
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FBIS	Foreign Broadcast Information Service
FDI	foreign direct investment
FSU	former Soviet Union
FTA	free trade agreement
GAO	General Accounting Office
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GNSS	global navigation satellite system
HKE _x	Hong Kong Stock Exchange
HTI	Hydrocarbon Technologies, Inc.
IBM	International Business Machines
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Association
ICBC	Industrial and Commerce Bank of China
ICBM	intercontinental ballistic missile
IEEPA	International Economic Emergency Powers Act
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEO	International Energy Outlook
IIPA	International Intellectual Property Alliance
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IP	intellectual property
IPO	initial public offering
IPR	intellectual property rights
IT	information technology
ITC	International Trade Commission
JCCT	Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade
KMT	Kuomintang
LNG	liquid natural gas
LSE	London Stock Exchange
mbd	million barrels a day

MFA	Multi-fiber Arrangement
MFN	most-favored-nation
MND	Ministry of National Defense
MOC	Ministry of Culture
MOFCOM	Beijing's Ministry of Commerce
MOFTEC	Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation
MOU	memorandum of understanding
MPAA	Motion Picture Association of America
MRBMs	medium range ballistic missiles
MTCR	Missile Technology Control Regime
NAM	National Association of Manufacturers
NASDAQ	NASDAQ Exchange
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NME	nonmarket economy
NOCs	national oil companies
NORINCO	China North Industries Corporation
NPCSC	National People's Congress Standing Committee
NPL	nonperforming loan
NPT	Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty
NSC	National Security Council
NSF	National Science Foundation
NSG	Nuclear Suppliers Group
NSI	National System of Innovation
NT	New Taiwan (Dollars)
NYSE	New York Stock Exchange
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
ONI	OpenNet Initiative
OPEC	Overseas Petroleum Exporting Countries
PC	Personal Computer
PCCW	Pacific Century CyberWorks
PICC	Property and Casualty Co.
PLA	People's Liberation Army
PLAAF	PLA Air Force
PLAN	PLA Navy
POWL	public offer without listing
PNTR	permanent normal trade relations
PRC	People's Republic of China
PSI	Proliferation Security Initiative
QFII	qualified foreign institutional investor
R&D	research and development
RFA	Radio Free Asia
RFID	radio frequency identification
RMB	renminbi
ROK	Republic of Korea
RTC	Resolution Trust Corporation
SARFT	State Administration of Radio, Film, and Television
S&L	savings and loan
S&T	science and technology
SAG	surface action group
SAM	surface to air missile

SAR	Special Administrative Region
SARS	severe acute respiratory syndrome
SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organization
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
SETC	State Economic and Trade Commission
SIA	Semiconductor Industry Association
SIE	state-invested enterprise
SLAMRAAMs	surface launched advanced medium-range air-to-air missiles
SLBM	submarine launched ballistic missiles
SLOCs	sea lines of communications
SMIC	Semiconductor Manufacturing International Corp.
SOE	state-owned enterprises
SOX	Sarbanes-Oxley Act
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
SRBM	short-range ballistic missile
SSBN	nuclear ballistic missile submarine
SSN	nuclear attack submarine
TAA	Trade Adjustment Assistance
TBP	tributyl phosphate
TPRM	Trade Policy Review Mechanism
TRA	Taiwan Relations Act
TRIPS	Trade-related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
TRM	transitional review mechanism
TRQ	tariff-rate quota
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UAV	unmanned aerial vehicle
USTR	U.S. Trade Representative
USWA	United Steelworkers of America
VAT	value added tax
VCD	video compact disc
VOA	Voice of America
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
WMD	weapons of mass destruction