

APPENDIX VI ABBREVIATIONS

ABC	Agricultural Bank of China
ADR	American Depository Receipt
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATP	advanced technology product
BBG	Broadcasting Board of Governors
bcm	billion cubic meters
Bl/d	barrels per day
BOC	Bank of China
BTU	British thermal unit
BWC	Biological Weapons Convention
CCB	China Construction Bank
CCT	Clean Coal Technology
CEO	chief executive officer
CEPA	Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement
CFIUS	Committee on Foreign Investments in the United States
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CNOOC	China National Offshore Oil Corporation
CNPC	China National Petroleum Company
CPMIEC	China Precision Machinery Import/Export Corporation
CRS	Congressional Research Service
CSRC	China Securities Regulatory Commission
CTCL	China Telecom Corporation Limited
CWC	Chemical Weapons Convention
DCI	Director of Central Intelligence
DOE	Department of Energy
DPRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea)
DVD	digital videodisk
EIA	Energy Information Administration
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EPI	Economic Policy Institute
EU	European Union
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FBIS	Foreign Broadcast Information Service
FDI	foreign direct investment
FTA	free trade agreement
GAO	General Accounting Office
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
HTI	Hydrocarbon Technologies, Inc.
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Association
ICBC	Industrial and Commerce Bank of China

IEEPA	International Economic Emergency Powers Act
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEO	International Energy Outlook
IIPA	International Intellectual Property Alliance
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPO	initial public offering
IPR	intellectual property rights
IT	information technology
ITC	International Trade Commission
JCCT	Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade
LNG	liquid natural gas
Mb/d	million barrels a day
MFA	Multifiber Arrangement
MFN	most-favored-nation
MND	Ministry of National Defense
MOFTEC	Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation
MOU	memorandum of understanding
MTCR	Missile Technology Control Regime
NAM	National Association of Manufacturers
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NME	nonmarket economy
NORINCO	China North Industries Corporation
NPCSC	National People's Congress Standing Committee
NPL	nonperforming loan
NPT	Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty
NSC	National Security Council
NT	New Taiwan (Dollars)
NYSE	New York Stock Exchange
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPEC	Overseas Petroleum Exporting Countries
PCCW	Pacific Century Ciber Works
PICC	Property and Casualty Co.
PLA	People's Liberation Army
PNTR	permanent normal trade relations
PRC	People's Republic of China
PSI	Proliferation Security Initiative
QFII	qualified foreign institutional investor
R&D	research and development
RFA	Radio Free Asia
ROK	Republic of Korea
RTC	Resolution Trust Corporation
S&L	savings and loan
S&T	science and technology
SAR	Special Administrative Region
SARS	severe acute respiratory syndrome
SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organization
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
SETC	State Economic and Trade Commission
SIA	Semiconductor Industry Association
SIE	state-invested enterprise
SMIC	Semiconductor Manufacturing International Corp.
SOE	state-owned enterprises

SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary
SRBM	short-range ballistic missile
TBP	tributyl phosphate
TRA	Taiwan Relations Act
TRIPS	Trade-related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
TRM	transitional review mechanism
TRQ	tariff-rate quota
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UAV	unmanned aerial vehicle
USTR	U.S. Trade Representative
USWA	United Steelworkers of America
VOA	Voice of America
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
WMD	weapons of mass destruction